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The National Bank of Kuwait sak

20 PAGES 150 FILS

Rajiv sacks

NEW DELHI, June 24, (Reuter): Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi dismissed two state chief

ministers, and a government spokesman said he had called Finance Minister Narain Dutt Tiwari home from London The announcement immediately triggered speculation of a

Tiwari is from Uttar Pradesh.

the politically important north-ern state whose Chief Minister Vir Bahadur Singh, ruling party

sources said, was told to step

Tiwari's summons home from

London meetings, where he was seeking foreign investment in

India, suggested he would

replace Singh, the sources in

They said a cabinet reshuffle

and changes in the party to

prepare for general elections due by the end of 1989 were expected

after the party's poor performance in June 16 by-elections.

of Maharashtra, centred on Bombay, India's financial

capital, was also told to step

down as part of Rapy's move to

make changes in the party, the

Tiwari was made chief mini-

ster of Uttar Pradesh, India's

most populous state, in 1984 to

prepare it for a general election

Rajiv called that year after taking

over from his assassinated

Tiwari was brought to New

Delhi the following year as

industry minister and replaced

Vishwanath Pratap Singh as fin-

ance minister in 1987. V.P. Singh

was shifted to defence, and soon

The two could face each other

in Uttar Pradesh. V.P. Singh,

who has waged a campaign

accusing the Rajiv government

of corruption since quitting

office, was the opposition can-

didate who handed Congress an

embarrassing defeat in a

. Accusing

sources said.

mother, Indira.

forced to resign.

S.B. Chavan, Chief Minister

Rajiv's Congress (1) party said.

two chief

ministers

cabinet reshuffle.

down yesterday.

Message to Iran that it must accept peace

# Iraqi jets raid 10 oil installations

June 24 (Agencies): Iraqi warplanes attacked 10 Iranian oil instaliations yesterday in a new wave of bombing raids aimed at crippling Tehran's economic backbone while tightening the pressure in the land

The official Iraqi News Agency, said six production installations in the Ahvaz oilfields in southwestern Khuzestan province were set on fire in the

## **Missions**

Two installations at the Bibi Hakimah oilfield, 120 miles (192 kilometres) to the southeast were also bombed and set ablaze, INA

Another formation of jets hit two pumping stations at the Gash Saran field north of Bibi Hakimah, leaving them

treasure was believed buried.

He was killed at the site, but

no treasure was found, police

told the news agency.

International

Kuwait-Gulf

Editorials

Events

Features

Business

Classifieds

153/20mg/~1017

🔾 راجیونے یوبی اور مهاراشر

ر را بیوے یوپی اور ممار استر کی حکومتیں بر طرف کر دیں کی بیکتان وفاعی اخراجات میں اضافہ کرے گا کی بیٹا دیش میں پاکستانیوں کو سزائے موت موست کاقیام کومت کاقیام

Stocks

Urdu

the agency said.

INA said its jet fighters flew 113 missions and its helicopter gunships 30 missions and all returned safely to their bases.

Iran's official Islamic Republic News Agency, repor-ted that Iraqi jets bombed "a residential area and labour quarters" in the Ahvaz area, killing

The agency said other unspecified areas were also bombed. INA denied that residential areas had been hit, saying the bombing "was confined to striking installations at oilfields and Iranian military positions."

INA quoted a military communique as saying the raids were a message to Tehran that it has lost the war in all fields and that there is no alternative to save Iran but to accept peace.

Yesterday's raids were the first significant attacks on Iran's vital oil installations on land since

SHARJAH, United Arab

Emirates, June 24, (Agencies):

Church of England envoy Terry

Waite and some other hostages

held in Lebanon have been taken

to Iran where they will be freed

soon, Al Khaleej newspaper has

sources" in its front page report,

which said the other hostages

involved "are believed to be Brit-

Editor Ghassan Tahboub

when contacted, declined to

identify the sources and stressed

that the hostage issue was

Agreement

hostages were moved from their

kidnappers' hideouts in the

Shiite-dominated slums of south

Beirut by Iranian Revolutionary

The Revolutionary Guards

had been fighting alongside

guerrillas of the pro-Iranian Hezbollah against the Shiite Amal militia in the slums.

The guards moved out of

south Beirut under a ceasefire

agreement brokered by Syria and

PEOPLE who have been finger-

printed once, will not have to

undergo the process again, the

director of the Criminal Inves-

tigation Department at the Min-

istry of Interior Brig. Mansour Al Ibrahim has said.

The Civil Identification card

number provided to each person

would suffice to obtain their res-

pective files and fingerprint records, he added. The new rule,

is aimed at avoiding inconven-ience to residents and streamlin-

Population

department has almost com-

pleted the registration and clas-

sification of fingerprints for the

Fingerprints of more than

entire population of Kuwait.

1,345,000 people have been taken till June 19 of this year.

This is about 98 per cent of the

However, he added, the regis-

tration and classification of fin-

gerprints will continue as there

are many new arrivals in Kuwait

and others are reaching the age

when fingerprinting becomes

The director disclosed that the

fingerprints. He said, this would

solve the problem of delays

related to fingerprint applica-

mandatory.

total population of Kuwait.

Al Ibrahim also said, the

ing the workload.

Guards last month.

By Sayed Othman

The daily said Waite and other

"delicate and complicated."

ish too."

2,3 4,5

8-10

11,14

17,18 19,20

It quoted "informed Lebanese

British hostages to be freed soon

bers attacked several oil refineries and petrochemical plants. The Air Force has also attacked several Iranian oil tankers in the Gulf in its campaign to choke off Iran's oil exports which Tehran needs to pay for its war

The Iranian Navy will launch its first locally-manufactured tugboat in the next few weeks. the IRNA reported.

## Hasty

At the United Nations, Iraq said yesterday the secretary-general's decision to send a mission to investigate allegations of chemical warfare by Iraq was a hasty response to unsubstantiated Iranian allegations and

A statement by the mission said the fact that Iran asked to postpone the mission confirms that Iran has no evidence to back

fierce fighting, Al Khaleej repor-

It said the guards, along with Waite and other captives, went first to the Syrian capital of

Damascus and then to Tehran.

It was not clear if the Syrians

were aware the hostages were

The daily said the captives are expected to be released

within the coming few days."

Other reports have said th

hostages are held in a Hezbollah

barracks ringed by Syrian troops

the strained relations between

Optimistic

Four British legislators left Tehran Wednesday after an

unofficial three-day mission to

improve ties between Britain and

Iran's Charge d'Affaires in London, Mohammad Akh-noond Zadeh, said Wednesday

after the British mission returned

that he was "very optimistic"

that an improvement in Anglo-

Iranian relations would lead to

It came amid signs of a thaw in

**Waite 'taken to Iran'** 

being moved.

in south Beirut.

Tehran and London.

secretariat for weeks to dispatch a mission to the Banch area where Iran ciaims Iraq had used chemical weapons. But on Wed-nesday, Iran said it was not ready to receive the mission.

SATURDAY, JUNE 25, 1988

The US Senate today condemned the use of nerve gas in the Iran-Iraq war and urged President Reagan to pursue aggressively an international agreement to ban production and stockpiling of all chemical

In London, armed forces Minister of State Ian Stewart said that Britain, the Netherlands and Belgium are forming a joint min-esweeping task force in the Gulf to be headed by a British Navy

Meanwhile, shipping sources in Manama said that the mine-damaged US missile frigate Samuel B. Roberts has been refloated prior to loading aboard a special cargo vessel for the trip

the British captives being freed.

The British government denies

that the contacts involved

negotiations with the kidnap-

Foreign Secretary Sir Geof-

frey Howe, adamantly opposing

any deal for the release of British

hostages in Lebanon, said yester-

day in London that any major

improvement in Anglo-Iranian

diplomatic relations is up to

Howe put a damper on rising hopes that the recent series of

Anglo-Iranian contacts could

lead to the early return of a Brit-

ish diplomat to Tehran and

negotiations for the British hos-

tion of American Correspon-

dents, he said the private visit of

British lawmakers to Tehran had

not changed Britain's policy

towards Iran or the hostages. Roger Cooper, a British businessman, jailed two and a half

years ago on charges of spying in

Iran, has written from his prison

cell urging London to improve

relations with Tehran.

At a luncheon of the Associa-

# Buildozer pulls out the wreckage of a truck crushed under tonnes of earth after the landslide. (Reuter wirephoto)

# Zia opens world's 'largest'

mosque ISLAMABAD, June 24, (Agencies): Pakistan President Mohammad Zia-ul-Haq today formally opened a mosque des-

cribed as world's biggest, nine days after making the Islamic sharia legal code his country's supreme law. The cavernous main hall of the \$45 million Shah Faisal Mosque in Islamabad was packed with

10,000 men, women and children as General Zia strode in surrounded by bodyguards. Thousands more gathered ontside under a blazing sun in an

afternoon temperature of 38 degrees Centigrade (100 degrees) Fahrenheit). Zia did not make a speech during the 90-minute ceremony, but after prayers he mingled briefly

with worshippers sitting in neat rows on a blue carnet giant chandelier. Women peered through

### carved marble screens separating them from the men. Campaign

Diplomats have said the opening of the mosque, with its futuristic design, was timed to coincide with Zia's campaign to run

Pakistan on strict Islamic lines. Zia's critics argue the campaign is a smokescreen to confuse his political opponents.

Zia sacked Prime Minister Mohammad Khan Junejo on May 29, accusing his administration of inefficiency and corruption, and of failing to promote Islam in this country of 100 million people.

Zia empowered superior courts to strike down Pakistani laws which conflict with sharia.

He has also ordered civil servants to observe daily prayers. The mosque, described as the biggest in the world by Pakistani officials who helped oversee its construction, is set in 184 hectares (46 acres) of grounds.

Zia had supervised the con struction, which began in 1978 with funds donated by the late King Faisal of Saudi Arabia. The Faisal Mosque, can

accommodate 10,000 people in its prayer hall and 100,000 people in its granite-covered courtyards. It was designed by Turk-ish architect Vedat Delokay.

It is shaped like a bedouin tent with no central supporting pillars, with towering minarets at

75 feared dead

# **Landslide buries** a Turkish village

CATAK, Turkey, June 24 (Reuter): Falling rocks halted rescue work at the buried Turk-

ish village of Catak today, badly injuring one man and forcing searchers to race for safety. Rocks bounced down the

mountain side towards onlookers at the site, where hope is fading that survivors will still be

The deputy governor of the nearby Black Sea port of Trabzon, Erkan Isilgan, said up to 75 people could have been buried yesterday. He dismissed an estimate by the Turkish Red Crescent that the death toll could

found from a landslide yester-

# Rescue

As search operations continued this afternoon, the blast of police whistles sent hundreds of rescue workers, journalists and members of the security forces clambering for safety over the

The rock fall, about 36 hours after half a million tonnes of mud and rock struck the Black Sea

village, forced total evacuation of the site.

A member of a West German rescue team which flew in early today said the searchers were unlikely to work after dark because of the danger of further falling rocks. Three West Germans are reported missing.

Wolfgang Kretchmer, from Stuttgart, said that just before the latest rock fall, rescuers had been concentrating on the site of a restaurant buried under tonnes of rubble Estimate

Kretchmer highlighted the uncertainty over the possible death toll, saying he had been told about 100 people were in the restaurant when the landslide hit at breakfast time yesterday.

The Turkish Red Crescent said up to 300 of the village's 1.000 residents could have been killed when the landslide smothered buildings, including a school, cars and buses. Isilgan said: "I do not know

how and why the Red Crescent (Continued on Page 2)

### parliamentary by-election is Uttar Pradesh last week. The state provides 85 of the

544 members of parliament's lower house, including Rajiv, and is a barometer of trends in the electorally crucial Hindispeaking belt in northern India.

Chavan was being replaced to curb growing dissention in the Congress Party in Maharashtra, the sources said.

# Soviets may expel more Canadians

# Tit-for-tat spy row

OTTAWA, June 24, (Agencies): Canada faces the threat of more tit-for-tal expulsions of its diplomats from the Soviet Union after it ordered Moscow's topranking military attache to leave in the biggest Canadian spy scan-

dal in years. "Yes, on par," Soviet press attache Viacheslav Bogdanov said when asked if retaliation was likely for the latest in a series of moves that began when Canada expelled 17 diplomats on espionage charges last week.
The Kremlin expelled two

Canadian diplomats and barred three others from coming back to

The two diplomats ordered out of Moscow within three days were Naval Attache Commander Raymond Steele and First Secretary and Press Attache Evelyn Puxley, a second

Three Canadians who worked previously at the embassy were declared persona non grata and forbidden from returning to the Soviet Union. They were identified as Ann Leahy, a first secretary; John Digangi, a second secretary; and Kenneth Moody, an air attache.

The official Soviet protest note said they had "engaged themselves in activities which are absolutely unacceptable," which is diplomatic jargon for spying.
On Thursday, Canada
ordered the military attache out of the country and also declared

a former Soviet embassy secretary persona non grata. Accusing External Affairs Minister Joe

Clark said the government was responding to the "unjustified expulsion" of two Canadian diplomats by Moscow on Wednesday. Canada also cut by three the number of Soviet officials allowed to operate in Canada.

The scandal became public on Tuesday, with Ottawa accusing the Soviet Union of conducting a wide-ranging spy operation in Canada aimed at obtaining classified information for commercial and military purposes.

# Pro-Iranian

**Bahrainis** iailed BAHRAIN, June 24, (Reuter): A state security court has jailed nine Bahrainis for up to five years for belonging to an antigovernment Islamic group.

The prosecution said the men were members of the outlawed Islamic Front for the Liberation of Bahrain, a group bent on overthrowing the government of the Gulf Arab state. Security sources said the group was based in

Four men were sentenced to five years' imprisonment and the other five to three-year terms by a three-man bench.

The court-appointed lawyer Abdul Shaheed Khalaf said the defendants, detained in July 1986, ranged in age from 16 to 23.

# Prostitution ring

PARIS, June 24, (AP): Police broke up a prostitution ring that employed 165 Caribbean immigrants in France and West Germany, sources said.

# WEATHER

ا فنگر برنٹ دوبارہ لگائے کی ضرورت شیں ہوگی

© لأبور نامه أور يوسفيات

TEMPERATURE remains around wind. State of sea: slight High water: 7.00 am, 8.00 pm Low water: 1.00 am, 2.00 pm

Sunrise: 4.50 am

Ahmadi: 37 per cent Failaka: 39 per cent

Sunset: 6.51 pm

Maximum temperature recorded: Kuwait: 40°C 106°F Ahmadi: 38°C 100°F Failaka: 36°C 97°F Minimum temperature recorded: Kuwait: 25°C 77°F Ahmadi: 27°C 81°F Failaka: 28°C 82°F Maximum temperature expected: Kuwait: 41°C 106°F Ahmadi: 39°C 102°F Failaka: 37°C 99°F Maximum humidity recorded: Almadi: 28 per cent
Ahmadi: 35 per cent
Failaka: 37 per cent
Maximum humidity expected:
Kuwaii: 30 per cent department is planning to use computers to store and classify

### **Fingerprints** Ten injured only once

# Settlers shoot at Palestinians

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM, June 24, (Agencies): A Jewish settler stabbed by an Arab chased his attacker through a crowded marketplace and shot him in the occupied West Bank town of Hebron today, the Army

In Nablus in the West Bank, another Jewish settler shot and wounded nine Palestinians when he fired on stone throwers who pelted his car after Friday prayers, Arab and hospital sources said. Witnesses said the man was bleeding in the arm.

The incidents were the most serious since a communique issued on Wednesday by the underground leadership of a sixmonth Palestinian uprising called for an escalation of attacks on Israelis.

# **Violence**

In Hebron, a flashpoint of Arab-Israeli violence, settler Yona Haikin, 35, was returning from shopping when he was stabbed in the chest and back, Israel Radio said.

Haikin, who fired his pistol once and missed, chased his Palestinian attacker for more than 50 metres (yards) before trapping him at a roadblock and shooting him in the stomach. The Israeli was in serious but

stable condition. The Palestin-

ian's condition was not

Two Israeli paratroopers pres-sed their clubs against the faces of two Palestinians near the Amari refugee camp and one soldier shouted: "This is the last time we want to see you on the street."

"You are a dog," shouted the other soldier. "Say that all Arabs are stupid." The Palestinians, who were stopped while driving a relative to the hospital, did not respond. Power

# The incident today, witnessed

by a reporter from the window of nearby home in the camp, appeared to be part of a new Army effort to frighten potential troublemakers off the streets. Similar reports of Army scare tactics have come from other West Bank cities. The Army today released 89

Arab detainees and prisoners, agreeing to requests by prominent Palestinians. Defence Minister Yitzhak Rabin, as he departed for a week-long visit to the United States, said there would be more releases as long as the territories remain quiet. Israel's major cities, the West

Bank and the Gaza Strip all lost electrical power yesterday and a police spokesman said authorities were investigating whether power lines had been sabotaged.

# **Arafat willing to meet Americans** BELGRADE, June 24, (Reuter): Palestinian leader Yasser Arafat said today he is willing to meet American officials to discuss ways of solving the Palestinian question, the Yugoslav news

The PLO chairman made the statement during an official visit to Yugoslavia, which supports the Palestinian cause.

agency Tanjug said.

# Vigit

Arafat "said he was ready to meet an official American representative and discuss the solution of the Palestinian question and the crisis in the Middle East," Tanjug reported.

Arafat made the remark dur-

ing a visit to Tanjug head office in reply to a question asking whether the PLO had sent an official document to the White House on PLO relations with Israel, Tanjug said.

He was accompanied by one of his closest advisers, Bassam Abu Sharif, who recently wrote an article published in London in the Middle East Mirror on Israel and Middle East peace prosp-

The article apparently softened the PLO line against Israel, endorsing United Nations resolutions that assert Israel's right to exist, and proclaiming we (the PLO) are ready for peace now.'

Its publication prompted the United States to question whether it was an authoritative PLO statement or only Bassam's personal views.

Asked if the article was an "authentic PLO statement," Arafat was quoted by Tanjug as saying: "I will not tell this to you, but only to an American representative."

# Amateur

"With the Israelis I can only talk at an international conference. I am not an amateur in politics. I am president of the PLO,". Arafat added, as quoted

"Arafat today clearly confir-

med that the PLO accepts all UN resolutions, including resolu-tions 242 and 338," Tanjug said.

Arafat also denied that Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev had recently suggested that the PLO should recognise Israel, it added. "It was incorrectly interpreted," Arafat said. The PLO leader recalled that

the United States had stated the

key to settling the Middle East crisis "lies in the PLO's accep-tance of UN resolution 242." Tanjug said. He said he had publicly asserted this in Addis Ababa in front

of UN Secretary-General Javier

(Continued on Page 2)

**Boy sacrificed** NEW DELHI, June 24, (AP): A four-year-old boy was sacrificed by a village neighbour in central India in a futile attempt to find a buried. treasure: the UNI said. UNI quoted police as saying the boy was lured by a neighbour to a hidden site where a

INSIDE

buries a

**Turkish** 

village

Landslide

(Continued from Page 1)

may have made such an announ-

cement, if they have. It is

extremely difficult to estimate

the death toll but very cautiously

I would say between 50 and 75 at

Kretchmer, whose team is

using sniffer dogs in the search.

said rescue workers, using a giant

earthmover, hoped to reach the

restaurant in a couple of hours

The building is in a row of

three or four between the main

road and the river which has been

diverted by the tonnes of mud and debris dumped in its bed.

The muddy waters now run through the village graveyard

Survivors

official Anatolian news agency

earlier that the West Germans

had lost all hope of finding

search team, Dr Stefan Luhrs,

said this morning that hope was

that anyone is still alive. But it is

too early to say for sure," he said.
"We are getting rock falls every

myself down, then ran for my life

when I saw the landslide com-

ing," said construction foreman

Recep Ergain.

got out.'

"The chances are very small

fading for survivors.

The head of the West German

Kretchmer told the semi-

when work resumed.

and several homes.

survivors.

# Differences between Luanda and Pretoria emerge

# Angola peace talks open

CAIRO, June 24, (Reuter): Four-party talks on ending the 13-year-old war in Angola began in Cairo today but differences quickly emerged between Luanda and Pretoria, diplomats

South African Foreign Minister Pik Botha and Defence Minister Magnus Malan submitted proposals believed to envisage a more rapid withdrawal of some 50,000 Cuban troops in Angola than the four-year timetable suggested by Havana.

"Apart from the fact that we received the proposal a month and a half late, it's not really a proposal at all," said a high-ranking Angolfan diplomat.`

"It does not even respond to our proposal. It's unacceptable," he told Reuters.

The official was speaking during a break in preliminary talks between delegates from Angola,

Royal 'copter

flies too close

LONDON, June 24, (Reuter): Britain's Civil Aviation Auth-

ority (CAA) said today it was

investigating how a helicopter

carrying Princess Margaret flew too close to a full British Airways jumbo jet near London's Heath-

The incident occurred on

Wednesday shortly after Prin-

cess Margaret, Queen Elizabeth's sister, boarded the

royal helicopter on the grounds

of her residence, Kensington

Palace, for a journey to Qued-geley, west of London.

CAA radar records showed

that the belicopter and the Boe-

ing 747, which was carrying 337

people, were on parallel tracks a

half-mile (800 meters) apart over west London, but were separated vertically by 900 feet.

The standard minimum ver-

A CAA spokesman said air

traffic control filed a "man-

datory occurrence" but the

incident was not reported as a

aircraft might have been as close

horizontally and at that distance

the one should have been 1,000

feet higher than the other," he

BEIRUT, June 24, (Reuter):

Libya attacked the United States

for voicing concern over reports

China was preparing to sell advanced missiles to Syria.

to strengthen its defence

capabilities, including the pur-

chase of any kind of weapons, are

a pure Arab matter which do not

need seeking the advice of America," the official Libyan

news agency Jana said.

"Attempts by any Arab state

He rejected reports that the

They were half-a-mile apart

tical separation at that distance is

1,000 feet (300 metres).

as 300 feet (90 metres).

**Arab matter** 

near miss.

to a jumbo

row Airport.

Cuba, and the United States. They met at Cairo's Al Salam hotel while Botha and Malan visited graves of compatriots

War Two. **Differences** 

killed in Egypt during World

Cuban delegates at the threeand-a-half-hour morning session confirmed there were serious differences between the positions of Pretoria and

The US team, led by Assistant Secretary of State Chester Crocker, sat at the head of a Ushaped table with the South Africans to the left and the Angolans and Cubans to the

The United States acts as chairman and mediator in the negotiations, which started in London in early May, while Cuba and Angola form a joint

BELFAST, June 24, (Reuter):

The Irish Republican Army

(IRA) said today it used a heavy

machinegun to shoot down a British Army helicopter in Nor-

The unprecedented strike in

nearly 20 years of guerrilla war-

fare in Northern Ireland promp-

ted the military earlier to deny

that the IRA had used a missile.

move troops and supplies around the so-called "bandit

country" on the border with the

Irish Republic, made an emer-

gency landing yesterday after being hit by gunfire in the tail.

One crew member was treated

Effective

The IRA, fighting to end Brit-

ish rule in Northern Ireland, said

in a statement: "The aircraft was

hit several times by armour-pier-

cing rounds from a heavy

(Continued from Page 1)

had happened afterwards.

Israel's right to exist.

daries.

Amid fears that the attack, a

Perez de Cuellar but that nothing

The US has refused to have contacts with the PLO until it

renounces violence and accepts

the two resolutions affirming

Middle East war, calls for Israeli

withdrawal from occupied

territories and supports a right of

every nation in the region to live

in secure and recognized boun-

Khaled Al Hassan, a senior aide to Arafat has said the PLO

will no longer deal with the US

through intermediaries and is

insisting that Washington from

now on address itself directly to

Don't forget your favourite present

UN Security Council resolu-

242 passed after the 1967

Arafat willing to meet...

for cuts and bruises.

The Lynx helicopter, used to

thern Ireland for the first time.

**IRA downs British** 

helicopter for first time

Angola's team is led by Foreign Minister Afonso Van-Dunem. Cuban Communist Party politburo member Jorge Risquet, an Africa specialist, heads Havana's.

Bush war At stake in the talks are the linked issues of ending the Angolan bush war and independence for Namibia, ruled by Pretoria in defiance of UN resolutions

South African units insidesouthern Angola are fighting alongside Angolan Unita rebels — who also have US backing against Angolan government forces bolstered by the Cubans. Earlier, Botha said he was

ready to discuss withdrawal of foreign troops from Angola as a condition for Namibian independence.

'It does not matter where we start as long as we get down to the

coup for the IRA, could change the face of guerrilla war in North-

ern Ireland, the Lynx was dis-

mantled and airlifted out of south Armagh so that ballistic experts could examine how effec-

tive IRA firepower has become.

An Army spokesman dismissed as "absolute rubbish"

reports that the helicopter was

downed by a surface-to-air

SAM-7 missile smuggled into

Helicopter are crucial to the British Army in the border coun-

ties where no military or police

vehicles use the roads because of

the danger of IRA attacks. In

1979, 18 British soldiers were

killed in the area by an IRA land-

Army helicopter has been shot

down in Northern Ireland where

the IRA is battling to oust the

British but is often pinned down

in the border counties by the

In a telephone interview from

Tunis with the Washington

Times, Al Hassan said the

Reagan administration had yet

to respond to Abu Sharif's arti-

Approach

understand that Bassam's article

is telling them you have to recon-

sider your approach, you have to

come and talk to us," Al Hassan

said according to the paper.
On Monday, State Department spokeswoman Phyllis Oak-

ley described Abu Sharif's article

'positive," but said it was not

'authoritative."
The radical Abu Nidal Pales-

tinian faction has issued a veiled

threat to kill Abu Sharif.

"constructive" and

"The Americans have to

military's air surveillance.

the organisation.

This is the first time a British

mine attack.

Northern Irealand by the IRA.

main subject of these discussions. namely the withdrawal of foreign troops from Angola as a prerequisite for the implementation of a (Namibia) settlement based on (UN resolution) 435," Botha told reporters.

Resolution 435, passed 10 years ago, calls for Namibian independence and UN-sponsored elections. South Africa has resisted the plan, saying the Cuban forces in Angola threaten its security.

The Cubans have bolstered their presence by an additional 10,000 soldiers in the last two months, Western military sources say.

According to South Africa, about 12,000 Cuban troops have moved closer to the border with Namibia since the talks in London last month. Pretoria called up reserves to meet the perceived



VIENNA, June 24, (Agencies): Pope John Paul II today told Austria's Jewish leaders that Palestinians have a right to a homeland.

homeland

Meeting with the Jewish leaders on the second day of his Austrian trip, the Pontiff did not respond to their call for the Vatican to give full diplomatic recognition to the state of Israel.

John Paul flew by helicopter to the town of Trausdorf near the border with Hungary, where he celebrated an outdoor mass for an estimated 80,000 Roman Catholics, most of them from Hungary and Yugoslavia.

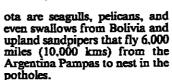
Dialogue

The Pope said The Holy See's Middle East policy must be seen in the context of its desire for constructive dialogue between Christians, Muslims and Jews.

The Pontiff called for "equal dignity for the Jewish people in the state of Israel and for the Palestinian people."... Before establishing ties with

Israel, the Vatican wants a solution to the Palestinian question and international status for Jerusalem as a city sacred to Christians, Muslims and Jews.

"The lewish people have a right to homeland, like every other nation, according to international law. The same, however, is true for the Palestinian people, of whom so many people are refugees without a homeland," the Pope said.



Barren But this year, because of record-breaking heat, a drastic drop in annual rainfall and a barren, dry winter, the US fish and Wildlife Service estimates the duck population in North

cent in South Dakota since 1987.

Meanwhile, US Agriculture Secretary Richard Lyng met in Chicago yesterday with gover-nors from drought-stricken states to advise a committee of the National Governors' Association on the crisis and the outlook for the United States.

to determine what the losses are," Lyng said. "But we will do what is needed to minimise the severity of the damage."

disaster loan programmes.

The 10-day weather outlook for the plains and Midwest promises no relief from heat and dry weather, the National Weather Service said yesterday in its first "drought advisory" for

10 minutes or so."
Villagers said the major slide roared down yesterday with a deep rumbling sound like an "We'll need a little bit of time explosion.
"It sounded like someone was exploding dynamite close by. There were clouds of dust, I flung

He said the government's response would include expansion of existing crop insurance and

"There was a big roar and then everything disappeared," said villager Hamit Yilmaz, 70. Halit Artaslanli, who raced out of a restaurant when he heard the roar of falling earth, said: There were about 40 people in the restaurant watching a video film. I don't think many others

# Forced

Many of the people in the restaurants were travellers forced to wait at the roadside hostel for the highway to be cleared, officials

a diocal officials said some tourist buses and many cars were buried under the pile of earth and

ร**อัดไ**ด้วิดีเคียงสราช (การการกรรษที่วิ Heavy rains apparently triggered the slide, which also buried four houses and a high school

closed for the summer vacation.

mud and rock dumped by a land-slide on the Turkish village of Catak.

ing the village has a huge gap in its profile where half a million tonnes of earth slid down to smother a school, a restaurant,

# Baluchistan

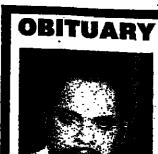
ISLAMABAD, June

Jamali left the post of Minister for Railways in the interim federal cabinet to become the chief executive of Pakistan's lar-

ministers of Punjab and the Northwest Frontier Province

today that the interim chief minister of the troubled Sind province would be sworn in tomorrow,

Zia named retired General Rahimuddin Khan as the Governor of Sind.



Born: 17-5-1942 Died: 23-6-1988

Ex-employee of C.B.K. Expired on 23-6-1988 at Amiri Hospital. (Body will be flown to India ou Monday evening)

President Reagan (right), Vice-President George Bush (centre) discuss the drought situation with Richard Lyng, Secretary of Agriculture(in the Oval Office. (Reuter wirephoto)

North Dakota suffers from searing heat

# Drought bakes US prairie

JAMESTOWN, North Dakota, June 24, (AP): The drought baking the American prairie is ruining the breeding grounds of waterfowl who come from as far

away as Argentina.

North Dakota, cited by the Agriculture Department as suffering more from the searing heat than any other state, is at the heart of the prairie Pothole region, a 300,000-square-mile 775,000-square-kilometre) patch of glacial gouges that is a critical stop for migrating and nesting birds.

The potholes trap precious fresh water that creates the food and shelter for birds trying to reproduce.

About 50 per cent of all ducks in North America come from the prairie potholes. Among the 119 bird species found in North Dak-

yesterday to dredge the droughtshunken Mississippi river to free hundreds of backed-up barges, while triple-digit temperatures

Dakota is down 18 per cent from last year and has decreased 22 per Crews worked throughout

prompted autoworkers to walk off the job after a co-worker collapsed and died.

# Soviets pose a threat to US in Pacific northern Mariana Islands and

formerly administered the Mar-

shall Islands and the federated

Increased

states of Micronesia.

LOS ANGELES, June 24. (Reuter): The Soviet military and political presence in the Pacific Ocean poses a growing threat to US interests in the region, US Interior Secretary Donald Hodel

relentlessly to increase their presence and credibility in the Pacific islands and to undermine ours," Hodel told the Los Angeles World Affairs Council,

The Soviets are moving on: Militarily, the Soviet Union

a civic group. The US Interior Department has jurisdiction over Guam,

has increased its Pacific profile spectacularly in the last decade,' Hodel said, adding it also has

expanded and modernised its nuclear-capable forces in the region. He said increased Soviet political action in the Pacific.

especially among newly independent nations, was a move to reduce US influence and military capabilities in the region. "Soviet support for the 'nuclear free zone' concept, for

example, is designed to inhibit Western and, in particular, US movement of ships in the area# He also said Libya has worked

in the region.

"All persons who, legally or illegally, were involved in the

detection, prevention or prosecution of any persons

indulging in unlawful activity are

indemnified from legal prosecu-

It defined "unlawful activity" as that banned by the nation's

Prevention of Terrorism Act and

emergency laws, which give

security forces sweeping powers

to detain suspected extremists

The law, if passed, would

without trial.

to undermine Western influence "Libya is believed to have trained radicals opposed to French rule in New Caledonia and a variety of other Asian

Trees lean like grotesque tom-bstones from the compacted revolutionary groups," Hodel Sri Lankan move to block

The mountain peak dominat-

houses, cars and buses.

# chief minister

(KUNA): Mir Zafarullah Khan Jamali, a tribal chief, today took oath of office as the caretaker chief minister of the province of Baluchistan.

gest and strategic province bor-dering Iran and Afghanistan. Earlier Mohammad Nawaz Sharif and retired General Fazle Haq took oath as interim chief

respectively.
An official spokesman said

but his name was not divulged.

The eldest son of Zia is married to the daughter of Khan.



A.G. OOMMEN (Thampi)

# American Samoa, Palau and the

PISA, Italy, June 24, (Reuter): The leaning Tower of Pisa is leaning a little more.

The city's university, which measures the tilt on the 12th century white marble tower every June 21, reported yesterday that it had inclined a further 1.29 millimetres (0.05 of an inch) in the past 12 months.

Dear Traveller. . .

Pisa's tower leans a little more

It said the figure was not out of the ordinary, though the tower's

custodian. Giuseppe Toniolo, has estimated it will topple over in 100 years time at the present rate of movement.

The 56-metre (187-foot) high monument serves as the belfry to a cathedral and baptistry in the same grassed square in central Pisa. Last year, 800,000 visitors clambered up its 294 spiral steps



شركة محمدامين عبد الخضر بهبهاني للتجأرة العامة والمقاولات ذ.م.م Mokammad Ameen Abdul Rhader Behbehani Gen. Trdg. & Constn. Co., W. L.

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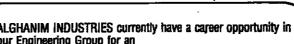
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### for action against Tamil rebels or Sinhalese agitators. The proposal was published yesterday in a government gazette. It will have to be approved by Parliament before it

can become law. Approval is likely, as President Junius Jayewardene's ruling United National Party holds

COLOMBO, June 24, (AP): The government has proposed a new law to block any prosecution of the island's soldiers and police

seats in Parliament.

The proposal, signed by National Security Minister

more than 80 per cent of the 168

cover police and military action taken from July 24, 1979, to Dec 31, 1987, according to the publi-Lalith Athulathmudali, said.

shed notice.

prosecution of soldiers

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Gulf Star Systems W.I.I.

# ALWAZAH TEA ALWAZAH TEA IS KNOWN FOR ITS GOOD TASTE AND CLEAR COLOUR.

# US awaits new government in Afghanistan

# Soviets pulling out on schedule

WASHINGTON, June 24, (AP): The withdrawal of Soviet forces from Afghanistan is "well under way" with the Red Army troops pulling out on schedule, a senior US State Department official

\*So far we see no evidence the the Soviets do not intend to meet their troop withdrawal deadlines on Aug 15 and Feb 15, 1989." Undersecretary of State Michael Armacost told the Senate foreign relations committee yesterday.

But Armacost resisted demands by Senator Gordon Humphrey that the United States immediately appoint an ambassador at large to deal with the Afghan resistance move-

He indicated that the administration of President Ronald Reagan prefers to wait until a full-fledged government emerges that has widespread support of the Afghan people before exten-ding any sort of official or informal recognition.

Humphrey, who testified before the committee, also asked that US aid to Afghan refugees Richard Williamson, Assis-

India pushes

back tribal

people into

**Bangladesh** 

said today.

KORBUK, June 24, (Reuter): India is pushing back into Ban-gladesh Chakma tribespeople

national Organisations, said emphasis is being put on organis-ing a United Nations relief and resettlement plan for the Afghan people, some 5.5 million of whom are refugees in either Pakistan or Iran.

Williamson said that in the fiscal year ending Sept 30 the United States will have made about \$142 million in relief funds available for Afghan refugees.

Appeal
The State Department does not intend to seek a supplemental appropriation to provide additional funds for the period because of budget constraints, he said, adding: "Our continuing programmes are consistent with. supportive of and will be closely co-ordinated with the UN

He said the United States is encouraging other nations to make substantial contributions to the Afghan relief effort administered by the UN.

"In our appeals we point out that we are by far the largest donor of humanitarian assistance to Afghans and that others should now assume a major

share of the new burden as the refugees begin their return home," he said.

Williamson also made clear that the Soviet Union is being asked to bear a large share of the

"It destroyed the country of Afghanistan. It is obligated to pay a major part of the bill to rebuild it," he said. "But its contribution to the UN must come without strings or any requirements that the funds be used to bolster the illegitimate

Kabul regime." He said the Soviets also should help in eliminating the danger posed by the thousands of landmines they have planted on Alghan territory.

Meanwhile, Tass news agency claimed that some Afghan rebels are plotting to attack United Nations staff monitoring recent accords on the withdrawal of Soviet troops from Afghanistan.

"The more extremist elements" of the Afghan rebels had selected UN staff in Afghanistan and Pakistan as the target of planned terrorist attacks, Tass

Tass also said nine people had

been killed in rebel rocket attacks in Afghanistan in a three-day period this week.

The agency said one rebel leader, Gulbuddin Hikmatyar, had reportedly formed a special strike force for attacking UN staff.

"Its task will be to penetrate into Kabul with the assistance of Hikmatyar's armed groups operating in Kabul province and work out plans for killing UN mission members monitoring the observance of the Geneva

accords," Tass said.
It said the rebels hoped such an attack would discredit the Afghan government, making it appear unable to assure the safety of UN officials monitoring the agreements signed in Geneva by Pakistan and Afghanistan in April.

The Muslim rebels have said they intend to continue fighting the Soviet-backed Kabul government until it is overthrown.

Tass said there were more than 30 rebel rocket attacks on towns and villages in Afghanistan bet-ween June 18 and June 20. It said nine people were killed and 32

# Unrest in Burma escalating

BANGKOK, June 24, (Reuter): Burmese students have occupied Burma's holiest Buddhist shrine and Army reinforcements have been sent to the capital as unrest against the government of General Ne Win spreads, reports from Rangoon said today.

who have been fleeing a guerrilla war in the Chittagong Hill Tracts, a senior military official "They are no longer welcome. We have already pushed back over 2,000 into Bangladesh," said Dayal Singh Dhillon, head of Indian forces guarding the border in India's north-eastern

Tripura state. Earlier we allowed them in on purely humanitarian grounds, but then Bangladesh accuses us of keeping them back and we get into unnecessary complica-

tions," he told Reuters. Buddhist Chakmas form the backbone of the Shanti Bahini guerrillas who have been fighting for autonomy in the hill tracts since 1973. Bangladesh which is overwhelmingly Muslim, has

refused to grant autonomy. and There are nearly 50,000 Chake mas in Indian refugee camps and Dhaka has accused Delhi of aiding the rebels.

Talks in March between Dhaka and the rebels ended inconclusively, prompting another round of fighting and a rresh exodus of refugees. More talks earlier this month also ended without resolution.

Indian intelligence officials said 3,000 Chakmas were waiting in border jungles for a chance to sneak into India and the officials admitted it was not possible to send everybody back.

# Students seize shrine

Armed riot police have sealed off the Shwedagon pagoda in the centre of Rangoon, where 100 students were conducting prayer services inside the main terrace surrounding the 100-metre-high gold-plated stupa today, diplomats said. Riot police late Thursday dis-

lodged some students from their "strike centre" inside the 2,500year-old hilltop Buddhist shrine, where Burmese nationalists rallied against British colonial rule after World War Two, Western diplomats said. "The situation is deteriorating

BEIRUIC dune 244 UPI) a Rivel

Palestinian groups clashed at

transpacearty today, kalling at least two people and wounding 15, police and Palestinian sources

Palestinian sources said foll-

owers of Palestine Liberation

Organisation chairman Yasser

Arafat exchanged machinegun

and mortars with dissidents loyal

to rebel leader Said Mousa in the

Shatila and Bourj El Barajneh

erupted before dawn today after

the two shantytowns, controlled by Arafat's fighters, were shelled

The sources said the clashes

fire, rocket-propelled

refugee camps.

Palestinians clash again

and potential for armed clashes is high," one said,
The unrest is one of the

gravest challenges strong man Ne Win has faced since taking power in 1962. Food shortages and rocketting rice prices are fuelling discontent, diplomats

## Tensions

Tensions have risen in the capital following street battles on Tuesday between students and security forces, which led to the closure of most universities and the imposition of a dusk-todawn curfew.

State radio said nine people were killed in what it called "a rampage of destruction" in the capital. Diplomats said the toll was thought to be higher. The radio said 77 people had been arrested, most of them non-

by the rebels positioned around

-- At least two people were killed

and 15 wounded in the six-hour

The latest round of fighting raised the toll of 14 days of inter-

Palestinian clashes for the con-

trol of the badly damaged slums

a collection of demolished,

small, tin, wooden and concrete

The followers of Arafat

pushed their foes out of the two

camps in fighting last month that

left at least 30 people dead. Since then, the anti-Arafat rebels have

maintained positions around Shatila and Bourj El Barajneh.

the camps.

clash, police said.

wounded, police said.

students, after the riots in which students wielding clubs, swords and sling-shots battled with police who responded by hurling stones and swinging truncheons.

Students had put up posters and distributed pamphlets denouncing the 26-year-old govern-ment of Ne Win, who seized power in 1962 and established the "Burmese way to socialism."

This year, the former British colony, which was one of the world's major exporters of rice when Ne Win took over, was granted least developed nations status by the United Nations.

Soldiers have been sent in from other areas of Burma to reinforce the capital, diplomats said, and armoured cars have been deployed around Rangoon city hall. Foreign residents have been told not to venture outside unless it is necessary.

# **Pakistanis** face death

DHAKA, June 24, (Reuter): A Bangladesh judge has sentenced five Pakistanis to be executed for drug smuggling, the first time the country has imposed death sentences for narcotics offences, court officials said on Thursday.

They said judge Sheikh Rezwan Ali, who ordered two other life, issued the sentences on Wednesday after a year-long secret

Ali's judgment said the seven had all confessed. They arrived in Dhaka by air on Oct 10, 1986, with three kg of



Ai Masri, upon arrival in Amman. (Reuter wirephoto)

# 25 hurt in riots over Islamic law

DHAKA, June 24, (AP): Funnorthwestern Bangladesh with opponents of a new law making Islam the state religion, leaving about 25 people injured, police said today.

The clash with home-made

bombs and guns lasted about two hours Thursday in Rajshahi, about 200 kilometres northwest of Dhaka, police said by tele-

Trouble began after two major opposition groups, one an eightparty alliance and the other a five-party leftist coalition, began a march together to protest the new law.

The march was blocked by the Jamaat-e-Islami, and fighting broke out, police said.

Jamaat-e-Isiam has been involved with the opposition groups since last November in an unsuccessful campaign of strikes and rallies to oust President Hussain Muhammad Ershad.

## Using amulets to stop erosion

DHAKA, June 24, (Reuter): Bangladeshi villagers are throwing silver and bronze amulets stuffed with holy verses into a river in hope of stopping their homes from being swept-away, govern-ment officials said today. This is a frenzied ritual led by a

self-proclaimed peer (holy man), but we see no visible results," said the administrator of Chandpur district.

He said 500 devout Muslims ere writing scriptures itom the Holy Quran on tiny sheets of paper, stuffing them into the amulets and throwing them into the River Meghna.

Chandpur residents told repor-ters more than 125,000 amulets had been cast into the

# Japan seeks role in Mideast peace development in the region.

AMMAN, June 24, (Reuter): Japanese Foreign Minister Sosuke Uno wants Japan to help promote Middle East peace and is studying ways of helping resolve the Arab-Israeli conflict, an official spokesman said on

Thursday.
Zenji Kaminaga, director of
the Middle East division of
Japan's Foreign Ministry, told a news conference that Tokyo's plans to expand its role would be determined by the outcome of Uno's current tour of four Middle Eastern states. Uprising

"Uno has no concrete proposal on how to solve the problem, but he will have a thorough study on the position. of each of the countries involved in the Arab-Israeli conflict in order to help promote a peaceful solution to the issue," Kaminaga

Uno arrived in Jordan from Damascus on Thursday, the second-leg of a four-nation tour to explain to regional leaders his country's interest in promoting peace, stability and economic

He and senior Jordanian officials, including Crown Prince Hassan, discussed efforts to solve the Palestine problem and the anti-Israeli uprising in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip, in which 220 Palestinians and four Israelis have been

killed. The 66-year-old minister will also visit Egypt and Israel, where he will be the first top-level Japanese minister to visit the Zionist state.

"It is high time that Japan should contribute to improving the situation in the Israelioccupied West Bank and Gaza which has been deteriorating since December — when the uprising erupted," said Kaminaga. He did not elaborate.

Japan, in common with all Arab countries, supports the convening of an international peace conference attended by the five permanent UN Security Council members and all parties to the Arab-Israeli conflict including the Palestine Libera-tion Organisation (PLO).

# **Extremist** Sikh group blamed for bombings

AMRITSAR, June 24. (Reuter): Indian police said on Thursday they believe the most extreme Sikh fundamentalist group was responsible for bombs that killed at least 27 people in the northern city of Amritsar.

They said Tuesday's bombs appeared to be the work of the Babbar Khalsa group, which has been blamed for bomb attacks in

The shadowy group has long evaded police, but this time they felt confident of a breakthrough.

said a senior police official.

Unlike in the past we are now betting on some feedback on the man behind the bombings," he told Reuters.

The official would not reveal further details, but he appeared to hope Sikhs outraged by the bombing and fearful of an anti-Sikh backlash would volunteer information.

More than 60 people were injured by time bombs which exploded in a busy street near Amritsar's Golden Temple. Ten are still in critical condition.

**Victims** Although the bombs were planted in a predominantly Hindu area, Sikhs were also

killed and wounded. Babbar Khalsa members have been linked to earlier bombings and were also probably behind attacks which killed 16 people in neighbouring Haryana state and three in New Delhi since Sunday.

The Babbar Khalsa is trying to win supremacy among various factions fighting to establish an independent Sikh homeland in the north Indian state of Punjab. said communist author Satyapal

Dang, an expert on the militants. He said they were trying to take advantage of the damage inflicted on at least two other factions during May's siege of the Golden Temple.

Dang said Babbar Khaisa was the most fundamental of all Sikh fundamentalist groups. He said it aimed to provoke a Hindu backlast against Sikhs.

# Fiji yet to recover illegal arms

SUVA. June 24, (UPI): Fiji's Army chief Brigadier Sitiveni Rabuka, revealed Thursday that most of the 12 tons of illegal arms shipped to his country last April had not yet been recovered and announced a one-month amnesty period for their surren-

"If after the one month grace riod has expired all the missing weapons have not been surrendered, then the interim government will have no alternative but to take every action at its disposal to recover the missing weapons and bring those involved to justice," said Rabuka, who is also Minister for Home Affairs. The shipment of illegal arms

was believed to be destined for Fijian radicals of Indian descent. In April 1987, Fijians elected the nation's first Indian-majority government. Dr Timoci

Rabuka tonnied Bayadra's Indian-dominated government to prevent Indians, a 51 per cent majority, from stripping native Melanesians of constitutionally guaranteed land rights and from ever winning power again.

Governor-General Ratu Sir Penaia Ganilau was appointed

the first President of the new republic Dec 5, 1987, and Rabuka declared his own resignation as acting head of state and government.

Rabuka said the continued existence of the weapons in Fiji posed "a very grave threat to the "There can be no doubt that

order and progress, which the government has been working so hard to maintain are in danger. he said.

Since the security forces launched their investigations, a number of persons have been arrested and charged, he added.

# **OBITUARY** Mrs Justin D'Souza Wife of late Baptis D'Souza expired on 22.6.88 Inserted by his loving <u>children</u> Jose, Edward Peter daughter-in-law Ermalanda Esilda, Theresa

ral at 3 pm on Saturday

the 26th of June

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## heroin worth \$400,000. Tehran names ambassador to France

# **UK-Iran talks make progress**

LONDON, June 24, (Reuter): Britain said on Thursday it had agreed on the timing for paying Iran nearly £1 million (\$1.75 million) to settle compensation claims arising from damage to

embassies in both countries. 'We have agreed on when to make our payment to Iran and that it will be made in three installments," a Foreign Office

spokesman said. The two countries began talks in London two weeks ago.

# Hostages

Britain has agreed to pay Iran £1.8 million (\$3.1 million) and Iran will give Britain £900,000 (\$1.57 million), leaving Britain a balance of nearly £1 million to

The Foreign Office spokes-man stressed: "The outcome of

these negotiations and any agreement will have no wider significance for UK-Iranian rela-

Middle East experts have said the Iranian delegation's visit could pave the way to normalis-ing relations and help secure the release of three British hostages held in Lebanon.

Iran for the release of hostages. The Iranian news agency IRNA, monitored in Nicosia, reported on Thursday that the London talks had ended in agreement and letters of understanding would be exchanged

But the Foreign Office said details remained some unresolved and no date had been set for an exchange of letters.

Britain's embassy in Tehran was damaged by rioting in 1978 and 1979. Iran's mission in London was ravaged by fire in 1980 when British commandos stormed it to free diplomats held hostage by opponents of Iran's povernment

# **Ambassador**

Meanwhile, Iran on Thursday Britain has repeatedly said it named the Director-General for opposes any sort of deal with Western European Affairs at its Foreign Ministry, Dr Ali Ahani, as its ambassador to France, the iranian news agency IRNA

reported.
IRNA, received in Nicosia, said Ahani was proposed by Foreign Minister Ali Akbar Velayati and approved by President Ali Khamenei.

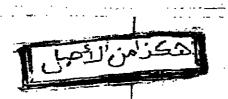
Iran and France restored diplomatic relations after an 11month break on June 16.



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# Arms embargo against Iran will not work: Soviet official

BAHRAIN, June 24, (Reuter): A senior Soviet diplomat in the Gulf said an international arms embargo against Iran would not

"An arms embargo against Iran would not be beneficial or effective," visiting Soviet envoy Ernest Zverev told Bahrain's Arabic daily newspaper Akhbar Al Khaleej in an interview published vesterday.

Zverev, the Soviet Ambassador to Kuwait, said Moscow wanted good relations with

He said the Soviet Union had a long border with Iran and 40 million Muslims lived in the southern Soviet republics.
Some of them might sympath-

ise with Iran, the newspaper quoted him as saying. Several Gulf states back Wes-

GOVERNMENT subsidies last May amounted to KD1.4 million

distributed on a number of basic

food commodities and other

materials, an official source in

the Ministry of Commerce and Industry said yesterday.

He broke down the amount of

money spent on various sub-

sidized items including those in the ration card, fodder and con-

The funds further went to rents

of warehouses and costs of ferry-

ing consumer goods to the

Failaka Island co-operative

The source noted that 364 new

ration cards were issued in the

same month covering 3460

KUWAITI weekly magazine on Thursday hailed Saudi Arabia's

role in strengthening the Arab solidarity to confront the

challenges against the Muslim

The magazine in its Saturday

edition said that since the establi-

shment of the kingdom by Prince

Abdul Aziz Al Saud, Saudi Arabia was a link between the

Arab states noting that the king-

dom's policy has not changed

Citing the last example for

that, the magazine referred to the

Arab Maghreb states insistence

on the attendance of the cus-

odian of the two holy mosques

of their summit meeting in

King Fahd's attendance crys-

talised the kingdom's role in the

Arab reconciliation and the

Arab solidarity, the paper pointed out, adding that the inter-

national Zionists campaigns

against Saudi Arabia regarding

the Chinese missiles came in res-

ponse to the kingdom's basic role

in the international, Islamic and

Algeria early this month.

struction materials.

society, he elaborated.

Saudi role

hailed

and Arab states.

since then.

**KD 1.4m** 

in May

subsidies

tern calls for arms sanctions against Iran, although Moscow and other members of the UN Security Council have resisted pressure from the United States to impose an embargo. Ceasefire

Last July the UN passed resolution 598 calling for a ceasefire in the Gulf war between Iran and Iraq, now in its eighth

The idea of sanctions against either of the belligerents which did not accept the call was tabled at the same time. Iraq accepts the ceasefire

terms but Iran has said blame for the start of the war must be decided first. Zverev, on the first visit to

Bahrain by a Soviet diplomat, said Moscow has not provided Tehran with any weapons or

THE assistant director of the Capital Labour Department Duaij Khalifa Al Reesh said the

department constantly strives to

develop its capabilities and

upgrade the operations and per-

He said applications for trans-

fer of residence from one sponsor

to another were carefully scrutin-

ised on receipt to ensure that the

documents presented by the

applicant were in order. A chit

would be issued to the client to

collect his papers after a period of

two to three days. The clients'

submitted documents would

then be processed through the

PARIS, June 24, (KUNA): Mas-

soud Rajavi, head of the national council of resistance and com-

mander-in-chief of the National

Liberation Army of Iran (NLA),

denied the Khomeini regime's

allegations that Mehran had

been captured by Iraq and that

chemical weapons were used to

In a statement released yester-

day by the Baghdad-based office of the People's Mujahedeen of

Iran and distributed here, Rajavi

dismissed the claims as "totally

false" and said that they were

aimed at explaining the "humiliating defeat" of the

Khomeini forces.
"The regime's claim regarding

the use of chemical weapons is a

pure lie," he said, adding that the

NLA did not possess such

"The most potent weapons of

the NLA is the unshakable will of

the Iranian people and the NLA for peace and freedom with the

full support of all the people of

Iran and the National Liberation

Army", he concluded.
The NLA forces of Massoud

Rajavi, who is living in exile in

Iraq, are reported to have killed or wounded 8,000 soldiers of the

Khomeini forces and taken 1,500

prisoners when they captured

liberate that town.

weapons.

formance of its personnel.

'Constantly striving

to develop capabilities'

NLA denies Iranian claims

# progress discussed military spares and accused

Washington of not being sincere

He said President Reagan

made only a passing remark on

the issue at the superpower sum-

mit in Moscow earlier this

Offered

to return to Kuwait yesterday after talks here with senior

officials and Amir of Bahrain, Sheikh Issa Bin Salman Al

Bahrain, like Saudi Arabia

Zverev said Moscow, which

and Qatar, does not have

has ties with the United Arab

Emirates and Oman, had offered

to establish diplomatic links with

Bahrain "but we are not in a

hurry in the time being."

department's computers.

If all information checked out,

the transfer was approved and

accordingly processed. However, applications which

failed to meet the stipulated

criteria are rejected. Rejection

insufficient submission of

documents; suspension of the labour file of the new sponsor;

cancellation of the labour quota

of the new sponsor for official

reasons by the Ministry of Com-

merce and Industry being

paramount reasons for rejec-

tions; including several others.

Mehran, west of Iran, on Mon-

The Mujahedeens estimated at

more than two billion dollars the losses suffered by the enemy in

that three-day major offensive code-named "operation forty

Co-operatives

THE annual report of the Ministry of Social Affairs and Labour

showed that 156,341 members were registered in the local co-

operative societies in 1986.

marking an increase of 4.2 per

cent compared to the year before.

paid for the societies reached

per cent increase in the same

period. The principal motivation

for contribution to these

societies is the social role played

by them and not merely their

The number of local co-

operative societies reached 44 in 1986 comprising 38 consuming

co-operatives, two agricultural, two agricultural productive, one

for savings and one for market-

Preparation for

ABDULLAH AL SAHLAN,

the chairman of the supply and

service committee in charge of

arrangements for the 5th Marine

Week. has said that the commit-

tee is still co-ordinating with the

GCC authorities in preparation for the revival of Pearl Diving Festival project to be launched

on Aug 8 in which six ships will

participate.

Various other activities plan-ned for the Marine Week, from

Aug 4 to 12 at Al Shaab Park, Bried Al Qar Marine Club, Bida

Marine Club, Shaab Marine Club and Ras Al Ard Marine

Club, have already been reviewed and arrangements have

been made by the committee for

the supply of all requirements,

especially materials required for opening the Gulf Market on July

THE Minister of State for

Foreign Affairs, Saud Mohamed

Al Osaimi yesterday received the

They exchanged views on mat-

French ambassador to Kuwait.

ters of bilateral importance and

Osaimi meets

French envoy

**Marine Week** 

ing and production..

The report added that capital

out KD6 million with an 11.9

members

increase

could have several reasons -

diplomatic ties with Moscow.

Khalifa.

The Soviet diplomat was due

in its call for an embargo.

SECRETARY-GENERAL of the Gulf Co-operation Council Abdullah Yaqub Bishara said in a press statement on Thursday that the GCC ministers of information discussed in a closed final session in Riyadh the media progress in the six GCC coun-

**GCC** media

Bishara told Al Seyassah that the ministers took various decisions which will not be revealed currently, but concern boosting bilateral GCC media relations and enforcing informa-

tion unity.

He added that the ministers took secret decisions to counter the hostile foreign media attitude toward Mideast issues.

The information ministers bad tackled in their meetings chaired by Saudi Information Minister Ali Al Shaer the issues on the working paper, and took

appropriate resolutions.

The ministers agreed to have Kuwait host "The Voice of GCC" radio for 3 months.

Bishara summed up saying that the decisions adopted by the ministers in their one-day meeting were positive and aimed at enforcing unity among the six Guif countries.

The GCC is made up of Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, United Arab Emirates, Qatar, Bahrain and

# Training course for sales personnel

THE Deputy chairman of the Kuwait Union of Co-operative Society Mishari Hmoud Al Ameeri opened a specialised course for sales personnel at the union's headquarters at Abdullah Al Salem district yesterday.

Speaking on the occasion, he said, the union was fully aware of the importance of imparting specialised training to its personnel to ensure their competence in performing the tasks assigned. The course, basically, was aimed at upgrading the performance level of sales personnel at different cooperative societies. The course included open interviews and discussions with the participants to ascertain the problems faced by the sales per-

sonnel. Al Ameeri pointedly commented on the need for holding such conference as an educative process designed to enhance the various skills of personnel in their performance of their duties.

# New components discovered

A KUWAIT University professor has discovered new components in the camel's kidney cells that were not known before.

Associate professor of cytochemistry and histochemistry at Kuwait University Dr Abdel Majid Saqer, said he had found out that the camel's kidney cell has the thickest basal lamina with membrane - bound bodies which have not been discovered.

years for further scientific research and conducted a series of confirmatory experiments both at the faculty of science here and the faculty of medicine at London hospital. While examining such bodies

In statements to Kuna, Dr

Sager said he spent a number of

with an X-ray equipped elec-tronic microscope, he found out that the bulk of them contained calcium, phosphorus, potassium and magnesium.

### metres away from a TV set. **Group tours Medical society** warning

THE general directorate for civil defends doctors aviation called upon passengers intending to participate in group DR Ahmad Abdul Aziz Al Hajri a member of the board at the Kuwait Medical Society said the society's main responsibility is to tours to ensure that the travel agent had the permission of the directorate to organise group defend doctors and protect their professional dignity against any

tours.
The directorate in a statement issued today, said some of the travel offices in Kuwait recently advertised in the local press for group tours. Some of these offices, claimed the directorate, did not have the official permission from the directorate in accordance with the law governing "travel tours" from Kuwait and appealed to the public not to deal with unauthorised travel

Mr Raghavan Kundam Kuzhi Yannathikandam son of Mr. K.V. Koran, Vannathi Kandam House, Kandamkuzhi, Bedakukka, Kasaragod-670541 Kerala and Miss Kareensan Sarada daughter of Mr Kareesan, il 3/34 Rajakrishnapuram Arunakulam, Thirunevell, Tamil Nadu, both Indian nationals, presently residing in Kuwait have given notice of intended marriage between them under the Foreign Marriage Act, 1969. If anyone has any objection to the proposed marriage he/she should file the same with the undersigned according to the procedure laid down under the Act/Rules within thirty days from

Ghulam, 48, was sentenced to three years in jail for assault but following an impassioned plea First Secretary (Consula and Marriage Officer by the victim the judge reduced the term to three months.

# Haj visa applications to be received from next week

ABU DHABI, June 24, (KUNA): Saudi embassies worldwide start next week to receive applications for haj visas after determining the final dates for arrival of pilgrims to the holy places in Saudi Arabia.

Saudi Ambassador to the United Arab Emirates Saleh Sulaiman Al Fawzan told KUNA here that the kingdom had finalised preparations to receive the guests of the mer-

He predicted that pilgrims this year will reach more than two millions and underlined that the visa applications for haj will not be accepted after July 9.

Fawzan said the last dates for haj convoys to be allowed entry into the country will be July 14 for pilgrims using the land route and July 17 for those arriving by

The pilgrims, after completing the haj rituals and being declared free from diseases, will have to return home before the expiry of their haj visas, the ambassador

The ambassador added that no transport vehicle will be allowed out of the country before ensuring that all those registered with them are there or at least that legitimate excuses are provided for those not on board.

The pilgrims are prohibited from bringing along foodstuff except that would suffice them for not more than three days, Fawzan said, noting that Saudi Arabia has provided enough food throughout the country for all pilgrims.

Noting that vehicles with less than nine-passenger capacity will be banned from entering holy Makkah during the haj season, the envoy said that the pilgrims should ascertain that their passports and other necessary papers are in order before heading for Saudi Arabia.

He expressed confidence that the haj season will proceed normally given what the kingdom had provided of various

the party to be held responsible

because of its threats to world

interview with director of

Kuwait Stock Exchange Hisham Otaibi said KSE directly reflects

all social, economic and political

Otaibi said indicators to

annual economic growth have shown that it has quadrupled in

1988 in comparison with that of

Dollar gyrations do not affect

KSE cannot be affected

Otaibi said the government's

because no US bonds are traded

wise policy in facing the circum-stantial difficulties was the

reason behind the country's

positive economic develop-

Austrian Radio and TV con-

Kuwaiti economy although they

changes in Kuwait.

the previous year.

in the market.

ments.

do affect oil revenues.

Austrian Radio, in an

# **Austrian Radio and TV** hail Kuwait's progress

VIENNA, June 24, (KUNA): Austrian Radio and TV have hailed Kuwait's advancement in various fields despite tension caused by the Iraq-Iran war.

In two separate programmes about Kuwait the Austrian TV and Radio said despite the Gulf war, and the tough psychological situation resulting from its continuation the levels of development continued in different

The TV quoted Kuwaiti Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Saoud Osaimi as having "a cautious optimism" toward end of the war despite the present decreasing tension.

Showing pictures of the destruction caused to local installations by Iranian missiles, the TV commentator said, however, capital movement from inside to the outside of the country has remarkably slashed which can be noticed in the positve developments at Kuwait Stock

Exchange Kuwait is not responsible for US-fleet presence in the Gulf. Osaimi said, noting that Iran was

Exposure to

high temperatures

causes many .....

DR MOHAMAD YASER AL

Farwania Hospital, in an

interview with a local daily said,

'exposure to high temperatures

is a factor formany eye diseases".

He said medical reports and publications proved that such

eye diseases are more common in

countries with hotter climates

and advised people not to expose their eyes to high weather condi-

tions. He commented, that the

hot climate prevailing in the Gulf

area and the Middle East in gen-

eral helps the spread of eye allergy and swelling. He urged

people to use sun glasses, preferably, from opticians

specialised in medical eye glasses.

He added, common eye diseases

in Kuwait, are identical to eye

diseases around the world,

besides, other eye diseases caused

by temperatures, dust and

Dr Hamouri called on parents

to pay particular attention to

children while watching TV adding, that a child should be

seated at a minimum of 2-1/2

slanderous attempts.

He disclosed that the society is

positively viewing the concept of the Ministry of Public Health to

assign a representative for the

society at any inquest that might

arise alleging misconduct of doc-

tors operating at the public or

Dr Hajri said he was a member

of a special committee formed

for examining defence laws and

by-laws which would form a

special defence code for the

society. In his official capacity,

he called for due respect to be

accorded to doctors while check-

ing allegations of complaints

lodged and verifying facts prior

DUBAI, June 24, (Reuter): Pak-istani tailor Mohammed

Ghulam was too cold and his

colleague refused to turn off the

airconditioner. So be bit off his

to imposing any penalties.

colleague's ear

Man bites off

private sectors.

humidity.

eye diseases

cluded that economic growth and advancement in various spheres continued, in spite of the unstable political situation in the

# Seminar on \*\*\* traffic rules

RETIRED Major General Yousef Al Saad lectured at a seminar organised by the youth department of the Ministry of Social Affairs and Labour in cooperation with the Road Safety Society. The seminar was held at Shamiya Youth Centre and focused on the necessity for abiding by traffic rules and safety

regulations.
The seminar was attended by the director of the youths department Ibrahim Al Baddah and officials of the department including a large number of members of youth centres.

# **KUWAIT PRESS DIGEST**

# Call for return of Egypt to Arab League renewed

THE Kuwaiti daily Al Rai Al Aam yesterday renewed its coll for the return of Egypt to the Arab League and return of the seat of the league from Tunis to Cairo.

Egypt's membership of the Arab League was frozen and diplomatic relations with her severed over its 1978 peace accord with Israel. But last November all but four Arab states restored fies with Egypt after an extraordinary summit in the Jordanian capital. Algeria, Syria, Libya and Lebanon are still at odds with Egypt

Writing editorially on the subject today, the newspaper said activities of the Arab League and general secretariat were almost paralysed after Egypt was ousted and the activities transfered to

Egypt was and remains to be the centre of attention for Arab nationalism inclinations and the focus of all regional and international contacts on the intricate problems and crises of the region, the daily said.

Saying that only a handful of countries are opposed to the return of Egypt to the Arab ranks, the newspaper said the restoration of the place of Egypt among its Arab brethren is a natural development given the state of affairs of the Arab nation.

The contribution of Egypt to the Arab cause has continued even after the head offices of the Arab League were moved from Cairo to Tunis, Al Rai Al Aam said, adding Egypt deserves to take its place in the Arab nation.

## Liberation of Mehran

ANOTHER Kuwaiti newspaper commented on the liberation of the

Iranian city of Mehron by Mujahedeen-e-Khalq.
In a front page editorial, the daily Al Anboa said that it was not difficult at all for tragi forces to cross the international border and liberate Mehran, but the wisdom of the Iraqi leadership preferred the honour of such operation to be creditted to the Iranian opposition party who have the greater right to liberate their own

The paper, however, noted that the "liberation" of Mehran besides its military achievements, indicated that the opposition forces against the current Ironian regime have strengthened, and became impatient with continuation of the war.

"The victory in Mehran reflects the escalation of the opposition inside Iran." it went on.

Therefore, the paper noted that the Iranians are trying to attribute the liberation to the Iraqi forces, though they rarely admit Iraq's

In conclusion Al-Anbaa gathered that the countdown of the end of the Gulf war, and the fall of the Iranian regime have begun, and the end of both of them is very near whether by Iraqi victories or by the Iranian opposition forces.

# **Emergency** telephones at ring roads

A RELIABLE source at the Ministry of Communications said that the ministry utilises the latest in telephone technology available in the international market He added the distint had contracted with some international companies to install telephones at 5th aftit 6th Riff Roads and that emergency telephones were being installed every two kilometres at the two motorways. Further, the minis try would also carry out a project to maintain the old emergency telephones installed at external roads leading to Abdali, Nuwaiseeb and Salmi border centres. The existing telephones which run on batteries will be replaced with new ones operable via cables. He disclosed that the ministry would prevent importing of telephone sets that did not conform to the specifications laid down by the ministry.

# Jordan ready to provide teachers to Kuwait

AMMAN, June 21, (KUNA): 🤼 Undersecretary of Kuwait Education Ministry, Abdul Rahman Al Khudari met here today Education Minister Dukhan Al Hindawi He conveyed to the Jordanian official a verbal message from

Kuwaiti Education Minister and Acting Minister of Higher Education Anwar Al Nouri on bilateral relations and means of promoting them in educational

Hindawi expressed his country's readiness to provide Kuwait with teachers for the scholastic year 1988/89.

Khudari is currently visiting Jordan to represent Kuwait in the experts meetings of UNES-CO's regional bureau for educa-

tion in the Arab states.

# Saudis behead dope smugglers to prevent drug problem

Until recently, most prisoners who were beheaded were either murderers or rapists.

in March 1987.

for drug offences. Decreased

new market for drugs in Saudi Arabia," said Saleh Bin Nasser, deputy chairman of the Youth Welfare Authority.

years old and declared: "We must save the youth of Saudi His office, in conjunction with

tee, recently sponsored a fourday symposium on the effectiveness of capital punishment as a Harsh

last year's royal decree, drug

the symposium. The punishment may seem

in Saudi Arabia.

"In the Quran, there is a very clear word concerning people who are destroyers of society, Bin Nasser said.

Forces that threaten religion and family should be expunged from society, he stressed, noting that this includes drug smug-

Compared to many Western countries, Saudi Arabia's drug problem is still small scale, but the authorities want to eliminate it now before it can grow. Brig. Gen. Ibrahim Ali Al

Maiman, director of the Interior Ministry's general administra-tion of narcotics control, said hard drugs are virtually non-existent in Saudi Arabia. Cultivation

"Trifling quantities of cocaine and heroin have been scized, quantities that don't represent a disturbing percentage of drugs sanuggied into our country," he He gave no statistics, but said.

that most of the drugs seized were hashish, captagon, a stimulant, and seconal capsules. He also noted that there is no

narcotics cultivation or manufacturing in the kingdom and that Saudi Arabia is less affected by drug problems than any other country in the world. Why, then, the severe punish-

ment for smugglers?
Because Saudi Arabia, a coun-

try almost entirely untouched by foreign influence until 50 years ago, is now determined to curb the negative effects of modernisation before they get out of

In our country, there are more than 3 million foreign workers who participate in development programmes," Al Maiman said.

"The presence of such large

· Air

\*10:

# which governs every aspect of life

RIYADH, June 24, (AP): Ghuloom Mohammed Hussem was publicly beheaded recently in what is known as Rivadh's Justice Square."

His crime: trying to smuggle 2.45 kilograms (5 1-2 pounds) of hashish into Saudi Arabia, where under Islamic sharia law, beheading is justified under certain circumstances.

But Saudi Arabia's royal auth-

orities, alarmed at a developing drug problem among the coun try's young people, decreed the death penalty for drug smugglers So far, eight men, some of them Saudis, have been executed

"The smugglers have found a

He estimated that most Saudi drug users are between 16 and 21

the National Anti-drug Commitdeterrent to drug smuggling.

The delegates noted that since smuggling has decreased 40 per cent and drug-related crimes 11 per cent.

"Narcotics not only threaten individuals and families, but the security and safety of society as a whole," said a report issued at

harsh, but Saudi officials point out that it is justified by the Quran, the Muslim holy book numbers of individuals of different nationalities could be a reason for creating an unhealthy environment."

He also cited Saudi Arabia's oil wealth and the loosening of the traditional family structure amid Saudi Arabia's modernisation as contributing factors to

Bin Nasser believes that boredom among the kingdom's youth may also be a factor. While Saudi officials appear convinced that the death penalty

has been an effective deterrent,

they don't believe that capital punishment alone will eliminate the problem. Bin Nasser said the kingdom will soon implement anti-drug programmes in schools, universities and more than 160 social, cultural and sporting clubs and is

considering using television to

warn against the effects of drug

abuse. Through women's social clubs, the government also plans to educate mothers on how to recognise and cope with their childrens' drug problems.

The symposium recommended developing domestic tourism and building recreational facilities to encourage Saudis to stay at home rather than travel abroad where they would be prey to Western decadence and to give

young Saudis somewhere to go. Bin Nasser said Saudi authorities co-operate widely with other Gulf states, some of which are also considering imposing the death penalty for drug smug-

"I think that the application of such a decision will be generalised in all Araband Islamic countries because it follows the Islamic legislation which prohibits man from behaviour that may cause harm to his body, mind, or family," Al Maiman

# Bids are invited by the Arabian Oil Company, Ltd., for the supply of the following:

Į	_			
I	2-	T8-052	Mooring materials	KD.12
	3-	T8-055	Ruska calibration unit	KD.04
Ì	4-	T8-059	Spare parts for IHI equipment	KD.12
ı	5-	18-063	Various machine tools	KD.08
1	6-	T8-064	Job skill training video	KD.04
Į	7-	T8-066	Flooring files for computerized office	KD.08
ļ	8-	T8-067	Parts for Dengyosha pumps	KD.04
l	9-	T8-068	Parts for Byron Jackson pumps	KD.08
	10-	T8-069	Parker 470 sall boat	KD.04
	11-	T8-070	Ovai flow meter and parts	KD.04
	12-	18-071	Expansion joint	KD.04
1				

Kuwaiti & Saudi merchants registered with A.O.C. may draw relevant tender documents from any of the company's offices during work hours as follows:

1- T8-051 G.M. engine spare parts

developments in the Arab Gulf 13- 18-072 Office furniture & supplies

Kuwait & Dammam Offices: 25.6.1988 to 6.8.1988 Riyadh Office: 25.6.1988 to 30.7.1988 NOTICE



the date of publication of this notice. (B.S. Bishnoi)

# Medical society hosts seminar

# Primary health care vital

KUWAIT Medical Society recently organised a seminar at its premises on primary health

Speaking on the occasion, the chairman of the society Dr Abdullah Al Rushaid said "primary health care is the backbone of the health services" and described the primary health care physician, as a combatant, fighting in the first line of defence. He called for appreciating the role of these physicians.

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Also speaking at the seminar. Dr Mohammed Matar said primary health care was the main introduction for any type of health service" and commented that this service was presently still below desired levels. He recommended building an atmosphere of confidence bet-ween the patients and the

Commenting on the statistics available at the ministry, Dr Kamal Al Zeinati said the primary health care centres received 98 per cent of the patients. He pointed to the disparity in support provided to the

hospitals and the care centres and said that giving hospitals added support constituted, a breach in health care.

He called for increasing moral and material support of health centres so as to improve their technical level. Towards attaining a unified and integrated medical team, he recommended training courses for doctors working in these centres and enhanced co-ordination between centres and hospitals.

Eradicating Dr Mohammed Al Okaily from the Ministry of Public Health said that advanced countries including the World Health Organisation (WHO) were paying special attention to primary health care in view of its important role in realising the WHO's slogan "Health for All" by 2000 AD. He called for eradicating the differences between doctors at care centres and their colleagues in the hospitals.

The legal advisor at the Ministry of Public Health Yahya Abdulfetouh, also speaking at the seminar, said doctors would

be responsible to the Ministry of Public Health for any professional mistakes — other breaches of professional conduct would be investigated by relevant authorities.

He commented that interrogation of doctors by the Ministry of Public Health was invalid as per constitutional rules.

Charter However, the ministry realising this oversight, had set up a new charter to deal with his issue. He clarified that a disciplinary board was recently formed and comprised the Ministry's Undersecretary; representatives from the legislation and legal opinion department; representatives from the faculty of medicine; representatives from Kuwait institute for medical specialisations, and consultant doctors to be delegated by the respective court. The new system, he said, would provide legal guarantees for rights of the doctors. He further disclosed that the doctors rights in some Arab and advanced countries were protected and

defended by the Medical unions.

# Ministry preparing to enrol new graduates

**Dust storms on the rise** 

THE Assistant Undersecretary for Administrative and Financial Affairs at the Ministry of Education Abdulaziz Al Jarallah in an interview with a local daily said "the Ministry has started preparations to enrol new Kuwaiti graduates from Kuwait University and the Public Authority for Applied Education and

Training."
He disclosed that 381 files were prepared for 203 graduates from Kuwait University and 178 graduates from the authority. New teachers from Arab countries would be hired to replace those whose contracts had expired this year, statistically, instead of replacing 300 outgoing teachers. The ministry had requested for a total of 344 from Egypt, Morocco and Jordan, he said. Further, Al Jarallah stated, the ministry was co-ordinating

THE head of the follow-up sec-

tion at the meteorology depart-ment Mahmoud Azzo Saqr said

"Kuwait encounters dust storms

during most months of the year
—especially during summer and
dust is considered one of the

environmental problems in

Elucidating, he said, dust and sand storms block vision and are

major causes of transportation

problems especially in air trans-

port. He added, such storms are

also the cause of sand slides; kill-

ing of plants and vegetation;

impeding construction projects;

with the Civil Service Commission (CSC) to meet the prospect of an increase in the number of expatriate employees employed in the educational field which is estimated to be 510 posts.

Financially speaking, he said, the first chapter of the Education Ministry's budget amounted to KD250 million last year. He denied that the rationalisation policy had adversely affected the ministry's budget and confirmed that the next budget would witness a comparative increase.

On the issue of private companies guarding Kuwait's schools and colleges, he said these companies had proved to be a success and the ministry was planning to expand the experiment and also to award the cleanliness and catering con-tracts to private firms as of the

tion Society, he said that dust

and sand storms commonly

occur in torrid regions and

Kuwait was one of those areas

highly affected by these weather

conditions. Citing statistical

studies conducted by the follow-up section, he said Kuwait faced

26 days of sand storms each year

and that 77 per cent of these took

place between April and August.

He said "at the present time it is

difficult to ascertain whether

dust storms in Kuwait are on the

increase or decrease". However,

he said, dust storms were first

recorded in 1962 in Kuwait and

showed a rise during the last ten

# capacity of 30,000 lines; Jeleeb Al

Shyoukh has 10,000 lines, and the Sulaibiya and Jahra divisions which were opened during the 27th national day of Kuwait have a total of 10,000. The Ministry of Communica-tions increased the capacity of

548,000

phone lines

A STATISTICAL study prepared by the Communica-tions Ministry for 1987 indicated a total of 548,000 phone lines and

260,211 subscribers. Kuwait is

linked to 65 countries through

international lines and a total of

1307 international call networks.

Shuwaikh divisioin has a total

some divisions, among those Al Wafra division having 1400 lines. During 1987, the ministry signed a contract with a company to provide subscribers with videotex services. The report added that 9,397,603 international were received during the first ten mon-ths and 5,555,670 minutes were utilised by the subscribers on incoming international calls during the same period.

# Life for molesting boy

KUWAIT'S Criminal Court sentenced a homosexual to life imprisonment in absentia for molesting a 13-year-old boy. The court was told that the accused had spent five years in jail for a similar offence previously.

The accused asked the boy to ride in his car and direct him to a public clinic. However, he took him to an isolated place and sexually assaulted him. The boy succeeded in obtaining the licence number of the criminal's car on which basis the accused was iden-

# CONDOLENCES

The Staff of the Arab Times deeply mourn the sad demise of



A. G. Oommen (Thampi), husband of Mrs. Mary Oommen,

and offer their deepest sympathies and heartfelt condolences to the members of the bereaved family.

May his soul rest in peace.



 Participants singing in a variety programme organised jointly by Bazme Kokan Kuwait, Kokan Library Circle, Kokan Cricketers and Kokan Fine Arts at Indian Arts Circle yesterday co celebrate the 40th anniversary of India's independence.

MUSCAT, June 24, (AP). US envoy Richard Murphy completed official talks with the Omani leadership, diplomatic sources said yesterday, but is extending his stay in the suitan-

ate over the Muslim weekend. Murphy, Assistant Secretary of State for Middle East Affairs, is on the fourth leg of an 8-nation swing for consultations on the Middle East peace process.

Determination The sources said his talks with Sultan Qaboos and Defence Minister Mutasim Al Busaidi in addition to the Middle East peacemaking process also covered the Iran-Iraq war and

BONN, June 24, (KUNA):

Qatar will start a new air route to

West Germany to help citizens

reach rehabilitation centres in

According to Qatar's Ambas-

sador here Ahmad Abdullah Al

Khal, the new Doha-Cologne-

Bonn route will be dedicated on

Monday and comes after two

years of continuous work bet-

ween Gulf Air and the German

Al Khal's statements were

Thousands of Qataris visit

Bonn every year in the summer to

spend few weeks of vacation or

stay in the famous rehabilitation

centres here. The visitors have to

come through Frankfurt airport

160 kms south of the federal

In statement to KUNA, the

director of the Cologne-Bonn airport welcomed the agreement

reached between Gulf Air and

the airport and said the airport

management will be happy to

arrange for transportation means for the Qataris.

RABAT, June 24, (KUNA): Saudi Arabia has paid its share to

the budget of the Rabat-based

Islamic Educational, Scientific

and Cultural Organisation

The cheque was recently han-

ded over to the ISESCO director

general by the Charge d'Affaires

of the Saudi embassy in Rabat.

Saudi contribution

to ISESCO

made in an exclusive interview

Bonn, Cologne and Achen.

**Gulf Air** 

new route

aviation authorities

with KUNA.

Murphy has already visited Saudi Arabia, Kuwait and North Yemen and still has to visit Kuwait, Iraq, Qatar and

Investment

He has been affirming Washington's determination to work for a settlement of the Arab-Israeli conflict and to end the nearly 8-year-old Iran-Iraq

war which threatens the Gulf. The sources said Murphy, who is accompanied by his wife, was spending the Muslim weekend of Thursday and Friday in Muscat and may also visit one of the US

THE deputy director general of the Kuwait Institute for Scien-

tific Research (KISR) Nizar

Mulla Hussein in an interview

with a local magazine said

experiments performed by KISR

on growing wheat in Kuwait had

proved successful and confirmed the possibility of growing wheat

in strategic quantities. These experiments were aimed at

establishing the technical feasibility of the project under

prevailing weather and climatic

conditions and evaluating the

possibilities of producing wheat

in quantities sufficient for

Hussein said the department

of food resources at KISR was

concerned with ways to boost

food production through sound

management of natural resour-

ces; development of new produc-

tion techniques, and utilisation

FIREMEN at Shuwaikh Indus-

trial Area rushed to the aid of a

three-year-old Jordanian child

who had pushed his head inside a

can of empty milk powder and

was unable to get it out. Firemen,

using manual saws succeeded in

cutting open the can and freeing

the child. The public relations

department of the General Fire

Authority appealed to all citizens

and expatriates not to leave their

children unsupervised.

national requirements.

of modern technologies.

head inside

empty tin

Child pushed

wheat successful

warships that patrol the Gulf

**Experiments on growing** 

The United States maintains a large naval task force in the Gulf and outside the Strait of Hormuz to safeguard freedom of navigation against Iranian threats in a spillover of the war.

Oman and Iran are divided by the strategic narrow Hormuz Strait, the gateway to the Gulf. In addition to his contacts with Defence and Foreign Ministry officials Murphy also held talks

with finance undersecretary Mohammed Al-Youssef on ways of boosting US investments in Oman, said the sources that did not wish to be named.

He disclosed that the depart-

ment had prepared a plan detail-

ing the growth techniques and

the findings of the experiments

which covered 25 types of wheat seed and added that the soil

would have to be fertilised

several times during wheat life

and at varying time spans due to the lack of sufficient nutritional

adequate quantities would step-up efforts aimed at drawing up a

comprehensive food security

Air travel

agreement -

ABU DHABI, June 24, (KUNA): The UAE and Syria

signed an agreement in principle

organising air travel movements

between airports in the two coun-

Transportation assistant

undersecretary Mohammed Al Suwaidi said today that the

agreement recognises the national airlines of the two coun-

tries as the sole air travel carriers.

the total number of passengers

should not exceed in the summer

the winter season.

time 1500 per week and 1200 in

Al Suwaidi, who has just retur-

ned from Syria after concluding

the agreement with the Syrian

authorities, added that some

156,000 passengers travel bet-

ween the UAE and Syria every

Under the agreement, he said

elements in the Kuwaiti soil.

# to ten years THE Court of Cessation reduced

to ten years imprisonment a life sentence issued by the Criminal Court on a defendant accused of

The defendant had entered the house of the maid pretending to be a relative of her employer who was out of the house. Forcibly grabbing the maid, he tore off her clothes and sexually assaulted

When the employer called home to ensure her little daughter was asleep, the man answered the phone. The woman, thereupon, called the police who arrested the defendant with the

# Successful growth of wheat in blind

THE 8th Arab camp for the blind jointly organised by the Qatari Red Crescent Society and the Middle East Regional Bureau for the Blind will be held during the period 13-20 August 1988 at which 13 Arab countries will participate. The objective of the camp is to focus attention on the problems faced by blind citizens and to find ways and means of creating opportunities to participate in various activities.

director of Public Authority for Agriculture Affairs and Fish Resources Sheikh Ibrahim Duaij Al Sabah has reiterated the authority's support to local dairy production sector and the work

That came during Sheikh Ibrahim's reception of head and board members of the dairy producer's union yesterday on the occasion of their election and formation of a new management.

# and pollution of the atmosphere. In an interview with the Biya magazine published by the Kuwaiti Environment Protec-Indonesia eases visa rules for Saudis June

(OPECNA): Beginning July 1, Indonesia will grant "visa on arrival" facilities to citizens of fellow OPEC member Saudi Arabia in a bid to encourage Saudi tourists, it was announced

At present, about 600 Saudi tourists visit Indonesia each month, but the number is expected to double with the coming into force of the new regulation. Minister of Justice Ismael Saleh said here.

said here.
Tourists from more than 40 countries currently enjoy the facility which entitles them to stay two weeks in Indonesia with the possibility of a week's exten-

According to Ismael, Saudi businessmen can also make use of the concession, though it will not apply to those seeking

# Life reduced

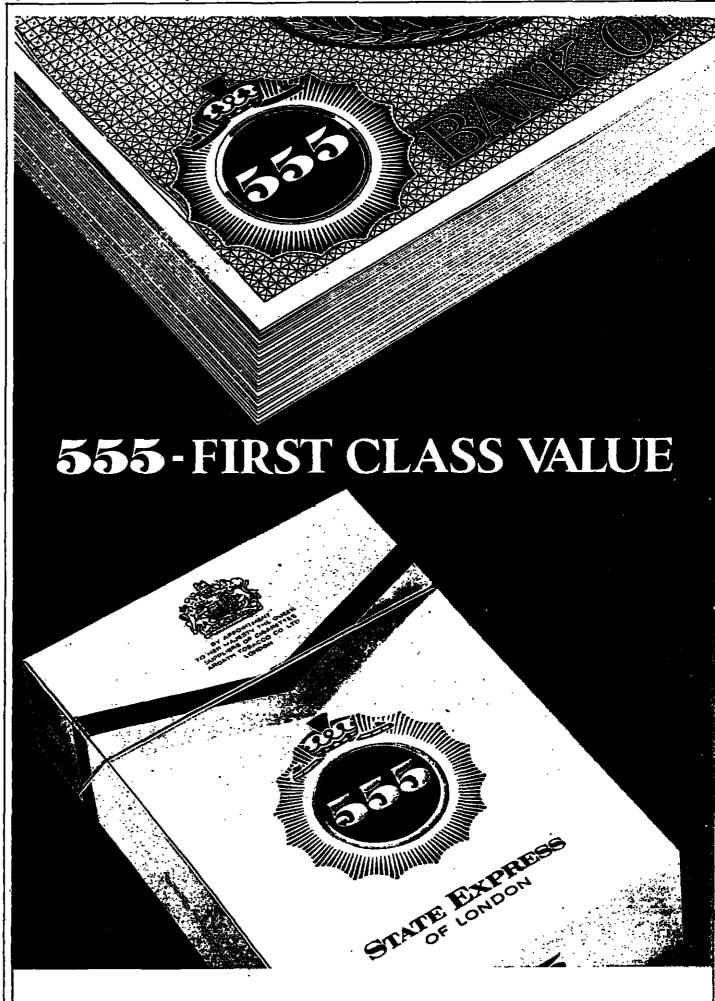
raping a maid.

bottle of liquor in his possession.

# Camp for

# Dairy producers elect new officials

BOARD chairman and general to develop it.



Government Warning: Smoking is a major cause of cancer and diseases of the lungs, heart and arteries.

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# **ARAB®TIMES**

# Thought for today

WE OWE to the Middle Ages the two worst inventions of humanity — romantic love and gunpowder — Andre Maurois, French biographer (1885-1967).

# After Reagan is gone

# Thatcher's chance to grasp the leadership

By Peter Gregson

TORONTO, (Reuter): Ronald Reagan's curtain call on the world stage at the Toronto economic summit gives Margaret Thatcher a chance to seize the spotlight as the West's leader in

international affairs. British officials scoff at suggestions that their prime minister, the longest-serving Western leader and most experienced of the Toronto summit participants, is keen to grasp the baton of leadership from

But the centre-stage roles Thatcher loves to play promote just the opposite impression at international gatherings such as this week's summit of major

industrial democracies. Consulting only a brief list of topic headlines, Thatcher spoke minutes longer than scheduled when she delivered the summit's opening address on

Sunday afternoon. Asked why she had gone on so long, a British official said sim-"When Thatcher speaks,

people tend to listen."
The Toronto summit was Reagan's last scheduled foreign trip as president.

The question of Thathcer's world role gathered momentum early this month when Reagan stopped in London on his way home from the Moscow summit.

## Invited

He invited Thatcher to Washington in November, after the US presidential election but before he steps down, to meet his successor at the White House.

Such an unprecedented gesture underlines the British leader's stature as America's closest ally, and the November visit has been widely reported as the moment when the torch of "free world" leadership will be

Such talks riles Thatcher aides. They feel it demeans the special relationship Thatcher and Reagan have built up during the eight years they have headed conservative governments on opposite sides of the Atlantic. The November meeting will be their 21st during that time.

"The reality is the president of the United States is always the

leader of the Western world," said a senior Thatcher adviser. The leader of the second-ranked country is there to assist to the

best in that role." But he added: "The fact that you've been there for a long time

does help in that regard."

Thatcher was asked at a postsummit press conference if she saw herself now as carrying the mantle of summit leadership during the transition in the White House.

"I just see myself as carrying on believing the things which I have believed and trying to translate them into action," she replied, ducking the question.
"We as a team here will carry

Thatcher has a well-earned reputation for getting her own way, and Toronto was no dif-

After the summit adopted a political declaration on Monday containing just about everything London wanted, a key member of Thatcher's tight band of close advisers told Reuters: "We've had a very good day."

## Opposition

And speaking of the summit economic declaration released on Tuesday, another of her advisers said: "We're very satisfied

\*The prime minister feels the United Kingdom has played a very constructive, even signal, part in producing a very constructive document

Adding to British pleasure was a separate summit statement on South Africa, a vexed issue in Anglo-Canadian relations due to Thatcher's firm opposition to the imposition of sanctions

against Pretoria. We don't believe the prime minister will change her position on South Africa," Thatcher's press secretary Bernard Ingham said at an early summit briefin "and we'd be astonished if she

The statement condemned apartheid but contained no reference to sancitons, as Canada would have liked, prompting one delighted British official to remark: "It said just what we wanted, but then it would. After all, it was written by (foreign secretary) Sir Geoffrey Howe."

# Blockade and airlift

# **West Berlin marks** 40th anniversary

By Martin Nesirky

WEST BERLIN, (Reuter): To keep the besieged city alive for 11 months, it needed 380 aircraft a day, 2.3 million tonnes of goods and population prepared to tigh-

The statistics of the Berlin airlift, which started 40 years ago this week, are as impressive as the feat of the US and British pilots who flew repeated missions across Soviet-occupied Germany from June 1948 to May 1949.

The motley collection of planes barely managed to discharge cargoes of food, coal and other items at West Berlin's airports before flying back to reload in the western zones of defeated

But in the air, they still found time to do "candy drops", showering small treats from the planes down to grateful children scrambling over the rubble-filled

Seventy-eight Americans, Britons and Germans died in the huge operation to supply the Western sectors of the former German capital after the Soviet Union cut all land links with the West, the final act in a long-simmering row over the future of what was left of the Nazi's Third

# **Blockade**

To Germans in the West, the Soviet blockade and the allied airlift have become symbols of a the communist-built Berlin Wall that went up in 1961 to stem a westward flow of refugees.

It is also seen as a sign of Western resolve not to abandon Berlin, even under Soviet pressure to do so.

To those in the East, the Soviet "measures" are seen as necessary because Britain and the United States began introducing a and in the western sectors of

Post-World War II accords provided for the Western allies - Britain, the United States and later France — jointly to occupy parts of Berlin along with the

The snag was that Berlin lies well inside what is now East Germany and was at that time the Soviet occupation zone.

To help supply the hungry people in their sectors, the allies had to transport many items by train, road and canal.

The Western allies never secured a written undertaking from Moscow to guarantee access along these routes, nor for the three air corridors leading from Berlin to the West's zones.

This was to cost them dear. Relations between the Russians and the three allies were never smooth in Berlin, but by early 1948 matters began to

Soviet soldiers began stopping allied military trains and goods trucks. Some trains were swit-

ched into sidings for hours. Britain and the United States were at this time discussing setting up a West German govern-

In March, the Soviet Union's representative stormed out of a four-power meeting in Berlin in protest at this idea. The scene was repeated on June 7 when the scheme was formalised.

The final straw came when Britain and the United States announced on June 18 they were launching a new currency — the Deutschemark to replace the

inflation - hit Reichsmark. Moscow reacted by severing ground links from west Berlin and halting supplies of food and

# Agenda suggests great change, but few goals By Mark J. Porubcansky By Mark J. Porubcansky But as the first

MOSCOW, (AP): Nearly a haifcentury after Josef V. Stalin ruled over the last Communist Party conference, Mikhail S. Gorbachev is reviving the forum in an attempt to break the party's chokehold on Soviet society and wrest control from its entrenched

There were early indications, however, that among the 5,000 delegates gathering for next week's 19th all-union conference of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, a substantial number will be opponents of Gorba-

The 57-year-old party chief's original goals in calling the con-ference — to overhaul the party apparatus and streamline the path to modern living - appear to have been scaled back.

Both Soviet and Western analysts have suggested this indicates the delegate selection procedures, which by usual Soviet standards were surprisingly open, enabled Gorbachev's conservative opponents to obtain enough seats to prevent implementation of radical

Rigging

Gorbachev nonetheless is expected to open the proceedings Tuesday in the Kremlin's glass and marble Palace of Congress with a call to limit the tenure of party officials and their authority over the conduct of govern-ment, the economy and their fellow members.
A stormy debate over alleged

ballot-rigging that sent hundreds of demonstrators into the streets of Moscow and Leningrad to protest the delegate selection process offered a vivid illustration of the more open political atmosphere Gorbachev has

But as the first party conference since 1941 drew near, communist officials sought to dampen expectations that the delegates representing the country's 19 million party members would do more than debate a list of recommendations or consider the personnel issues that could decide the fate of Gorbachev's reform programme.

Some observers said Gorbachev may have decided, after watching the fight over delegates, not to risk secret ballots on his key projects.

Thirty pages of theses put for-ward by the party's policy-mak-ing Central Committee as a platform for discussion at the conference bear the imprint of Gorbachev's own ideas. They blame the late dictator Josef V. Stalin for stifling debate in the party, a "vicious practice" that continued through the rule of President Leonid I. Brezhnev. Abused

In calling for a limit of two five-year terms for elected party positions, the proposals struck at the foundation of a system of personal power and privilege built for decades by party

Some executives started thinking that they had been appointed to their posts for life," the theses said. "They considered themselves infallible, abused power and neglected the interests of rank-and-file party members and working people.

Seventy years after the upheavals of the Bolshevik Revolution, the conference programme pointedly warns communists they "should act in compliance with the constitution of the USSR and with Soviet

In its new role envisaged by



Mikhail Gorbachev

Gorbachev, the Communist Party would retain its dominant role in Soviet society but exercise

its power less directly.
The CPSU shall steer its political course via communists working in bodies of state authority in all spheres of society's

life," the programme said.
Vladimir Kluyev, party leader
of the Lenin district of Moscow and a conference delegate, said the plan would leave day-to-day management to government officials and economic adminis-

The political and ideological work will remain, but we'll have more time, more effort, and the results will be better," he said.

However, the proposal raises the question whether the party can control strategic decisions if it gives up its authority to decide everyday matters.

Kluyev predicted to reporters that "no organizational questions will be considered at the conference" — meaning that Gorbachev won't attempt to cement his leadership position by making major personnel changes, as Stalin did 47 years ago. Other party sources, however,

speaking privately, said there may be some new appointments

who have died or retired since their election at the last party congress in February 1986.

More than 60 Central Committee members elected at the last congress have died, retired or lost the jobs that traditionally had guaranteed them positions on the Central Committee.

Under the party rules that prevailed when Stalin presided over the 1941 conference, the party session could replace up to 20 per cent of the members of the Central Committee, which had been decimated by Stalin's purge of the party leadership.
Party rules have become more

vague since then, and only one paragraph in eight pages is devoted to the functions of a party conference. It says a conference can be called "to discuss urgent questions of party policy."

Compared to the party congresses, which are held every five years to elect the Central Committee and set the party line on domestic and foreign policy for the coming five years, the vague rules apparently give the leadership latitude to present as much. or as little, as they see fit to the

Report Although Gorbachev will make a report to the conference, little is known about who else will speak or how the meeting will be structured. Soviet press reports indicate the opening and closing sessions will be televised, and some official press reports of the speeches and actions of the conference are expected to be published after the fact. But most of the proceedings probably will take place in secret.

When the conference was announced last June, it was

his reforms and sweep some of his opponents off the Central Committee.

But some prominent Gorbachev supporters have been left off the delegate slate as local party officials rammed through their personal choices, and the party hierarchy had to scramble early this month to find spots for such well-known reformers as historian Yuri Afanasyev and filmmaker Elem Klimov.

Other Gorbachev supporters, including outspoken editor Vitaly Korotich of the weekly magazine Ogonyok, found safe seats from their home districts far from Moscow after being

denied slots from Moscow. Boris N. Yeltsin, the former Moscow party chief who was sacked after criticizing the slow pace of reform, was elected a delegate from Karelia, a far-nor-

thern region bordering Finland. Economist Nikolai Shmelev, a leading proponent of radical changes, and sociologist Tatyana Zaslavskaya, regarded as an influential Gorbachev adviser, failed to be seated. **Protests** 

News reports of ballot-rigging by mid-level party officials led to protests in Moscow and Leningrad by unofficial political groups that have sprung up in the more tolerant atmosphere engendered by Gorbachev's programme of "glasnost." or

Some reports circulating in Moscow predict Gorbachev will use the conference to institute some major economic changes to hasten the impact of his modernization programme known as "perestroika," or restructuring, on skeptical Soviet consumers who have yet to feel the effects of

have said, he may attempt to win endorsment for a system that would permit families to lease sections of collective farms from the state and sell their produce back to the collective at prevail-

ing prices. Such a step could have a ke relatively quick impact on the country's notoriously inefficient agricultural system that in recent years has forced the Soviet Union, which covers one-sixth of the world's land, to import food.

Statements Others anticipate some party statement on nationalities problems, which have broken into the open in recent months as Armenians have sought to claim a territory held for 65 years by the neighbouring Republic of Azer-

Despite the effort by party offcials to limit expectations, the Soviet media's publicity campaign about the conference has

raised anticipation. Among those seeking the attention of the party conference to redress grievances are a group that wants to build a memorial to Stalin's victims and Crimean Tatars continuing their campaign for restoration of the homeland Stalin took from them to punish them for alleged collaboration with Nazi forces in

World War II. Otto Latsis, deputy editor of the Theoretical Journal Kommunist and a conference delegate, said he sensed "an expectation of an instant miracle

at the conference. But he added, "I don't think that after three days of the conference we are going to be in quite another world. We'll have a better understanding of our progress on perestroika."

# Bangkok holding parliamentary elections

# Thailand tries again for coup-less democracy

**By Clayton Jones** 

BANGKOK: If Thailand's July 24 parliamentary elections come off without Army interference, they will be the second such successful step toward a coup-less

democracy in two years.

The Thai Army, which has ruled the country off and on ever since it reduced the role of the King to that of a constitutional monarch in 1932, has been uneasy about losing its economic and political dominance.

One of its own, former Gen. Prem Tinsulanonda, became prime minister in 1980, survived coups attempts in 1981 and 1985. and now is trying to shepherd the nation through a second electoral exercise.

Prem has slowly increased civilian control over the government. Last year, for instance, the parliament tried to probe a secret military fund, igniting an angry response from the armed forces.

Prem's astute balancing of fractious and often corrupt political parties has worked well up to now, helping Thailand achieve one of the highest economic growth rates in Asia.

# Threat

But the threat of a parliamentary no-confidence vote against Prem in early May caused him to call for the new election. This sudden and unexpected

move is a good example -- in

three different ways - of Prem's political ability to stay on top: By holding another vote just two years after the 1986 election. he catches the political parties off guard. They have had little time to gather enough money for vote-buying - a traditional practice among many politicians. Voters may now

more likely choose candidates by merit than by money, helping to create a more mature

democracy.

Prem heads off a potential challenge from Army commander and acting Supreme Commander Chaovalit Yongchaiyuth. General Chaovalit tried to retire prematurely this month, but was refused by Prem, scuttling any possible plans by Chaovalit to be selected as the next civilian prime minister.

Chaovalit's next chance to become a civilian comes in Sep-tember, when he turns 55, the Army retirement age.

 By holding an election at this time, Prem has played into a Thai tendency to maintain the political status quo during important celebrations of

The Christian Science Monitor News Service.

# **TODAY IN HISTORY**

1501 - Pope Alexander VI confirms Franco-Spanish Treaty of Grenada for partition of Naples, and declares Luis XII as king

1658 - Aurangzeb, Mogul emperor of Hindustan, imprisons his father, Shah Jehan, after winning battle of Samgarh. 1862 — United States recognizes independence of Liberia. 1872 — Roman Catholic Jesuit order is expelled from Ger-

1879 - Ismael Khedive of Egypt is deposed by the Sultan and succeeded by Tewfik. 1880 — Cape parliament rejects plan for South African federa-

Egyptian demands for complete withdrawal. 1942 — British Air Force stages 1,000-bomber raid on Bremen, Germany, in World War II. 1950 — Korean war begins with North Korea's invaison of

1924 — Britain says she will not abandon the Sudan, despite

Republic of Korea. 1959 — Soviet Union proposes denuclearized zone in the Balkans and Adriatic. 1963 - President Moise Tshombe is forced to resign as Katanga's premier.

major move aimed at improving Roman Catholic relations with communist world. 1972 — Burundi government reportedly continues to execute Hutu tribe members, and about 25,000 Hutu refugees are reported fleeing to other countries. 1987 - Soviet leader Mikhail S. Gorbachev calls for sweeping

changes in Soviet economy before year's end.

1966 - Vatican and Yugoslavia resume diplomatic relations in

# Afghan political game avoid tying itself irrevocably to It would be a serious mistake atory basis.

Refugees are pawns in

By Paul Kreisberg

WASHINGTON: How many of the more than 7 million-Afghan refugees in Pakistan, Iran, and displaced within Afghanistan will return home? When will they go? How will they survive? Once home, will they once again attempt to flee the violence and should be humanitarian issues but have become deeply embed-

ded in regional politics.

The Soviets have now started to pull out of Afghanistan. The mujahideen guerrillas, the Kabul government's armed forces, and numerous semi-autonomous local armed groups are about to start what could be a prolonged and bloody struggle for power. The mujahideen coalition strongly opposes any refugee return until the Soviet withdrawal is completed. They say it will be unsafe for civilians to go home until then; more likely, they fear that their own influence will decline once refugees start to return to their traditional village and district environments.

# Mistake

Washington wants to help the refugees; yet it understandably resists letting too much United Nations aid go through the Kabul regime which could unduly enhance that government's political prestige, legitimacy and influence inside Afghanistan. The United States is also trying to persuade the Peshawar coalition (several of its leaders are unabashedly anti-Western and anti-American) not to obstruct the Geneva agreements on Soviet withdrawal and the safe return of refugees; yet the US wants to

for the US to recognize a mujahedeen-organised regime in some newly evacuated Afghan border town in the near future: it should certainly not be done while UN mediator Diego Cordovez is trying to work out some has agreed he should try to do. Pakistan and congressional friends of the mujahideen are lik-

ely to argue the contrary. Most Afghan leaders, both in Kabul and in the resistance, seem to see the refugees primarly in political terms. They compete for the support of the refugees and view them as those they may be able to manipulate by controlling the flow and distribution of international aid. The Kabul regime, however, has now agreed to let aid flow directly to refugees from international agencies.

# **Dangerous**

Refugee morale after eight years is said to be very low: Thousands of villages have been razed and elaborate irrigation works have gone to weed; millions of unexploded mines reportedly remain scattered around the countryside; health facilities and food reserves are virtually nil; and there is no pros-pect of planting crops that will grow before next spring.

Because the situation is dangerous it might be better if the refugees returned slowly. Ultimately the decisions must be left to the individuals involved. The US should make clear its firm opposition to any efforts at intimidation or obstruction by anyone to the refugees' return or to humanitarian efforts to supply

food, clothing, housing, and medicine on a non-discrimin-

The UN co-ordinator of the humanitarian effort is Prince Sadruddin Aga Khan. Respected in both the Islamic world and the professional humanitarian community, he is a superb

refugee problem since the end of World War II. UN estimates of costs of resettling and caring for the refugees range from \$450 million to nearly \$2 billion, depending on whether one includes just food, medicine, and short-term housing or adds in

reconstruction assistance. Money will probably not be the real problem in the short run. US refugee funds were slashed 9 per cent this year and are likely to be reduced again next year. New 😘 food assistance, however, could be made available and funds could be shifted, if Congress agreed, from previously unobligated budget accounts, such as those allocated to buy arms for the mujahideen or cancelled military projects. Moreover, Japan and the Europeans are likely to be gen-

In every war, people take second place to political goals. The primary goal of the US in the Afghan conflict was to get the Soviet Army out, and the US has been successful. In the coming months the long-term issue of which Afghans run Afghanistan must not be allowed to blur US concern for the Afghan refugees, who have been the ultimate victims of the war.

The Christian Science Monitor

# Mexico's peasants prefer rain to any presidential candidate

By Frederick Kiel

SOLEDAD CAPUTITLA, Mexico. (UPI): The peasant leaned inward on the steep hillside to keep his balance as he placed the flat rock into the earth, part of a fragile bulwark to protect his nearly perpendicular corn field against crosion.

"Yes, we know all about the presidential elections," said Raul Montalvan, leaning against a shovel. "But what really concerns us is the lack of

"It's very late this year. Can any of those candidates bring on the rain for me?"

Mexico's 29 million registered voters have a chance to vote July 6 to choose the man who will govern the nation of 82 million for the next six years.

All observers agree that Carlos Salinas de Gortari, standard bearer for the ruling Institutional Revolutionary Party, known as the PRI, will defeat four other candidates. The PRI has governed modern Mexico since its inception in 1929, never losing a presidential or gubernatorial race.

Despite the practically foregone conclusion, the campaign has been more frentic than ever this year, reaching even to isolated hamlets like Soledad Caputitla, a community of about 200 people high in the mountains above the Oaxaca Plain, 190 miles (305 km) southeast of Mexi∞ City.

Opposition parties are trying to make inroads in the expected, PRI victory by stressing what they call its failure to solve the six-year economic crisis which has brought hardship to urban

and rural areas alike. Soledad Caputitla is a community of scattered farms, almost all without electricity or running water, which are centered around wooden or mud brick houses perched on the many hills surrounding the hamlet's single, unpaved street.

Coffee is the main cash crop

but farmers also plant corn, beans and other vegetables. There are flat plots in tiny valleys, but most available land lies on sharply rising hillsides that must be protected constantly against rain and wind that blow away the top soil.

The wealtheir peasants also raise cattle, sheep or goats. Away from the main street, everyone travels by horse, mule or on foot. There are some irrigated fields using many brooks that fall from

the surrounding mountains. On them, com already juts 3 to 4 feet high. But most peasants depend on the six-month rainy season. So far this year the skies have been frugal, leaving the earth dry and crumbling, and a much

the next occupant of Los Pinos, the presidential residence in Mexico City. The rains haven't arrived yet. That's the only thing people are

greater worry than who will be

really talking about," said farmer's daughter Antonia San-



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# TV CORNER

# This week on KTV 2

SUNDAY 6.00 Holy Quran 6.10 The Care Bear Cartoons 6.30 Danger Bay: "Turning Tide." Carol is in love. 7.00 Understanding Islam:

weekly talk on Islam. 7.36 The Wacky World of Sports: a half-hour show of unusual sports. 8.00 News in English

8.40 The Flying Doctors: "Departure." A nurse wants to leave her job for further studies but she is persuaded by the doctors to continue her work in the desert.

9.30 Together We Stand: family comedy. 10.00 Hilary's World of Adventure: tonight's episode focuses on motor racing and mountain climbing.

Best-Seller: "Jacquiline Kennedy." Part 2. 12.40 News Summary 12.45 Magazine D'Actualite/

Closedown MONDAY 6.00 Holy Onran 6.10 Wildfire: cartoons

6.30 Scuba World: diving

of countries in Central America 7.00 Roving Report: weekly roundup of world and

adventure off the coast

local events. 7.30 Mr. Belvedere: "The Thief." Starring: Christopher Hewett.

8.00 News in English
8.40 Murder, She Wrote: Jessica is involved in another exciting murder mystery. Starring: Angela Lansbury.

9.30 National Geographic: a

look at landscapes and natural beauty around the world. 10.30 Pokerface: A series of bomb explosions occur

authorities. fling Crawley is in charge. 11.30 News in Brief 11.40 Magazine D'Actualite/

Barouni, Farouk Najib.

mick: Starring: Brian

feature film. Starring:

Samir Ghanem, Hus-

sein Fahmi, Suhair

"Najma Fi Sama'a Al Fann," hosted by

Hayat: a local daily

Arabic serial, featuring

Suad Abdullah, Hayat Al Fahad, Ghanem Al

Saleh, Khalid Al Obaid.

Treasures of the Guif:

documentary on marine

Football: Tunis vs Mex-

ico, replay of match played for the 1978 World Cup. Quran and Science:

feature film, starring

Farid Al Atrash, Madiha Yusri, Tahiya

Arabic serial, featuring

Juliet Awad, Ruhi

Safdi, Susan Saleh,

play, featuring Hussein Abideen, Laila Hamada, Faeza Kamal.

Din. This episode focus-

ses on the making of a

Syrian movie entitled

'Haditha Nisf Mitr."

Tonight's guests are

Syrian director Samir

Zikri and Egyptian

"People and Sports." Weekly local show on

film, starring Bing Crosby, Dorothy Lamour Some good

minstrel numbers in this

fictitious biography of a

minstrel man, but story

part 6, children's serial,

featuring Abdul Rab-

man Abu Zahra, Liza.

is weak and tiresome.

6.00 Bunduq Wa Bunduqah:

10.45 Hikayat Min Al

writer Sabri Mousa.

12.15 Shabab Wa Riyada:

sports in Kuwait. 4.15 Dixie: English feature

WEDNESDAY

life in Gulf water.

"Alam Al Bahar." 10.45Ahlam Al Shabab: Arabic

12.15 Silver Spoons: English

2.30 Wamrat Al Ayyam:

Iman Kamel.

4.15 Al Matloub: Arabic

7.15 The World About Us:

10.45 Film Min Kitab: presented by Durriya Sharf Al

documentary

Karioka.

serial.

TUESDAY

Amina Al Sharrah.

11.15 Ghaddan Tabda, Al

Keith, English serial.

12.15 Hardcastle and McCor-

4.15 Iddat Al Kalb: Arabic

10.30 Late Night Variety Show: A Night with Majeda Roumi entitled

Suhair

Closedown

Badawi,

Ramzi.

MONDAY

SUNDAY

simultaneously, baf-

TUESDAY 6.00 Holy Qurae 6.15 Pole Position: cartoons 6.30 Punkey Brewster: Changes." Part 5. There is a ray of hope for Punkey when she hears about Henry's new job

back to him. Starring: Soleil Moon-Fry.
7.00 The Natural World: "The Vanishing Earth." Part 2. A look at

and insists on going

agragrian problems.
8.00 News in English
8.40 Moonlighting: Maddie tries to find out Dave's reaction to her proposed marriage. Starring: Cybill Shepherd and Bruce Willis.

9.30 Gimme A Break: "Joey's Teacher." Nell, trying to solve Joey's problems, gets into trouble herself. Star-

ring: Nell Carter. 10.00 Twilight Zone: A space-ship crash lands in an alien world.

10.30 Made for TV Movie: "A Street to Die." After an ex-Vietnam veteran dies in an explosion his wife tries to follow-up the accident and comes up with a blank.

12.00 News Summary 12.05 Magazine D'Actualite/ Closedown

WEDNESDAY 6.00 Holy Quran

6.15 Rainbow Brite: cartoons 6.30 Tunes of the World: "Sweet Island Sound." Tune in to music from the South Pacific

islands. 7.30 Growing Pains: "Big Brother." Ben wants to buy a bike and asks Mike to help him; but Mike has other plans to use the money. 8.00 News in English

10.15 Shams Al Kharege this Arabic serial, is shown daily and leathing Taw-naday Addul Hamid. Zizi

8.40 Buck James: "Lives in Balance." James has to perform delicate surgery to save a child's life.



Robert Mitchum sters in Thursday's late night movie, White Witch Doctor, 10.30 pm, KTV 2.

9.30 Wildlife on One: "Mysteries of the Chinese Cranes." Cranes, a common breed, is now fast disappearing. The species has survived in China.

10.00 Sledge Hammer: "Death of a Few Salesmen." A series of murders take place — all the victims were salesmen. Sledge is told to pose as a salesman and find the killer.

10.30 Private Eye: "Blue Hotel." A rock 'n' roll singer is involved in a murder. 11.30 News Summary/Magazine D'Actualite/Close-

**THURSDAY** 6.00 Holy Quran 6.10 She Ra: cartoons

6.30 The Mickey Mouse Club: a 30 minute show

for young viewers.
7.00 P.M. Magazine: tonight's show examines supernatural powers, telepathy, spiritual healing and clairvoyance, and visits a contest to select the best-looking

8.00 News in English 8.40 TV Bioopers and Prac-tical Jokes

9.05 Spenser for Hire: Robert Urich plays Spenser, a private eye, is hired by an aspiring politician to protect him during a

campaign.
10.00 The Bill Cosby Show: \*Calling Dr Huxtable." Huxtable is on call. and believes he is overworked.

10.30 Late Night Movie: "White Witch Doctor." (1953). Starring: Robert Susan Mitchum. Walter Hayward, Slezak. Babuka territory is scene of diverse interest of nurse Hayward who wants to bring modern medicine to natives and adventurers Mitchum and Slezak bent on finding hidden treasure.

12.00 NewsSummary/Magazine D'Actualite/Closed-

FRIDAY 2.00 Holy Quran 2.10 Cartoons 2.30 Sports Studio

Records 10.30 The Wiseguy: "Phantom Pain." Susan is arrested, and charged with murder, but Vinnie tries to

save her. Starring: Ken Wahl. 11.30 NewsSummary/Magazine D'Actualite/Closed-

6.30 The Bay City Rollers

Show: a new variety

show featuring songs.

"The Deacon Street Deer lunters follow

the tran of a run-away

policeman is killed while

pursuing a drugs pusher. Vincent is asked

to help find him. Star-

woman who is very

much alive but declared

'dead" on paper — by a

machine.

ring: Linda Perlman.

9.30 227: tonight's episode examines the case of a

10.00 Guinness Book of World

music and sketches.

7.00 Disney's Sunday Movie:

8.40 The Beauty and the Beast: "The

Alchemist."

8.00 News in English

8.30 Breaking Away

### Foo Fur: new cartoons own

faulty

Comedy.

for children.

Kuwait Baghdad Pharmacy Abduilah Ai Salem St. Al Bakhsamy Pharmacy nr. Sharq roundabout, Ahmad Al Jaber St.

Al Badar Pharmacy Tunis St., Hawalli

Salmiya and Rumaithiya Al Maidan Pharmacy Baghdad St Fahaheel and Ahmadi Al Badiya Pharmacy Mohd. Jassem Dabbous

Bldg., Dabbous St. Khaitan Al Khaitan Pharmacy Ibrahim Bin Adham St.

Al Zahra Pharmacy New Market

# **TELEVISION PROGRAMMES**

## KTV 1

9.00 Holy Quran 9.15 Good Morning

9.30 Rahlat Haul Al Alam: cartoon serial 10.15 Shams Al Khareef: Arabic serial, featuring Tawfiq Abdul

Hamid, Zizi Badawi. II.15 Ghadan Tabda. Al Hayat: Arabic serial. starring Suad Abdullah, Hayat Al Fahad, Ghanem Al Saleh.

12.15 Alf Ba'i Al Matbakh: a programme on Arabic cooking.

1.00 News Summary 1.05 World News via Satellite

2.00 Songs and Music 2.35 Wamrat Al Ayyam: Arabic serial, featuring Juliet Awad, Rubi Al Safdi. 3.35 Bill and Sebastian:

cartoons 4.20 Hikayat Al Ayyam Al Ascebah: Starring Khalil Shawki, Yusuf Al Aani, Suad

Abdullah. 7.00 Noor Al Islam: prepared and presented by Ahmad Abdul Qadir

7.20 Nazrat Alai Alam 8.00 Security and Citizens: presented by Ahmed Sharqawi.

\$.30 Souk Al Ghaz: daily Arabic serial 9.00 News in Arabic

10.00 Naar wa Duqqan: daily Arabic serial. starring Kamal Shinnawi, Shirihan, Mustafa Fahmi, Ahmad

10.50 Al Liga Al Thani: weekly Arabic serial. starring Bosi, Mah-moud Yassin. Mohammad Khairi.

11.45 News Summary 11.50 World News via Satellite

12.25 Holy Quran Closed-OWD

# KTV2

6.00 Holy Quran 6.10 Thundercats: "The Нагр. Animated feature for young viewers about the daring adven6.30 Great Expectation: based on Charles Dickens novel.

7.30 Alf: "Night Train." Alf wants to go on a train ride. 8.00 News in English

8.40 The Blue Knight: "A Slight Case of Murder." Morgan tries to solve a murder case

9.30 Smithsonian World: "Speaking Without Words." A look at various means of communication, for instance sign lan-

10.30 Late Night Movie: Into Thin Air. Based on a real event it tells the story of a man who goes on a holiday and disapnears without a trace.

12.00 News in Brief 12.05 Magazine D'Actualite Holy Quran Closedown

Please note that programmes and timings are liable to change without notice.

## WHAT'S ON

## **ARTS**

Tareq Rajab Museum

The museum in Jabriya houses a collection of Islamic arts, costumes and jewellery from the Muslim world. Summer timings are 9am to 12 noon and 4 to 7pm, Sat. thru Thurs. On Friday the museum is open only in the mornings. Islamic Arts Museum

The musuem, located on Arab Gulf Street, is open from 8.30 am to 12.30 noon and 4.30 to 7.30pm, Saturday to Thursday. A collection of the finest Islamic art objects are on show.

## SOCIAL

D'Assissi Association The association will hold a

social evening cum entertainment on August 11 at Messilah Beach Hotel. The event is part of the 40th anniversary of Indian independence. Top Ranks and Next of Kin will be in attendance. For details contact Leena - 2469811, 9.30 am to 5pm; Henry 3291909/am, 3717346 (pm) or Augustin 5746754 after 6pm.

**United Goans Centre** The UGC will hold their annual Summer Belle '88 con-test on August 11. The commit-tee will host a gala event to mark the 10th anniversary of

### Onam Festival Viswabharath

Theatres, Abbasiya, will celebrate Onam on Aug 25 at the Indian Arts Circle. The programme comprises Onam songs, Mohiniyattam, classical dances. Thiruvathirakkali, folk dances, light music, one-act play, boat race and Kerala rural arts. Those interested in taking part contact Lazar Varghese - 4314511; Thomas Pereumpilly — 4810490 ext. 207; Varghese Paradayil — 2422973.

**YMCA** The YMCA will present the "Come September Ball" at the Kuwait Sheraton Hotel on September 1. Highlights include the selection of the Queen of Queens. Top Ranks will be in attendance.

## **CINEMA**

British Council

The feature film "The Shooting Party" will be shown at 6.30 pm on Saturday and Sunday, at the British Council, Mansouriya. It is a charming, perceptive story about the last gasps of Edwardian Society. Approximately 96 minutes. Admission is free but it is advisable to reserve seats. Tel: 2515512; 2533204; 2533227.

# HOTELS

At the Meridien

Al Fingan Tea Lounge features a selection of coffee,

ment in the evenings is provided. Versailles is open daily for lunch and dinner featuring Continental cuisine Business lunch with three choices daily also offered. Live entertainment in the evening.

At the Sheraton Nightly dine in the Hunt Room and with live music by the Trio Paradise. For lunch Hunt Room offers a la carte. Tarbouche on the Roof offers a selection of Lebanese cuisine in Al Hambra Night club every Sunday night; live entertain-ment by the World Machine band.

At the Continental The Gardenia, open from 7am to midnight, offers dinner buffet on Thursdays: the buffet features grilled specialities. The Friday lunch features Indian, Arab and Continental cuisine. The Darbar offers an Indian buffet lunch daily except Fridays and a la carte for din-

# **SPORTS**

**PBAK Bowling** 

Clinic The PBAK will hold the officers meeting on Saturday 7.30pm, at Pullman Hotel They will discuss the forthcoming PBAK inter-commercial bowling league and formation of Philippine team and other activities. For details call Sarah Macarabang, director, tel: 4843447, or Ojie Olor, president, 5634200.



# **CINEMA TODAY**

Al Andalus The Last Shark Starring: James Francisco, Vicki Moro

Al Salmiya Desperately Seeking Susan Starring: Madonna Al Hamra Ayyam Fi London (Arabic)

Starring: Samira Tawfiq, Yusuf Shaban Drive-In Laila Al Kabz Ala Bakaiza

Wa Zaghloul (Arabic) Starring, Suhair Babli, Issad Yunus

Fahaheel Open-Air Aurat Ka Inteqam (Hindi) Ai Jahra Running Man Granada Deedar Sulaibikhat Liqa Fi Taddamur (Arabic) Al Jieeb Swati Tirunal (Malayalam)

PRAYERS

3.14am 11.50 3.24 pm 6.51 Maghreb

# Ahmadi Drive-In Carry On England

Al Firdous Johnny Ustad (Hindi) Starring: Rajnikant, Sridevi

Nombarathi (Malayalam)

8.23

# REQUIRED

Hala Fuad in Fawazir Munasabat, on Thursday at 1.50 pm on

Badiyah: "Al Wa'ad." Starring: Miyad Awad, Hassan Ibrahim, Ashraf

Abaza.

Fuad.

12.15 International Circus.

1.50 Fawazir Munasabat: featuring Yahya Fak-hrani, Sabirin, Hala

4.15 The Saint: Roger Moore plays debonair detective Simon Templar. Tem-

plar goes on a cruise and

is present when the crew discover the body of the ship's captain. One of the people on board the

ship is the killer. Tem-

weekly serial, featuring Samir Ghanem, Hus-

feature film, starring Firdous Abdul Hamid,

Salah Saadani, Ahmad

Rateb, Mohammad

Abdul Aziz Al Haddad,

Ahmad Hazeem, Ali Al

talk by Sheikh Moham-

mad Mutwali Sharawi.

play, starring Ali Al

Hajjar, Sahar Nooh, Wahid Saif, Ruwaida

Rights of Man." Part 3.

Awatif

"The

plar tries to find out.
7.45 Al Bahath An Al Saadah:

sem Mustala. 10.00 Taia'a Al Naql: Arabic

11.45 Late Night Variety Show: directed by

10.15 Al Saif Al Mafkoud: children's serial, starring

Ghafil Fadel

Mufeedi.

Mohammad.

2.30 Hadith Deeni: religious

3.30 Anta Al Matloub: Arabic

Adnan. Musical.

7.30 A Seminar on Islamic

Philosophy:

Tawfiq.

FRIDAY

THURSDAY

A decoration contracting establishment requires: gypsum technicians, corpenters, painters, paper & glass technicians.

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Majd; Dr. Jamai Al Din

arts in the Arab world,

directed by Samir

Mohammad Jaber.

Abdullah Al Jabil

Produced by Kuwait

Television. Directed by

Mohammad Abdul

Saleh

Ismael

Mahmoud.

Sharidah.

Maryam

Khalil

9.50 Wrestling

8.25 Km Al Fancon: focus on

10.45 Naseeb: ep. 5, weekly Arabic serial, featuring

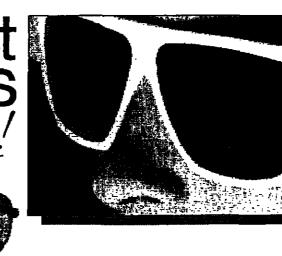
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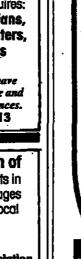


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### By Mike Hrano

ASTHE late John Lennon once suggested, if rock 'n' roll was given another name — it might be called Chuck Berry.

Elvis Presley symbolised the music's look, Little Richard was its showman, but Chuck Berry was its pioneer guitarist and outstanding songwriter.

Today, at the age of 61 - 33 years after his debut hit Maybellene — Berry is still rockin'. More than that, he has just entered one of the busiest stages in his long career, in which has helped to change the face of popular music and influenced some of its most revered stars.

The recently released Hail! Hail! Rock 'n' Roll, a two-hour film featuring both concert and documentary footage of Berry, bears testimony to his impact. Keith Richards and Eric Clap-ton — two of rock's greatest guitarists — appear in it playing Berry songs as a tribute to their

Berry has also had his own story published — Chuck Berry: The Autobiography.
Articulate and moving, it was penned by Berry without the assistance of a ghost writer.

## Influence

Remarkable he may be, and songs like Johnny B. Goode, Roll Over Beethoven and Sweet Little Sixteen are classic and enduring reminders of his talents, but Berry is loathe to over-emphasise his feats.

Notoriously difficult to interview and extremely wary of strangers, Berry will, however, step out of his shell for long enough to refute the frequent suggestion that he is a

genuine 'living legend.'
"A living legend? I don't know about that," he shrugs. 'That doesn't enter into my performance to any effect. When I'm out there on stage.



I'm only interested in what's happening right now. I'm not a legend because i don't start anything. But I might have given it a big kind of shot in the

Berry's fans are not so laid back in their appreciation of him. "So many people owe so much to him for style and explains ex-Beatle George Harrison. "He is really an all-time great as a rock and roll and rhythm and blues

John Lennon was equally in awe of him. "Chuck Berry was one of my main influences when I was learning guitar," he admitted."More than that, he's one of the great all-time poets.

You can hear Berry in the Beatles, the Rolling Stones and in Bob Dylan. Dylan in his electric days was very Berrish. Chuck is one of the great, great

He also helped to put the famous swagger into Mick Jagger. "There were quite a few American rock singers who got me going when I was starting out," Jagger recalls. "But none had a greater influence than Chuck Berry.

'We'd really study what he was doing, really try and soak it all up. Maybe it made me imitative — but at least I was trying to imitate someone really important."

Chuck was born Charles Edward Berry in St Louis, Missouri, to Henry Berry, a carpenter, and his wife, Martha. Both members of the Antioch Baptist Church Choir in St Louis, Berry's parents ensured that there was music and singing around the household from the earliest times.

"I actually believe I learned the majority of the first bunch



of words in my vocabulary from listening to the lyrics of the songs that my mother would sing while doing housework,"

"Whatever the chore, she'd unfailingly tackle it while belting out hymn after hymn. Sometimes she would emphaschange in her volume and expression would frighten me. It was as if she'd suddenly discovered Jesus standing in the house enjoying the song?

Duck walk

Long before he ever picked up a guitar, one of Chuck's identifiable stage trademarks was born in the family kitchen, not that he realised it himself until many years

Forever playing with his favourable rubber ball as a child, Berry would often lose it beneath the kitchen table, much to the annoyance of his mother when he came to retrieve it. He developed a method of

ise a passage in a song and the

getting it back which he hoped would go unnoticed. "Stooping with full-bended knees, but with my back and head vertical, I could fit under the tabletop while scooting forward and reaching for he ball."
He adds: "This squatting

manner was then requested by members of the family many times thereafter for the entertainment of visitors. Soon, from their appreciation and encouragement, I looked forward to the ritual. "An act was in the making.

After it had been abandoned for years, I happened to remember the manoeuvre while per-forming in New York for the first time. Some journalists branded it the 'duck walk.' ' Berry prefers not to linger on

other aspects of his youth -such as the delinquency which led to the first of his three prison sentences. He spent three years, from 1941 to 1944, in the Intermediate Reformatory for Young Men following armed

robberies which he and some friends carried out in Kansas City. "Our take was 32 dollars at a barber shop and 62 dollars at a bakery," he reveals.

Berry took up the guitar while he was at High School. buying himself an acoustic sixstring and hiring a tutor. Having worked in a car factory and trained as a hairdresser, he formed his first group - The Chuck Berry Combo—in 1952.

Shortly after he flew to Chicago for a holiday and met the man who was to set his career rolling, the famed blues guitarist Muddy Waters. Berry asked his advice about recording contracts, and Waters recommended he should visit the Cheese label.

Berry did and, in 1955. Maybellene was realised. It immediately became a nationwide hit in America, winning Billboard magazine's triple award as biggest selling R'n' B record, the most played on R'n' B radio stations and on American juke boxes.

The success turned him into the first black rock 'n' roll star and, as the hits continued, Berry was able to open the Chuck Berry Bandstand Club in St. Louis towards the end of

It was there that Berry had his second brush with the law. He brought an Indian girl from Texas to work at the club, but at 14-year-old she was underage and Berry had apparently tran-sported her illegally across state lines. Under America's Mann Act, Berry had committed an offence. In 1962 he went to jail for two years.

## Marriage

His third spell behind bars came in 1979 when he was given a three-month sentence for evading more than \$100,000 in taxes. But Berry didn't waste his time in prison, and neither is he bitter to have been sent there in the first place.

He took courses in everything from accountiong to physiotherapy — and used his time to work on his autobiography. Begun in 1959, and restarted inside a cell eight years later.

"I wrote it on yellow prison paper," he says. "Sheet after sheet — the government had plenty of it. But none of that



Lennon: 'Dylan (above) in his electric days was very Berrish

business makes me angry because if the next door neighbour leaves his rake in the yard and I go over and stand on it, I'm just not looking where I'm leaping and I get hurt.

Having a criminal record .oes not appear to be one of Berrys biggest regrets. He was more concerned about marrying his wife Themetta, whom he

wed in his early 20s.
"I hate making mistakes that are entirely down to me," he explains. "I 've made two major ones. The first was leaving school early, and the second was marrying too late. I've been wed for 39 years to the most wonderful woman in the world I just wish it had been longer.

We have a wonderful marriage, we're as much in love now as when we first married. In the past, Berry has been financially stung but despite all his other troubles, he has emer-

ged a wealthy man. He has invested wisely, can watch his money — and think back on a long list of priceless memories. He was once backed by Bruce Springsteen, who panicked and struggled to find the

right key.
"It was the kind of night that I'll tell my grandkids about,' Berry grins - and of ordering another guitarist off stage for playing too loud. He later found out it was Keith Richards appearing incognito.

Berry remains happy to play while there are still people to listen - but he has no desire to go down in history as the greatest rock 'n' roller ever.

"I don't want to be the king," he says. "Little Richard always said he was king and I said 'Don't tell me — show me.' King come and go. Me, I want to be known as the Prime Minister of rock...'

# Gibson takes No.1 spot on US pop charts

NEW YORK, (AP): Debbie Gibson's new hit Foolish Beat took over the top of the single pop record charts in the United States on Wednesday, jumping from third position last week. Rick Astley's Together

Forever fell one notch to second place on the Cash Box magazine chart, as Dirty Diana by Michael Jackson soared up three notches to third position. Make It Real by the Jets retained its fourth spot, while George Michael's One More

Try dropped to fifth place from last week's second position. The Valley Road by Bruce Hornsby and the Range clim-

bed two spots to number six. Two newcomers to the top ten list were The Flame by Cheap Trick, up from 11th to 7th, and Mercedes Boy by the

As for the country-and-western singles, If it Don't Come Easy by Tanya Tucker was number one on the Cash Box magazine chart. Alabama's Fallin' Again was second and I Told You so by Randy Travis Told 10-1 was third.

Top Ten US

Pebbles, up from 15th to 10th.

The ten top pop singles, as rated by Cash Box magazine, with last week's positions in

 (3) Foolish Beat — Debbie Gibson (Atlantic). 2. (1) Together Forever — Rick Astley (RCA). 3. (6) Dirty Diana — Michael

Jackson (Epic).
4. (4) Make It Real — The Jets (MCA).

5. (2) One More Try George Michael (Columbia). 6. (8) The Valley Road --Bruce Hornsby and the Range

(RCA). 7. (11) The Flame - Cheap trick (Epic). 8. (7) Circle in the Sand

Belinda Carlisle (MCA). 9. (9) Alphabet Street Prince (Paisley Park-Warner Broth-

ers) 10. (15) Mercedes Boy

Pebbles (MCA). The ten top country-western singles, as rated by Cash Box magazine with last week's posi-

tions in brackets: 1. (3) If It Don't Come Easy - Tanya Tucker (Capitol).

2. (5) Fallin' Again Alabama (RCA) 3 (1) I Told You So-Randy Travis (Warner Brothers). 4. (7) Love of a Lifetime

Larry, Steve, Rudy: The Gatlin Brothers (Columbia). 5. (8) Satisfy You - Sweethearts of the Rodeo (Colum-

6. (2) Out of Sight and on my Mind - Billy Joe Royal (Atlantic America).

7. (10) If You Change Your Mind — Rosanne Cash (Columbia).

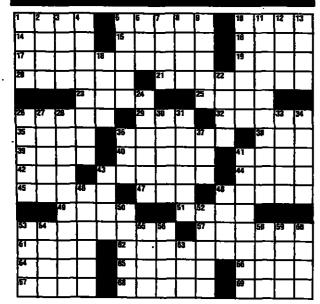
8. (4) He's Back and I'm Blue The Desert Rose Band (MCA-Curb). 9. (11) Set'em Up Joe - Vom

Gosdin (Columbia). 10. (12) Talkin' to the Wrong Man — Michael Marun Murphy (with Ryan Murphy) (Warner Brothers).



# **TODAY'S CROSSWORD**

Ex-Beatle Harrison (left): 'So many people owe so much to Berry



2 Greater

7 Narrow

9 Adjust

11 Analyzes

direction

13 Weaponry

transport

22 Pretensions

27 Nearsighted

24 New Englander

comic character

18 Klondike

26 Anyhow

28 Clarifies

30 Top-notch

33 Eccentric

34 Pittsburgh

31 Celebrations

12 Change

3 Part of QED

waterways

10 Social gathering

8 Repeatedly

4 Pass judgment

5 Actress Burstyn

6 Part of a circle:

product

41 Poet Sara

wood

fare

43 Shipbuilders

46 Summer TV

48 Greenland's

colonizer

50 "Devil in the

classic

52 Minnesota

53 Street sign

55 1967 Montreal

54 Cougar

show

Abbr.

58 List enders:

59 Evening, in

Venice

dynasty

63 Tall story

**ANSWER TO** 

PREVIOUS PUZZLE

OTE CSA APT

ARSENATE TERRAWEEDSSHOOTINGUP

60 Chinese

56 Bridge

---": 1946 film

36 Verb ending

37 Three: Prefix

**ACROSS** Iowa college 5 Noted Berger

10 Hindu god 14 Heart 15 Tropical vine 16 Rare bird 17 Explains 19 Detail 20 Colonize 21 Oath takers 23 "-- meeny. 25 Row

26 Improve 29 Atmosphere: Comb. form 32 Auction agreemen short 35 Powden substance 36 Estuaries

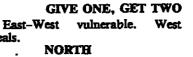
38 Track 39 Chills 40 Pare 41 Place for a chapeau 42 Place: Abbr. 43 Vacillate 44 To be: Fr. 45 River at Orleans

47 Anquilia 48 Artist's stand 49 Heedless 51 Certain clams: Abbr. 53 Glitters 57 Most extensive

61 Garb for Cynthia Harvey 62 Makes clear 64 Portent 65 Pampiona's

locale 66 Gulls and tems 67 — the buck 68 Sharpens 69 Vigorous spirit

DOWN 1 Decrees



**7 10 6 4 3 ♦ J 19 6** AKQJ10 EAST **₹**754 V A 5 2 Q Q 1 8 **◇ K943 4**74 SOUTH **★ A 9 2** ♥ K 9 7 **♦ A Q 5 2 4832** 

The bidding: West North East South Pass 1 🛊 1 🛊 2 ♠ 3 ♣ Pass 3 NT Pass Pass Opening lead: Four of 4

of your authors; Damiani displayed the precision of a computer on this hand from the French Team

# **GOREN BRIDGE**

**★ K Q 10 8 6 3** he would have defeated the contract. As it was, declarer now had nine tricks-five clubs, two hearts

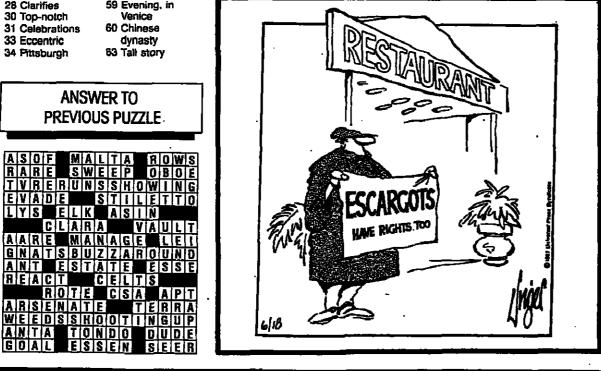
The one truly international tournament is the Epson event, played on the same day, and approximately at the same time, throughout the world. The 1988 event will be held worldwide on June 3. The competition is the brainchild of the current president of the European Bridge Federation, Jose Damiani of France. A sometime partner of one

Championship. Both teams reached three no trump on similar auctions. Note South's cue-bid to set a game force—it promised nothing about control of the spade suit. At both tables West led a spade, and declarer held up the ace on the first two rounds. At both tables East shifted to the queen of hearts at trick three, and both declarers covered with the king. One West grabbed the ace, and returned the suit. Had East held the nine of hearts instead of the eight,

> diamonds. At the other table, Damiani heeded the advice so often heralded in this column: "Before committing yourself to a line, take time to count the tricks." He saw that, even if declarer made a heart trick, he had only eight tricks-five clubs, two aces and the heart. So he allowed declarer to win the trick. South had

and one each in spades and

no counter. Declarer gave it his best shot by continuing with a heart. Damiani allowed that to run to East's jack, and the inevitable diamond return set up a trick in that suit before declarer had established his ninth trick in hearts.



# THE WIZARD OF ID

By Brant Parker and Johnny Hart









Aries (March 20 - April 18)

You will not feel in top form and should try to take it easy. Stop reproaching yourself for not having done better, instead try to do better next time. Avoid repeating yourself. Be considerate.



Make sure you do not over do the exercise but do not abandon them completely either. You should face up to the consequence of your actions. Make sure you get sufficient minerals and vitamins in what you eat. Be more matter of fact.



Gemini (May 20 - June 20).

Do not try to blame someone else for what is clearly your own fault. You should not pretend to be something that you are not.



Cancer (June 21 - July 21) You will tend to tire easily so concentrate on doing what has to be done and then relax. You will be able to deal with something that has been on your conscience. Do not live

without letting live. Be a little less



Leo (July 22 - Aug. 21)

You will be able to make a few changes for the better. You should not take everything quite so literally. Merely hoping for the best will not be enough to make what you desire happpen. Be tactful. .



Virgo (Aug. 22 - Sept. 21)

You should be prepared to take things a little more as they come. You should try harder to distinguish between what is inalterable and what can be changed for the better.



Libra (Sept. 22 - Oct. 22)

There will be some changes - not all of them for the better. You should stick strictly to the facts and avoid daydreams. What you have learnt recently will stand you in good stead. Be cordial

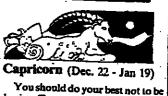


Scorpio (Oct. 23 - Nov. 21)

You should avoid relying too heavily on credit. You will have something personal to be pleased about. Avoid having a 'lie-in' but get enough rest. Be a little more gen-

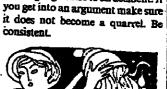


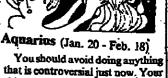
Sagittarius (Nov. 22 - Dec. 21) You should make sure you keep in touch with your friends. Keep your options open and to not take too much for granted. Especially now excessive drinking is to be avoided. Be less insistent.



boring. Try to avoid doing anything

that might give rise to an accident. If





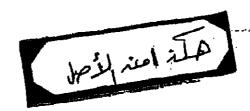


children will give you something to

be pleased about. If you are learning

Pisces (Feb. 19 - March 19)

You will tend to tire easily so do not exert youself beyond the necessary. You should not try to evade the equence of your actions, instead face up to them



# Two views on the Afghan question

# Helpless pawn in a century-old power game

By R. Cort Kirkwood

Afghanistan: The Game Revisited, edited by Rosanne Klass. New York: Freedom House. \$19.95,

The Fall of Afghanistan, An Insider's Account, by Abdul Samad Ghaus. London: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, \$25. UNTIL 1979, the word

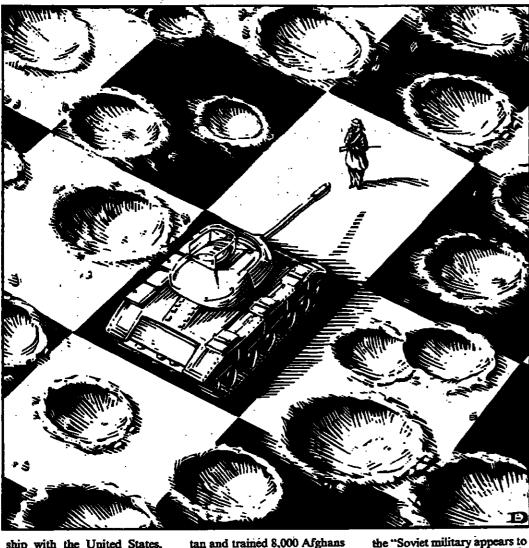
"Afghan" probably brought to most people's minds thoughts about cuddly wool blankets or those stately, thin hounds that regular people can't afford. Then the Soviets invaded Afghanistan, and the dozing masses were rudely awakened to the fact that people known as Afghans were being massacred by the Red Army. Eight years later, the Soviets

have exiled more than 5 million Afghans and killed 9 per cent of Afghanistan's population in a war marked by cruelty of Visigothic proportions: population bombing; the wholesale destruction of towns, agriculture, and livestock; the raping of women; and the truly evil, intentional maining of children with bombs disguised as toys. Even the United Nations is calling it genocide. Two recently published books tell the whole bloody story.
"Afghanistan, the Great

Game Revisited," a collection of scholarly articles, derives its name from Kipling's term for the struggle over Afghanistan between the British and czars that began in 1791. The British wanted Afghanistan as a buffer state to protect India, while the Russians were trying to gain access to the Indian Ocean, a policy continued by the Bolsheviks after they conquered Central Asia. The effort to keep the Russians and their Soviet successors out of Afghanistan was largely successful until the end of World War II, when the British Empire began to fold.

In "The Fall of Afghanistan, An Insider's Account," former Deputy Foreign Minister Abdul Ghaus paints a picture of Afghan leaders walking a thin line between the Soviets and British, trying to accommodate the Soviets in the hope they would be left alone. They greeted "the emergence of American might with interest and were thrilled about the role that this noncolonial, non-European power would inevitably be called upon to play in shaping the new post-war world." But the Afghans didn't expect the United State to turn a cold shoulder.

In "The Great Game," the late State Department official Leon Poullada details the failure of the United States to capitalise on Afghanistan's oftstated desire to begin a commercial and military relation-



ship with the United States, leaving the country open to Soviet political, economic, and military pressure. From 1953 to 1979, the US repeatedly and shortsightedly rejected Afghan requests for economic and military aid, forcing the country to look north. The American national-security community simply didn't view Afghanistan as a strategic asset, an erroneous judgement in light of the Russians' his-torical quest toward the warm waters of the Indian Ocean.

American policymakers also thought "more active US involvement with Afghanistan would prove fatal for the latter, because Russia would feel threatened by a greater US role there," Ghaus writes, In addition, the US viewed aid to Afghanistan as an action against its ally in Pakistan. rather than an opportunity to build an alliance between the two states.

When Mohammad Daoud ned to the Soviets for economic and military assistance because of the West's "proven negative attitude toward Afghanistan's

By 1978, the year of the communist coup, the Soviets had invested \$3 billion in Afghanistan and trained 8,000 Afghans in schools and in the military in the Soviet Union. They were already in charge of the country when the Red Army swept in after Christmas 1979

be delighted with its strategic

and tactical gains resulting

from the seizure" and "uncon-

cerned about the costs." The

Soviet-enlisted population is "very cohesive and stable" and

casualties are "well within the

average of the Soviet armed

forces," Yossef Bodansky writes. "The Soviet Union is

presently winning in Afghanis-

tan and is closer than ever

According to a US-educated Afghan economist, M. Siddieq

Noorzoy, an illusion that the

war is too costly for the Soviets

to continue is "part of the

rationale for the frequent des-cripfion of Afghanistan as 'Moscow's Vietnam An examination of the economic

data suggests that . . . under

the rubric of international

trade, the Afghans are being

forced to pay for the invasion

and occupation of their coun-

try." One way the Soviets

chasing Afghan crude oil for about \$45 per barrel, and sell-

ing refined products back to the

Finally, Ghaus points to the

ultimate cause of the "downfall

of the Republic": "Moham-

mad Daoud had seized power

Afghans for more than \$90.

before to total victory."

"A careful study of history," Poullada writes, "reveals that the 1979 Soviet invasion, far from being a casual, random or defensive move, was the culmination of a calculated process which . . . involved five stages": the establishment of a subversive infrastructure, the formation of a secret Communist Party, a Communist-backed coup in 1973 to destroy the monarchy and establish "behind-the-scenes" Soviet control, and two options stages - the overthrow of -Daoud, who took care of the monarchy for the Soviets, and, when his successor proved incapable of defeating a resis-tance, the invasion and "installation of totally controlled puppets and absorption of Afghanistan into the Soviet

A popular myth exploded by The Great Game" is that the Soviets are "bogged down" in their own "Vietnam." Nothing could be further from the truth. Despite Mikhail Gorbachev's metaphorical allusion to Afghanistan as a "bleeding wound,"

munist military officers. As part of the price for their help, he had to include them in the government apparatus. However, the number of leftists government and their sympathisers appointed to sensitive jobs . . . quickly reached alarming propor-In 1975, trying to "resist the spread" of the "imported ideology" of communism, he

primarily with the help of Com-

greatly curtailed Communist influence" in his government and began moving on the Army. He also tried to open up relations with Iran and the Arab countries. Daoud told Ghaus, "You know the gamble is lost." The next year Daoud and his family were killed in the Soviet-backed coup.

Ghaus says Daoud was "tough and demanding...ex-tremely sceptical of the Afghan Communists . . . whose old-fashioned nationalism was in flagrant conflict with Com-He could not bring himself to accept the hard-core Commun-

ists as patriotic Afghans." The question that looms at the end of Ghaus's book - the theme of which is the losing gamble Daoud took in trying to resist Soviet hegemony even as he invited Moscow to gradually take over the infrastructure of the country -- is why, if he was so suspicious of communists, he trusted them in the first place. Why develop so close a relationship with the Soviets?

Both books question the wisdom of signing an agreement for Soviet withdrawal that allows communists a role in governing the country. Klass notes that the accord to which the US so hastily agreed in Geneva does not account for 4,000 KGB-trained secret police set up to control the country after the Soviets leave. Nor does it require the withdrawal of thousands of East-bloc and Soviet advisers running the

Ghaus observes that the Soviets "may withdraw their armed forces from that country, if an advantageous deal is offered to them in a superpower settlement or if the West, and especially Pakistan, recognises a pro-Moscow government in Kabul. ... In the euphoria of Soviet military withdrawal, the other components of the political solution would be conveniently forgotten, and the Soviets would continue to control Afghanistan through a pro-Moscow government.

On Jan 12, 1988, Pakista President Mohammed Zia-ul-Haq agreed communists must be included in any postoccupation Afghan govern-

1988, The Christian Science Monitor News Service.

# Cricket from a vantage viewpoint

By Robin Marlar

ON'balance cricket must be thankful to have attracted so many devotees in high places. Kicked out of 17th-century Whitehall by Oliver Cromwell, Stuart courtiers spread the game all over England. Governors and their entourages then disseminated it wherever English was spoken.

For much of this century Robert Menzies, long-time prime minister of Australia, found Lord's "an island of tranquillity in a sea of trou-

President Zia was keen erough to rsuade Imran Khan to forsake retirement and lead Pakistan in what became a memorable recent tour of the West Indies.

From 1972 to 1980, Michael Manley was prime minister of Jamaica and, if political poll-sters are to be believed, he will shortly be re-elected.

He has long been known by cricketers as a charming companion and well-informed student of the game. He was first introduced to it by Allan Rae, then a fine Test batsman and now the president of the West Indian board of control, with whom he shared a flat in his salad days in London.

From that vantage point Manley watched the historic tour of 1950, when Ramadhin and Valentine, "those two little pals of mine" immortalised in calypso, earned the West Indies

their first victory in England. When Manley left office his lovely island was in economic shambles, a country on the edge of chaos where Test matches could not be finished with certainty, especially if the West Indies was likely to lose.

His attempt to implement his view of the world, Marxist-tinged, failed. When the author of books entitled The Politics of Change, A Voice At The Workplace and Up The Down Escalator turns his attention to history of West Indies cricket, it is important to establish whence he comes. That said, Manley now

reveals himself as a rattling good cricket writer. The story is of hardship, romance and suc-

By Chris Wilkins

emerges in much of what he

He is the only British advert-

ising man to have made it big on

Madison Avenue (the Saatchis

bought it, rather than made it)

and his first book, Confessions

of an Advertising Man, was

broad enough in its appeal to

attract an audience wider and less self-obsessed than the

advertising industry. This new volume, alas, is unlikely to have

a similar appeal, and the sad

thing about it for him is that the

blame cannot really be laid at

The Unpublished David

Ogilvy is a rag-bag of his lecture

notes and internal memoranda,

along with personal anecdotes, assembled by loyal employees

and printed privately for presentation to him on the

occasion of his 75th birthday.

One of Ogilvy's oft-repeated



Michael Holding in action against England in 1976: threatening the very existence of batsmanship?

hensive, distinguished and elegant. The form is unusual. Each chapter begins with thoughts from President Rae's box during the Test at Kingston in February 1986, when England was revealed as a selling plater while the West Indian Derby-winner galloped home.

Politicians, more than any of us, have to be winners. To be defeated is to be outside, in darkness. Unless they have matured to fully-rounded statesmanship as opposed to remaining merely power-hungry, they can exert a distorting influence on spot, especially cricket, an activity in which both winners and losers should be cherished. Sport is about taking part, as well as about

Writing in the tradition established by C.L.R. James, Manley exhibits the chips on the shoulder that some of us have had to come to terms with in the post-colonial West Indies, at once aggressive, demanding recognition, selfrighteous, anti-white. It is not surprising. A universally balanced view of the multi-racial world remains in the deep

Where I take particular issue with Manley is over his uncritical defence of the era of Clive Lloyd, who has written

Supreme self-publicist

the introduction to this book During it, the beautiful game was brutalised by the aggressive fast bowlers. However graceful these may look in full flow, whether English, Australian or West Indian, when they direct non-stop assault on the body rather than the stumps, fast bowlers threaten the very existence of batsman-

It is ironic that the great players to whom Manley dedicated his book, Constantine, Headley, Worrell, Lloyd and Sobers, all gave generously to the art of batting. Where are their successors, the followers of Richards, now that a combination of head-high bowling and poor pitches has killed off the exuberance which Manley rightly extols as the great West Indian contribution to cricket, and replaced it with nervous

Indeed, with the number of street games falling in Kingston and Bridgestown, cricket itself is threatened in the Caribbean because it has been made so physical. And yet apart from language, and an under-funded university, there is no other link than cricket between the islands of the English-speaking Caribbean.

A history of West Indies Cricket by Michael Manley. Introduction by Clive Lloyd, Deut-sch£17.95 pp 575

# Analysing the Hitler myth

By Gail Russell

The Hitler Myth: Image and Reality in the Third Reich, by Ian Kershaw. Oxford, England: Clarendon Press/Oxford University Press. 297 pp.\$49.95.

THIS book takes on a classic political problem: the emperor with no clothes. And, like the child's parable, it focuses atten-tion not on the emperor, but on the audience. Hitler projected an image of

himself as sacred hero, omnipotent warrior, the embodiment of national unity and purpose. Nazi propagan-danists drew on new technologies to dress the image: film, phonograph records, radio, the aeroplane. After all, Hitler was the first to take political campaigns to the air. literally descending from the heavens with a message of hope (and hate) for long waiting audiences on the ground. lan Kershaw is not the first to

note that Hitler made exaggerated claims for himself. The strength of Kershaw's study is that he moves beyond a description of the construction of the "Hitler myth" to analysis of its strength and resiliency. He is interested in how Germans responded to this image, in different social and economic classes, different regions, over time. The picture that emerges of the audience is far more differentiated than that image of fawning masses hawked in Nazi propaganda films.

The sources of Hitler's immense popularity, Kershaw argues, have to be sought in those who adored him. rather than in the leader himself: their readiness to trust political "salvation" to a "strong man," their failure to develop (or willingness to suspend) "educated cynicism and critical awareness," their retreat into the private sphere" in the face of mounting evidence of Nazi horrors.

The research for genuine public response to the Hitler myth takes Kershaw into vast quantities of data. His material comes from two sources: "morale" and "situation" reports from official state and party agencies, and reports on shifts in public opinion documented by the socialist oppositions. Both sources have built-in bases, but in opposite directions. Kershaw also draws heavily

on content analysis of sources as various as Hitler's public speeches, newspaper reports, letters from the front, and death announcements of the period. (The latter often contained expressions of gratitude to the Fuhrer). He makes available to an English-speaking audience much recent German scholarship on the Nazi the Perhaps

achievement of Kershaw's book is that he doesn't get lost in his data. He frames analysis around key periods and raises questions worth answering. In the process, he challenges popular views of German fascism, contending that: - Most Germans did not

warm to the notion of a new war, even to find a "place in the They were concerned with getting out of a world depression and were "overwhelmingly frightened by the prospects of another war." - Most Germans were not confirmed anti-Semites, and

the drawing power of Hitler's

vision of racial "purity" as the

determining element in win-

ning support for the Nazi Party

has been exaggerated. -- Support for the leader did not come in one great wave. A close reading of weekly intelligence reports suggests very unstable public moods, even (and especially) during what has been termed Hitler's

'springtime."

Kershaw's most consistent finding is that the public admired Hitler far more than it supported his policies or his party. Kershaw sees this acceptance of "the Hitler myth" as performing an "integrating function" for the Nazi leadership: diffusing discontent and consolidating support for the regime.

Germans, he argues, passed off the most monstrous Nazi violations in the belief that the abuses were the fault of wicked subordinates: The Fuhrer didn't know, and once he did, the abuses would be corrected. Thus the mass murder of the leadership of the Nazi storm troopers, which took place on the "Night of the Long Knives," came to be understood (in what Kershaw describes as a total inversion of reality) as overcoming corruption within the party and "paving the way for a moral renewal." The assault on the churches, early military reverses, and even the Holocaust (to the extent it was known) were by slight-of-myth disassociated from the Fuhrer and therefore from his regime.

Early economic and foreign policy victories. Kershaw argues, reinforced the image of Hitler as statesman and man of peace, able to achieve German foreign policy objectives with-out loss of life. This image, along with the formidable apparatus of repression and terror Hitler built up about him at the same time, allowed him to retain power even though most Germans disagreed with the specific ideas and policies he

advocated. To support this understanding of German politics, Kershaw needs to convince readers that the responses he is measuring are genuine. A tall order. and one he mentions frequently



Adolf Hitler: public admired Hitler more than it supported his policies, says the author

siderably.

but rarely takes on sys-tematically in his analysis.

The challenge is to balance the claims of myth and terror in explaining Hitler's hold on power, for while Hitler's propaganda mechanism was manufacturing myth, a parallel coercive mechanism was manufacturing fear. The positive responses to Hitler that Kershaw finds in his data may be genuine expressions of attachment to the leader as "symbol of national revival:" They may also represent fear of storm troopers or the Gestapo. If the latter, then Kershaw's claim that the Hitler myth "unquestionably" functioned as "compensatory mechanism" and sustained the regime needs to be scaled down, perhaps con-

There is, nonetheless, much to be learned from a book that grapples with the Nazi period in terms of weeks and months, instead of fitting an explanation to "rise and fall." book illuminates the character of political choice: the choice of leaders to build politics around images, subsequently falling victim to their own myths; the choice of citizens to substitute judgements. It hints at "paths not taken," fragile moments before the Nazi terror apparatus was firmly in place, when other political outcomes may have been possible, when a

word fitly spoken might have made a difference. 1988, The Christian Science

# THE UNPUBLISHED DAVID OGILVY By David Ogilvy, edited by Joel Raphaetson. Sidgwick, £10.95. DAVID OGILVY is the acceptable face of advertising. Civilised, direct and urbane, he nonetheless has a strong streak of Caledonian rectitude which

David Ogilvy: the acceptable face of advertising

maxims is that hard work never killed anybody. By that reckon-ing, then, reading this book will cause no fatalities.

The back of the dust-cover yields five gems, or at least semi-precious stones of probable durability, such as:

Develop your eccentricities while you're young. That way, when you get old, people won't think you're going gaga.
If you ever find a man who is

better than you are, hire him. If necessary pay him more than you pay yourself.

But why is it that I am left with the uncomfortable suspicion that only a man who believed there was nobody better than himself would have issued the latter injunction? The much-vaunted lecture on leadership tells us very little

more than the fact that David Ogilvy believes in it, and is good at it, and anyone who can stand up in public and say, "Last summer the Queen asked me what I did for a living ..." answers Her Maiesty's question, even as he recalls it. David Ogilvy is a supreme self-publi-

There are only two really impressive sections in the book. The first is a salesman's guide to selling Aga stoves, which he wrote when he was 24. It is the most persuasive piece of selling copy I have ever read, and Aga, should they be in need of a sales boost, should run it immediately as a double page spread in the Telegraph Sunday

Magazine.
The other is a letter of advice to his 18-year-old greatnephew about the advisability of going to university. He provides three immaculately developed arguments, each of which persuasively destroys the other two. That is the true mark of a great advertising writer. You never know what they believe. You just believe what

# Principals without principles

ward, Mary Whitehouse - the

By David Hughes

READERS of Jilly Cooper's Riders, the equine answer to War and Peace, will recall the rotten Rupert, sex-mad Adonis, gold-medal star of the Olympic show jump.

Well, the young ego-man-iac's back in a glittering put-down of behind-the-scenes

Rupert leaps into another hysterical hornets' nest: an independent company struggling to keep its franchise, while serving small-screen sex and violence to the glamorous Cot-

He's now an MP and Tory Minister of Sport and only too ready to add local TV to his In a riot of foul language and

even worse behaviour - for-

action whizzes between the company's sybaritic boss, beas-tly Lord Bullingham; an Irish superstar of grim hot-tempered intregrity, a snarling female director hired in New York, lovers. hard-drinking lubricious wives and all the backroom wits and twits hopping in and out of one another's hangovers and beds.

All these principals have no principles. All of them make more passes (and puns) than programmes.

As a number of glossy decadents secretly set up a rival bid for the franchise, everyone starts shopping everyone else. Rupert's own bed - forward Sir William Rees-Mogg - is hot with deep-dyed lust and insatiable intrigue.

Can some glimmer of

innocence save this vicious Gloucestershire from the end it deserves?

Except to closet moralists and other immoveable objects, Jilly Cooper, as chronicler of county manners and country matters, is an irresistible force. She revels with the utmost

vulgarity in a melodramatic paradise where houses are 'ravishing', whiskies 'huge', waists 'incredibly slender,' but human affairs odious.

Squeezing all the juices out of social snobbery, commercial greed and personal nastiness, Mrs Cooper is a comical celebrant of the force of ego and thrust of sex in modern life.

Or in modern television,

Rivals, by Jilly Cooper (Bantam, £11.95)

# Caught between past and future

By Lai Kwok Kin

THIMPHU, Bhutan, (Reuter): The 'Thunder Dragon,' after hiding in the clouds for centuries, is hesitating before taking the next step into the modern world.

The Himalayan kingdom of Bhutan, perhaps the last Shangri-la, opened its doors only in the 1960s when the first roads linking it to the outside world

Nearly three decades later the 'Land of the Thunder Dragon,' as the stunningly beautiful country of 1.3 million people calls itself, is anxiously taking measures to remain uns-

Bhutan is a land of pinecovered mountains reaching to the clouds, streams cascading from the snowy Himalayan peaks and meandering through valleys lined with weeping

Maroon-robed Buddhist monks clash small cymbals and chant mantras under prayer flags fluttering in the crisp air a timeless scene.

# Identity

But Bhutan is acutely aware that change is inevitable. In recent months it has reemphasised the urgency of preserving its identity while embarking on the road to econ-

omic progress.
In public halls and the courtyards of ancient government buildings, young men and women are re-learning the ways of their rich heritage under the watchful eyes of elderly officials and priests.

Practising how to bow and present scarves to senior officials, the entire nation has in the last two years been re-discovering driglam namzha, or traditional etiquette, which Bhutanese officials say was neglected during the late 1960s

Young men sent abroad to study often returned wearing denim jeans instead of the 'kho.' the traditional knee-length garment that resembles the Scottish kilt.

So the government has made it compulsory for all civil servants to wear the 'kho' or the

IF you are in Paris, you go to the Eiffel Tower. If you are

within driving distance of Los

Angeles, you go to Disneyland.

It is the largest, the most-

visited, the best-provisioned

theme park west of Disney

World, Florida, and whatever

ride or show any other theme

park has, Disneyland has at

In the seven themed areas -

'lands'' to Disney people—are

rides and shows based on Uncle

Walt's efficient and sanitised

view of the USA, and while the

cheery, clean-cut automatons

who staff the place give the feel-

ing that recruitment has been

undertaken by the Stepford

Wives, the place works stun-

I wouldn't want to wait in

line again for the haunted

house in New Orleans Square

or the trip down the Disney

Mountain, but having waited

once, I know the house is so

realistically haunted as to be

almost frightening, and the water ride is incredibly

The attractions that curren-

tly have the longest queues are

Captain Eo and Star Tours.

The former has George Lucas

and Francis Ford Coppola

producing Michael Jackson in

a 3D space musical where

"tricksy" technology has laser

beams seemingly shooting out

of the screen into the audience

and which cost, at \$1m for each

of its 17 minutes, as much as the

original Disneyland did in 1955. Luckily, there are enough

seats in the auditorium for the

crowds to move through fairly

The same, sadly, can't be said

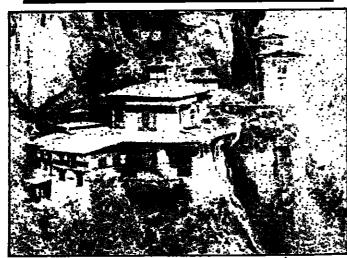
least two.

ningly well.

exhilerating.

swiftly.

Bhutan, the Land of the Thunder Dragon, a tiny, mountainous country of 1.3 million people, surrounded by India and China, is trying to cling to ancient traditions to avoid the changes of the modern world.



An ancient monastery clings to the side of the Himalayan mountains near the Bhutanese city of Paro.

'kira,' the ankle-length dress worn by Bhutanese women. They must also undergo examinations emphasising cultural traditions.

Neighbours

"As a small country surrounded by giant neighbours, Bhutan's culture can be easily swallowed up if we are not careful." said one young. Western-trained official.

The country of 46,000 square km (18,000 square miles), until recently virtually self-sufficient, is situated between India and China.

Bhutan has close economic and political ties with India, which sees it as an important buffer against China with which it fought a brief border war in 1962.

Bhutan signed a treaty with India in 1949 allowing New Delhi to advise it on foreign affairs. India is Bhutan's major trading partner and provides the bulk of its aid, helping it cope with an external debt of more than 100 million dollars. But 32-year-old King Jigme Singye Wangchuk, while recog-

for Star Tours: a wonderful

computer-hydraulic controlled

spaceship cockpit simulation

put together by Steven Spiel-

berg. As the spaceship runs off

course with Star Wars voices

panicking quadrophonically all round, the ship bucks and

heaves and corners in tune with

the ridiculously convincing

view through the cockpit win-

dow. You'll believe that man

can conquer the speed of light,

but only if you're willing to

queue for an age first.
This is Mickey Mouse's 60th

anniversary, so his people will

be celebrating throughout the

summer with extra marching

bands, fireworks and stage

shows to augment the countless

number that already run

do make sure you get a good

night's sleep beforehand, and

do not plan anything but sleep-ing on the beach afterwards.

Sea World

At Sea World the marine

animals are not so much

exhibits as co-conspirators in a

vast anthropomorphic enter-

tainment.

No theme park is more

serious in purpose than Sea World, where 30 of its 44 attrac-

tions are described as

educational exhibits. But this is

Don't miss Disneyland, but

through the day and night.

nising the dependence on India.

is also careful not to let his country lose its identity. The king, one of the world's youngest monarchs, recently ordered up to 50,000 foreign workers to leave Bhutan, fearing their presence could lead to the ethnic tensions common in neighbouring Indian states, reliable sources said.

The king, who ascended the throne in 1972 at the age of 17 is simultaneously ancient and modern in his outlook.

Those who have worked with him say he is deeply religious and hard working, carefully analysing events in every part of the country and often stunning ministers with his memory and grasp of detail.

Although he enjoys an occasional game of basketball in full view of the public in the capital, Thimphu, his personal life is largely a mystery to subjects who revere him.

There are no opposition parties in Bhutan and the king. fourth in a dynasty established in 1907, is more or less unchallenged, say Bhutanese

west coast America, where

educators know how to sweeten pills. The various

entertainments have been

designed for a generation

brought up in a world where

animals on a million Saturday

morning TV cartoon shows are

savvy in a wholly human way.

Thus the seal and otter show

— a truly remarkable spectacle

becomes a murder mystery

set in a haunted house. As seals

run across the stage, even the

most severe marine biologist

might suspend his knowledge

that the seal's brain is apple-

sized and that the performance

is based more on the principles

of Pavlov than of Disney.

If you can make the same

leap of imagination, you will

enjoy yourself here as nowhere

else. The big show is in the killer

whale pool with its 6in-thick

panes of glass. Here Shamu and

his mates leap around, splash

willing volunteers in spec-

tacular belly flops, heave them-

selves, onto the poolside for

photo opportunities and gen-

erally give the impression of

having a good time. The train-

ers are showmen in the best

American tradition; only in

California could you find a troupe of marine biologists

willing to run a song-and-dance

involves a human high-dive

The second best show

routine with their charges.

Theme for a

fun holiday

and foreigners working there. Reliable sources in Thimphu say the king has quietly married four women, all sisters, in the last decade.

The 'Ashis' (queen princes-ses), are in their late 20s and early 30s and have borne about eight children. The exact amount of children, and details of the women, are a closely guarded palace secret.

Last July, the king launched a sixth five-year economic plan emphasising industrial development while boosting agriculture, which accounts for 41 per cent of the economy.

Tourism At the same time, he has made it compulsory for all new buildings to conform with traditional Bhutanese architecture and imposed limits on tourism, which brings in \$2m a

year in foreign exchange.
Only 2,500 tourists visited Bhutan last year, each paying \$130 to 200 a day in advance. This year, the number will be

limited to 2,000, partly because the government has barred foreigners from visiting several sacred mountains and monasteries over 400 years old.

Officials say they have seen the 'unhealthy side-effects' of tourism in neighbouring Nepal, which saw an influx of hippies in the 1960s and 1970s, spreading drug addiction. Marijuana plants grow wild

in the valleys of Bhutan, but are treated merely as weeds. The Buddhist belief that the body should be kept pure prevents their being smoked.

For those foreigners who

manage to obtain the coveted visa, the experience of being in a country without television and with a people friendly and untouched is overwhelming. Yaks graze on mountain

slopes watched by herdsmen who stop occasionally to brew a cup of butter tea, while in villages families gather to watch young archers practise the national sport with bamboo bows and arrows.

Nearby, the ubiquitous white prayer flags printed with mantras fly boldly, carrying the hopes and dreams of an ancient kingdom intent on remaining forever a paradise.

team in the best knockabout

routine I've ever seen; the worst

has women diving for cultured

pearls in a recreated Japanese

village, where the booming

commentary touts a scheme

involving the sale of "personal, pearl-bearing oysters", passed

to a gemologist for instant

The exhibits are something

else again. If it lives in or near

water, Sea World has it on

show. One aquarium deals only

with sharks, another with fre-

shwater fish, a third with

marine creatures. Each is a

dozen times better any zoo

aquarium I have seen else-

where. Sea World will go to any

expense to make the fish as

viewable as possible, and

provides plenty of information on each species. There's even a

pool where you can feed and stroke dolphins yourself, while

a keeper answers questions

The current pride of the non-

fishy section is a massive freezer full of penguins, where thousands of Antarctic and

Arctic birds live on the ice and

water behind six inches of plexi-

glass and peer bemusedly at the

day-trippers. I wouldn't want

to live there, but then I need more than a couple of sprats

and an iced dip a day to keep me

happy.
Sea World also has its chil-

dren's section, albeit nothing to

do with the sea. City Streets has

expert BMX cyclists, magicians and skateboard teams perfor-

ming fracture-defying routines

in a recreation of the sort of

streetscape tourists are warned

over a loudspeaker system.

valuation.

## By Ellen Steese

LOIRE VALLEY, France: Thanks to the French fondness for vistas, you approach the chateau of Chenonceau through a great double row of mottled, arching trees, up a long, sandy road that a caval-,cade could ride up, six abreast. It seems totally of the land,

with its sturdy, cream-coloured walls, amusing conical turrets, and dignified slate-blue roof all flanked by flat, symmetrical gardens. There is no Gothic yearning here; everything is expressive of excellent taste, solid comfort, and money in the

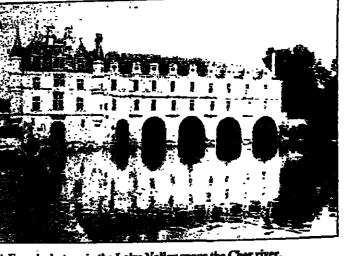
But come closer and you find out that this absured and enchanting palace is built completely on piles set into the lassy water of the Cher River. It's actually a narrow bridge that has a chateau sitting neatly on top of it.

## **Feminine**

Chateaux are often barnlike, out here you can move right in. People usually describe this one as feminine — perhaps because of its having been designed by a succession of women, but also because it's small and livable. The estate is best viewed between pink rose trees severely trimmed into balls, connected by brave rows of matching flame-pink petunias.

Early autumn is the time to come. In the 16th and 17th centuries, the chateaux of the Loire werechicplaces for the king and anybody else who could afford it to go for the fall hunting season. The roses are still in bloom, and everything here gleams in fine arm powdery light, like a photo taken through a golden filter.

Of course, Chenonceau is lovely inside; all of the tiny panned windows look out over the river, and there are large, beautifully proportioned rooms full of noble textures: embroidered bed hangings, tapestries of men in lovelocks and knickers, wooden shuttered window, walls of silk, walls of handpainted canvas pretending to be leather, and



A French chateau in the Loire Valley spans the Cher river.

# Feminist chateau

top-heavey, carved fireplaces you could almost stand in. There are parquet floors, stone floors, elaborately carved and trompe d'oeil ceilings, and portraits of kings and their friends in fancy gold frames.

But the people who lived here are the lure of the place. Chenomerote when the process of the place of the place of the place.

onceau has an untouched. fairy-tale quality. Yet, a soap opera has been played out within these serene walls that would make TV's "Dallas" pale in comparison.

The original section was built on the ruins of an old mill for Thomas Bohier, finance minister to Francois I. Francois took a fancy to the place, and after Bohier's death it was suddenly discovered that the former minister owed large debts to the crown - debts that could be satisfied either by total bankruptcy for the heir, or by turning over Chenonceau.

So Francois' heir, Henri II, gave Chenonceau to his chunky blonde girlfriend. Diane de Poitiers, who had a bridge built to the other side so she could ride over there. She fancied herself as Diana, goddess of the hunt. Inside the chateau, you can see a painting of her, looking self-satisfied, in an abbreviated tunic-like hunting costume, with her signature long, stout legs well revealed,

and something of a George Washington look about the expression.

After Henri died, mean Queen Catherine de Medicis kicked Diane out and had a two-storey gallery added to the bridge so that Chenonceau completely spanned the Cher. Later, this gallery was completely hung with black and painted in feathers and tears by order of Queen Louise. The gallery ceiling still has her design — it's unattractive, but historical.

## Furniture

One of the most unusual aspects of Chenonceau is that it has its original furniture, tapes-tries, and paintings, though some pieces have been removed to permit hordes of tourists to tramp through Many pre-revolutionary

chateaux were cleaned out during "the Terror" of the French Revolution, with most of the contents destroyed or snapped up by English buyers. It's not unusual here in the Loire Valley to visit a gigantic palace full of echoing stony rooms contain-ing only a few pieces of fur-niture labelled "of the period." The reason Chenonceau has

its furniture is due to the cleverness and charm of Mme. Dupin, the chatelaine of chen-

onceau during the revolution. She was remarkable. There is portrait of her by Jean-Marc Nattier in the red-patterned satin drawing room, and we can see that she was a beauty: large, dreamy eyes, a mild and elegant 18th-century face, and pow-dered gray hair that somehow doesn't look ridiculous.

She was a wealthy bourgeoise lady who knew all the dazzling people of her era and was often described as "tres gentille" (very nice). This latter quality, combined with her quick wit, made the villagers reluctant to damage her home. She also had urged the local revolutionary committee to spare Chenonceau, since it was an important bridge.

Thus, all fleurs-de-lis and royal references were tactfully removed and Mme. Dupin lived peacefully at Chenonceau

for many years.

That was not the only time that Chenonceau's odd status as a bridge came in handy. During World War II the mild little River Cher was the border between occupied and unoccupied France. The castle entrance was in the occupied zone, while the rear was in the free zone - very convenient for people who wanted to slip across.

The curator insisted on showing me the waxwork display in a side building; and he's right, it is nice. I saw Diane with her huntsman and her bridge in the background; Mme. Dupin conversing with Voltaire and Rousseau; and Catherine giving a fete for a happy-looking

Mary Stuart.

The curator also showed me a rare book: "Le portefeuille de Madame Dupin," an ancient volume that smelled of old roses. When I read it, I felt as if a friend was hailing me from friend was hailing me from across the centuries. Unfortunately, it's out of print. So instead I must content myself with reading and re-reading Marguerite Yourcenar's beautiful essay on Chenonceau, "Ah, mon beau chateau." If you go. there is a one day bus tour from Paris to the chateaux of the Loire that would include Chenonceau, along with three or four other locations.

# Lugano: Switzerland's Little Italy

By Jean K. Axelrod ......

LUGANO, Switzerland: Seeing Lugano for the first time hits you like a Matisse painting. The colours are so intense they take your breath away. Being familiar with the delicately shaded wildflowers that grace Alpine slopes, I wasn't prepared for the riot of roses, camellias, or the big-as-a-bask-etball magnolia grandflora, all set against a backdrop of velvet-green mountains and the bright blue Lake Lugano.

As our guide pointed out on a recent trip, "Lugano has all the gaiety, creativity, and romance of Italy, encased in a Swiss precision watch." Not a bad description, but it doesn't do justice to this startling beauty, nor to the people's exceptional hospitality. Walk along the lakefront

promenade of this steeply terraced, crescent-shaped city among stately palm trees. More than a dozen pieces of pleasing modern sculpture, topped by climbing children, dot the grassy park area. Surprisingly, there's also a Roman temple looking bit out of place on the promenade, with a bust of "Giorgio" Washington inside. <u> Italian</u>

Italian it most certainly is, in language, cuisine, and decidedly in temperament. Amazing how temperature and temperament are interrelated; Lugano, like Italy, is on the sunny, lee side of the Alps, where people and climate are both tourist-friendly.

Although Lugano appears laid back, especially at lunchtime and after work, when the whole town takes to sidewalkcafe sitting, it is actually a bustling cultural and financial centre. Lugano is Switzerland's third-largest banking centre; it's just that banks here have little wrought-iron balconies with pots of flowers on them.

Art lovers will feel they ve

really found paradise when they visit the Villa Favorita, about 15 minutes by bus from

downtown Lugano. This mag-nificent estate, owned by sleet" tycoon Hans Thyssen-Bor-nemisa, is said to contain the second most valuable private art collection in the world (after Queen Elizabeth's). The baron's father built a museum on the grounds of his 17th-cer tury villa to house his premier works of Old Masters. The present baron has expanded the collections to include modern painting, furniture, jewellery,

and ceramics. Lugano, a Roman Catholic stronghold, has many magnificent churches (and a wonderful old synagogue, too). If you only see one, make it the Church of Santa Maria degli Angioli, with its remarkably preserved frescoes of Bernardino Luini, a pupil of Leonardo da Vinci. One of the most renowned frescoes in Europe is his vibrant "Crucifizion," covers an entire wall.

This church is just steps away from the promenade and at the edge of the pedestrian area of the "old town." A good thing no cars are allowed in this charming network of piazzas and arcades — it's meant for strolling and savouring. Lugano's shopping area is full of dazzling jewellery stores, designer boutiques, and pastry and chocolate shops that defy you to walk on by.

Entering the first of a series of piazzas, you'll find two-foot-

the shores of Lake Lugano.

long salamis winging overhead and table upon table of justpicked produce. The piazzas, along with the lake promenade, are the soul of the city. We were fortunate enough to

arrive during a traditional jazz marathon and, to our utter frustration, found that six different groups were performing simultaneously in various piazzas - all for free! Experienced

Lugano has to be experienced on many levels, literally. There are two spectacular mountain peaks from which to view the city and its lovely lake. Ascend Mt San Salvatore by funicular to see the charming villages that dot the shores of Lake Lugano. You'll also get a glimpse of Lake Maggiore. At the other end of the crescent is Monte Bre, a favourite starting point for walks along mountain

One can also view Lugano from the water. Small rental boats are available, but ferries are a wonderful way to check in at many of the not-to-be-missed sites along the water. Among them is Campione, a picturesque town belonging to Italy, but virtually surrounded by Switzerland. This paradoxical arrangement has to do with the fact that Campione has a full-fledged casino (gambling is very limited in Switzerland). We realised what a jet-set place we had found when we saw that Frank Sinatra was to be the next casino Entertainer. The fishing village of Gandria is truly a Giffhanger. Fortinately, the lerry will take you there, because cars cannot navigate those tiny, vertical streets. Morcote is another for its arcades, under which the whole town seems to be selling the well-loved native pottery. Morcote is also famous for the Madonna deal Sasso Church.

tury frescoes.
In the village of Melide, less than half an hour from Lugano by bus or train, and just a bit longer by ferry, you can stroll through all of Switzerland laid out in minute detail at Swissminiatur, a wonderful amusement park. You'll see toy cows grazing in mountain meadows, storied castles, and such other famous Swiss sights as the stately capital buildings of Bern, all on a scale of 1:25. Much of this unique world is automated, including tiny cable cars and cogwheels trains traversing Alpine peaks. When the lights come on at dusk it's truly magical.

with its magnificent 16th-cen-

A bit farther away, but easily visited in a day, are the sophisticated resorts of Locarno and Ascona on Lake Maggiore. We learned that visitors are so intent on seeing and being seen in the sidewalk cases of Ascona that management will provide fur lap robes to match your

mink if winter days are nippy.

Then back to your spanking clean (after all, they are Swiss) hotel or pensione, choice and price vary widely, and the Lugano Tourist Office is guaranteed to steer you right and in English.

Dining is a very serious mat-ter in Lugano, whether in the elegant restaurants along the lake or in "grottoes," where you'll find the city's adult population, often dining on sagna Verdi and other northern Italian specialities.

1988, The Christian Science Monitor

# **FAMILY DOCTOR** By DR ALLAN BRUCKHEIM

QUESTION: I can remember that, in my younger days, many doctors would prescribe a purge to help cure many conditions that still have no cure today. Why don't modern-day doctors learn from their forebears and help people by cleaning them

ANSWER: You are advocating some pretty strong medicine that may have no beneficial effects for the sufferer. We have learned a great deal since those days when physicians, just like patients, believed that the inside of the "bowel" (meant to include the entire digestive system) was filled with dirty and poisonous material. Daily movements were required to keep the system "clean" and constinuation was a serious situation. Castor oil and Epsom salts were administered in huge doses to obtain the desired effects. The intestine was stimulated, causing forceful contractions to push out all of the contents, and frequently provoked more harm than good. We now have a more

# **IT'S IMPORTANT TO LET OUR SYSTEMS FUNCTION NORMALLY**

restrained view of bowel functions, and while daily regularity is a comforting thing. it is no longer considered a must. It is far more important that our systems function in a normal and timely way, rather than in the unnatural fashion provoked by excessive stimulants.

QUESTION: Some years ago I had an operation in my belly. Recently I required another operation in about the same place. I thought I would have two scars after it was over, but was pleased to find only one. Did my surgeon just open my previous scar to

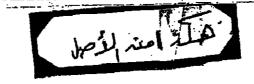
save me more disfigurement? ANSWER: Probably not. A surgical incision is not like a zipper fastener. Once healed it cannot be reopened again, because the healing process has reformed all the tissues, just as before, except for the scar. Your thoughtful surgeon planned his operation well, and in all likelihood, removed the old scar as part of your most recent surgery. All surgeons are quite aware of the patient's concern about unnecessary, ugly surgical scars, particularly if they may be seen when wearing beach apparel. Of course, the needs of the operation come first, and there are times when it is necessary to create another opening in an abdomen, but apparently luck was with you and your ailment could be dealt with while the concern for a good cosmetic was equally addressed.

I THOUGHT YOU WOULD LIKE TO KNOW: To the more than 3 million Americans affected by the disease, it is certainly no joking matter. Psoriasis can range in severity from a cosmetic annoyance to a disabling disorder, and the exact cause still evades researchers. Psoriasis is a non-contagious, chronic skin disorder that is seen as scaly plaques on the skin, which lead to the rejection and denial that many sufferers experience as a regular event in their lives.

1988 TRIBUNE MEDIA SERVICES, INC.



Gandria, Switzerland, is one of the many old fishing villages on



# BUSINESS & FINANCE

# **Kuwait to sell** oil products to Sudan on easy terms

KUWAIT agreed on Thursday to sell Sudan 50,000 tonnes of petrol and other refined oil products a month on easy payment terms over the next four years, the Kuwait News Agency KUNA reported.

The agreement, signed by Sudanese Energy Minister Bakri Ahmed Adeel and Kuwaiti Oil Minister Sheikh Ali Al Khalifa Al Sabah, is effective July 1.

"Kuwait appreciates the difficult circumstances which Sudan is passing through and hopes it will overcome its economic problems," KUNA quoted Adeel as saying.

Debt-ridden Sudan has commercial quantities of oil but has been unable to exploit them because of rebel activity near the southern oilfields. It must now use scarce hard currency to import oil products.

# **Economy registers moderate growth**

# Pakistan likely to raise taxes and defence spending

(Reuter): Pakistan's new budget, to be announced on Sunday, is likely to raise indirect taxes while hiking defence spending, Western diplomats said.

President Mohammad Zia-ul-Haq will be careful not to raise direct taxes too sharply ahead of general elections he has promised to hold by Aug 26, the diplomats

### Postponed -

The budget was to have been presented on June 8 but was postponed after General Zia dismissed Prime Minister Mohammad Khan Junejo and the national and Provincial assemblies on May 29, charging inefficiency and corruption.

The spending plans for the year beginning July 1 will be presented by Dr Mahbubul Haq, who was dismissed as planning minister in Junejo's administration before being reappointed as finance and planning minister on

"The major problem will be to curb the growing budget deficit. which is worrying the government," a diplomat said.

The government had promised to cut the overall deficit the difference between revenue and expenditure, to seven per cent of Gross Domestic Product from 8.9 per cent to 1986-87.

### Deficit

But the diplomat said this year's deficit had shot past estimates to between eight and nine per cent due to rising debt repayments and defence spending and the failure to raise tax revenue adequately.

The Pakistani economy registered moderate growth this fiscal year, but the government's budgetary deficit is worsening, forcing the government to borrow in the domestic market and abroad. said an annual economic survey

The Gross Domestic Product

(GDP) growth figure of 5.8 per cent for fiscal 1988 is a shade better than 5.7 per cent in 1987, according to the supply.

Attributed

Half of the growth is attributed to gains in agriculture and industry, while services provided three per cent and other economic activity like construction, electricity generation and oil and gas production, contributed the remaining 17 per

Moinuddin Baqai, principal economic adviser to the government, told a news conference the economy would have done better but for Asia-wide drought which also hit Pakistan in 1987." Other factors adversely effecting the economy, he said, were the protectionist policy in Western nations which discourage exports, worsening terms of trade for Pakistani products, and

an increase in import prices of

crude oil.

Ethnic violence in the southern city of Karachi, the country's biggest industrial centre, which disrupted the normal economic life nationally in 1987 and 1988 was yet another cause for the restrained growth.

Largest Baqai said defence, with \$2.63 billion in fiscal 1988, was the single largest item of expenditure. But its share in overall spending has come down from 40 to 35 per cent in the last five years.

Pakistan witnessed a seven per cent inflation in 1988, according to the survey. But independent economists put it close to 17 per cent because the government's system of computing leaves out a large number of expensive items like urban housing, medical care, and transportation.

Pakistan's current foreign debt is \$12.44 billion, up from 12.02 billion in June 1987. The budgetary deficit which

was 53.6 billion rupees in 1987 is expected to have risen to 60 billion in 1988.

Pakistan receives financial aid from industrialised countries. Its main exports are cotton, collon textiles and rice and main imports are oil and manufactured goods.

Diplomats said Zia's government would try to broaden the tax base and improve the tax collection network, seen by econ-omists as ineffective and prone to commution.

It could also try to standardise tax collection to prevent corrupt officials from taking a cut, the diplomats said.

"Sustained gradual effort towards a comprehensive reform of the taxation system would be necessary to bring down both the revenue deficit and the overall budgetary deficit," said the government's national economic survey released this week.

# Saudi Arabia expected to launch second government bonds issue

BAHRAIN, June 24, (Reuter): Saudi Arabia is set to press ahead with a revolutionary borrowing scheme to finance a growing budget deficit and is expected to launch a second issue of govern-

ment bonds tomorrow. Gulf-based bankers say Riyadh's budget planners. spurred on by a weak world oil market and prospects of sluggish investment income, may now be aiming to raise up to three billion riyals (\$800 million) a month from Saudi Arabia's banks.

Expect "We expect the next offering tomorrow," said one banker. "We won't know until we see the telex, but it is very likely."

After five months of secrecy, Saudi Arabia launched a pioneering 1.5 billion riyal (\$400 million) issue of bonds on June 11, its first major commercial borrowing for 25 years.
The Saudi Arabian Monetary.

Agency (SAMA), the de facto central bank, has given no word of how often it will offer bonds, but bankers say they believe the mathematics of Riyadh's widen-

issue every other week. The 1988 budget shortfall is officially forecast at 35.9 billion riyals (\$9.6 billion).

### Strong

But bankers said oil revenues appear to be running below a targeted 68.9 billion rivals (\$18.4 billion) and the government is determined to limit strain on foreign reserves.

In his budget address at the turn of the year, Saudi monarch King Fahd set a 1988 borrowing ceiling of 30 billion riyals (\$8 billion) but it is thought a slice of that will be raised by placing bonds privately with government agencies.

Some bankers estimate

SAMA will try to raise a total of about 20 billion riyals (\$5.3 billion) through offerings to commercial banks this year, although it is far from clear if their appetite for the "development ing budget deficit will dictate an bonds" is that strong.

Although Saudi banks are cash rich—a slack economy and a history of problem loans has kept new lending at low levels the first offering was almost cer-

tainly undersubscribed. Bankers estimate 900 million to one billion riyals (\$240 to 265 million) of the first bond offering was taken up and some expect a similar response to a second 1.5 billion rival issue.

The limited subscription was dictated less by the yield and more by banks' reluctance to tie themselves into a medium-term financial instrument with no clear word on whether it can be ontraded in "secondary market" once bought.

# US economy grows by 3.6 per cent

to increase their predictions.

tic, but they have since scrambled

enough," said Beryl Sprinkel, chairman of the presidential Council of Economic Advisers.

"Our rosy forecast wasn't rosy

WASHINGTON, June 24, (AP): The US economy expanded at a robust 3.6 per cent pace in the first three months of this year, slightly less than previously thought, the government said yesterday. The expansion was fuelled by an export-driven manufacturing boom.

The Commerce Department said the gross national product, the broadest measure of the country's economic health, grew to a seasonally adjusted annual level of \$3.915 trillion in the January-March period, a \$34.6 billion increase from three months earlier.

## **Prompted**

Strong first quarter growth has promoted President Reagan's administration to boost its 1988 projection for GNP growth to 3.5 per cent. At the start of the year, the administration had predicted the economy would grow 2.9 per cent in 1988, the same rate of growth as in 1986 and 1987. At the time, many private economists were more pessimis"The economy is doing better than even we expected."

Retreat The latest first quarter numbers were a modest downward revision of a previous estimate of GNP growth in the first quarter. A month ago, the government put GNP growth at 3.9 per cent. However, in April, the initial estimate was a much lower 2.3

per cent. Many analysts were expecting

the slight retreat. Yesterday's revisions show that non-military spending by the federal government was \$3.8 billion less than previously thought. Most of that was accounted for by a dip in purchases of surplus farm com-

Consumer spending, although up a moderately strong 3.8 per cent, was weaker than the previously estimated 4.3 per cent growth. Much of that was due to somewhat less automobile buying than first thought.

Immediately after the October stock market crash, many economists feared the shock to consumer confidence would topple the country into a recession.

Consumer spending did post a rare 2.5 per cent decline in the fourth quarter, but it has come back in the first three months of this year.

## Spurred

The engines driving the sixyear-old economic expansion now, even more than consumer spending, are rising export sales spurred by the cheaper dollar and the consequent surge in modernisation and expansion spending by businesses.

Exports of goods and services were up a strong 22.8 per cent in the first quarter. Business investment in capital equipment shot up 33.1 per cent, the fastest rise since the first year of the recovery from the 1981-82 recession.

# **World Business Summary**

# Turkish firm wins building contracts in Soviet Union

MOSCOW, June 24, (Renter): The Turkish firm Enka Construction lnc has landed two multi-million dollar building contracts in Moscow, a Turkish embassy spokesman said today. Enka has signed contracts to build a 1,000-bed hotel and a shopping centre in Moscow with Soyuzmeshstroyimport, the Soviet organisation dealing with foreign construction deals, he said. The spokesman said he could not give the exact value of the two contracts, which other sources put at \$110 million. But he added that they could help pay for Turkey's imports of Soviet natural gas. Turkey signed an economic agreement in 1985 to receive Soviet natural gas, undertaking to pay 70 per cent of the cost with services and export goods. The spokesman said work on the projects was expected to start within the next few months as the Russians wanted the work completed by 1990.

# EEC finance ministers agree on capital liberalisation

LUXEMBOURG, June 24, (AP): Finance Ministers of the European Economic Community yesterday agreed to liberalise capital movement throughout the 12-nation trade bloc. The new legislation will have to be enforced by eight of the 12 member states by July 1, 1990. Spain and Ireland have been given until 1992 to implement the law. Greece and Portugal have not been set a specific time-frame. The agreement is a crucial step towards achieving a borderless internal market within the EEC by the end of 1992. The legislation will in particular allow citizens of one EEC nation to open a bank account in another EEC state. It will also increase competition among banks as it allows them to offer services throughout the Community. "It should make it possible ancial institutions) to catch up with Tokyo and New York," said Jacques Delors, president of the EEC's executive

## London hotel prices rise at more than twice rate of inflation

LONDON, June 24, (UPI): Hotel prices in London have risen at more than twice the rate of inflation in the past year, a survey out yesterday said. Average rises were around 10 per cent, but a single room in a three-star botel at Heathrow went up by 12.52 per cent and a two-star twin in town by more than 15 per cent, said botel booking agency Expotel. Some single rooms in London cost more than £200 million (\$364) a night and the most expensive in the survey, the Hyatt Carlton Hotel, charges £216.50 (\$394.03) for a single room with hreakfast—an increase of 21.5 per cent over last year, it said. American tourists account for 30 per cent of total hotel business. Luxury hotels such as the Savoy had looked the most vulnerable to the strong pound as, surprisingly, American millionaires are more sensitive to exchange considerations than the US tourist, one broker said. "The main booking season is over, so a slight fall in sterling isn't going to result in thousands of Americans booking holidays to Europe," said Bruce Jones at the brokers of Kitcat and Aitken. "But it will mean that there will be fewer cancellations," he said. Colin Ellwood, chairman of the British Holiday and Home Parks Association said that hotels in Britain are just too pricely. "Hotels have priced themselves out of the British holiday market and created a boom in business for UK caravan parks," he said. "Six out of every 10 holiday bed-nights were now spent in a caravan of similar accommodation," he said.

# Australia caught in trans-Atlantic trade war: Hawke

WASHINGTON, June 24, (AP): Australian Prime Minister Bob Hawke says his country's farmers are victims of a trans-Atlantic trade war, and US President Ronald Reagan pledged to watch out for Australia's interests while combating

European agricultural subsidies. Hawke, addressing a joint meeting of Congress yesterday, said Australia's producers are finding themselves "squeezed out of markets by practices which distort prices and levels of

### production. Climbed

As a result, he said, the US share of the world wheat market has climbed from 29 per cent to 43 per cent, while Australia's slumped from 20 per cent to 12

"Australia must not be given to believe that while we are firstclass allies, we are, in trade, second-class friends," Hawke

"We believe our relationship entitles us to a fair go in our trade with the United States and in competition with the United States in third markets," he

Indonesian LNG export added. "Not, I emphasise, special favours, but a fair go." "In agriculture we find our-

selves caught in the crossfire of a destructive and counter-productive trans-Atlantic subsidies war," Hawke said. Reagan, after meeting with Hawke at the White House, said: "We're in full agreement on the

need to open up international trade in agricultural products, a keystone of both our economies. We also agree on the need to redouble our efforts toward the elimination of trade distorting government subsidies of agricul-

# Measures

"Until we achieve that goal," Reagan added, "we will assure that any measures the United States may take to counter unfair subsidisation of agriculture will take fully into account the interests of countries like Aus-

Gaston Sigur, assistant US secretary of state for East Asian and Pacific affairs, said Reagan and Hawke "discussed Aus-

agricultural trade policies" and the President reassured the Prime Minister that it is not our purpose to damage the interests of non-subsidised agricultural producers such as Australia.

In answer to a question, Sigur said Reagan "didn't make any specific commitments as such," but merely reiterated the commitment that he made to Hawke on the issue during their last meeting in 1986. Concerned

"They are still concerned, but we will that we have handled their concerns very well, "he said. "The president assured the prime minister that we were going to continue ... to watch very carefully the Australian export situation and that we would not do anything, as we believe we have not done anything in the past, to harm Australian mark-

The State Department official said Hawke "appreciated the President's remarks on this" but said he "wanted to be sure that we were always watching." The Prime Minister did not allude to a departure ceremony.

Reagan also told Hawke that Australia is an important ally in arms-reduction negotiations. Hawke said his talk with the US president confirmed "the strength and enduring nature" of the relationship between the United States and Australia.

Reagan called attention to the facilities the two countries share in Australia and said they "are essential to deterrence and to the West's ability to monitor Soviet compliance with arms accords."

Sigur said Reagan reported to Hawke on the seven-nation economic summit in Toronto, from which he returned on Tuesday. Reagan sought with little success at the summit to secure European support for his cam-paign to end agricultural subsidies by the year 2000.

# Made clear

In his address to Congress. Hawke made clear that Australia has no intention of following the lead of its neighbour, New Zealand, in barring US warships carrying nuclear weapons from

# tralian concerns about US Reagan's pledge in his remarks at Deal clinched after Greece lifts veto

earnings up LUXEMBOURG, June 24, (AP): The 12-nation European JAKARTA, June (OPECNA): Indonesia earned \$562.01 million from its Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) exports during the first two months of this year, a 31 per cent increase over the 430.72 million figure recorded in the same period last year, according to

figures released by Bank Indon-esia, the central bank. Japan and South Korea are the principal buyers of Indonesian

LNG. The value of crude exports during the two-months period, however, declined by about five per cent to \$862.09 million compared with the same months last

Of the total crude export earnings of \$862.09 million, Pertarnina, the state oil company, accounted for \$444.08 million. with foreign oil companies operating under productionsharing arrangements making up the balance.

Meanwhile, Indonesia is determined to base its June-July oil sales to Japan on the official selling price — \$17.56 per barrel — of its prime quality 'Minas' crude, Ginandjar Kartasasmita, minister of mines and energy,

said on Wednesday. However, he did not rule out 'difficulties' in finalising the deal at the desired price.

**EEC will limit subsidies to farmers** 

Economic Community overofficials said. came a Greek veto threat today The deal was clinched after and voted to limit subsidies to Greece lifted its June 17 veto to a compromise deal keeping the farm budget at last year's level of EEC farmers this year to \$31.9 billion, two-thirds of the total community budget.
The long-awaited limit, con-

tained in spending accords, could blunt US criticism that Europe does not do enough to rein in farm subsidies. **Underscore** culations among the community In consultations with Washin-

gton, EEC will likely use today's accord to underscore that Europe is serious about curbing such subsidies after years of runaway spending that has brought the community to near-bankrup-

The United States, long a critic of the community's farm subsidies, has suggested an end to all such price supports by the year 2000. Washington says such supports give west European farm exports an advantage over US products.

The EEC agrees that farm subsidies must be reduced to prevent the buildup of huge, unmarketable surplus stocks of food but has rejected the proposal to do away

with them altogether. While the 1988-89 farm price package generally freezes prices at last year's levels, it also cuts prices for the EEC's 10.3 million farmers by as much as five per cent depending on the product,

27.5 billion European currency Simplify The so-called Ecu is a common currency that exists only on paper and is used to simplify cal-

by eliminating value differences of national currencies. It is worth \$1.16. Today's accord was seen as a victory for West Germany, which currently holds the EEC's

rotating presidency. It has worked hard to keep the community's perennial internal squabbles over farm prices off the agenda of the EEC summit meeting in Hanover next Mon-

day and Tuesday. West German chancellor Helmut Kohi wants the summit to discuss the idea of creating a Central European Bank, in itself already a highly contentious

Last week, ending a five-day marathon meeting, 11 EEC farm ministers accepted a compromise deal. But Yannis Potakis, the Greek delegate, blocked it at the last minute in a bid to negotiate a

The agreement calls for a

gradual dismantling of the EEC's so-called monetary compensatory amounts, or MCAs'. MCAs are a complex system of border taxes on exports of farm produce from countries with weak currencies that attempt to eliminate the advantages such exports would have in countries

with stronger currencies.
When MCAs are added to Greek farm exports going into West Germany, for instance, they become approximately as expensive as locally produced goods of the same kind.

Greek MCAs now range from 29.1 to 48 per cent. Last week, the EEC's Executive Commission, proposed to offer Greece a gen-eral 14.5 per cent cut, including an immediate 10-point reduc-

Early today, Greece accepted

an immediate dismantling of its

MCAs by 15 to 20 points. Confident While this adds at least 100 million Ecus (\$116 million) to the farm budget, officials were confident they could keep overall spending at last year's levels.
The EEC farm package takes

effect July 1. The final agreement to the package by the 12 Community nations means in effect lower subsidies to farmers for the second straight year.



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	***************************************	JAGUAR	285/0	***************************************		BC
<b>88.8</b> 33	DON	Ladbroke Land Secs	428.0 579.0		<b>IDON</b>	BC
(Alpha	Stocks)	LAPORTE	437.0	(Seta	Stocks)	BC
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KAME	LAST	LEGAL+GEN	303.0	NAME	CLOSE OPEN	BR Br
ABBEY LFE ADT LTD	310.0 131.0	LONRHO LUCAS IND	243/4 557/0	1ST CHARL 2ND ALLCE	12/4 12/4 733/0 734/0	BR
ALD LYONS	437.0	MAGNET	233/0	A B PORTS		BR
AMSTRAD	207/0	MARKS+SP	178/0	A.B.ELECT	415/0 418/0	BR Br
Argyll gp Asda gp	188/0 155/0	MAXWELL C METAL BOX	224/0 227 <u>/</u> 0	A.S.W NEW		BR
BAA	71.22	MEPC	552/0	AAH HLD AARONSON	272/0 273/0 116/0 116/0	BR
BTR	274/0	MIDLAND BY		ACRE OIL	228/0 228/0	BR Br
BAT INDS	427/4	NEXT NTH FOODS	262/0 306.0		44/0 44/0	BR
BARCLAYS BASS	420/0 807.0	P & O DFD	595/0	Adwest Alex Wrku	367/0 368/0 174/0 172/0	BS
BEAZER	178.0	PEARL	478.0	ALEXON	392/0 393/0	BL CA
BEECHAMS	463/0	PEARSON PILKINGTON	710.0	ALLD COLL		C
BERISFORD BICC PLC	346/0 330.0	PLESSEY	163.5	ALLD IR B		CA
BLUE ARRW	124/0	PRUDENTIAL		ALLIANCE	823/0 823/0	C
BLUE CIRC	424/0	RACAL	348/0	AMARI	275.0 275.0	ü
BOC GP BOOTS CO	417/0 224/0	RANK HVIS RANK ORG	397.0 738/0	AMEC AMER TRST	384/0 383/0 127/0 127/0	C
BPB INDS	294.0	RCKITT+CO	926.0	AMERSHAM	456/0 456/0	C
BR COMM	254.0	REDLAND	422/0			ü
BR AIRWAY BR AEROSP	49.85 412.0	REED RYL BK SC	417.0 373/0	ANGLIA TV ANGLO O'S		CA
BR GAS RG	187/0	RMC GRP	485/0	ANSBACHER	•	C
B.P.	257/0	REUTERS	537.0	APPLEYARD		Œ
B_P_NEW BR TELCOM	64.0 255/0	RTZ CORP. ROLLS ROY	435/0 131.0	APRICOT APV PLC	114/0 113/0 121/0 121/0	CH
BUNZL	146.0	ROTHMAN B	442.0	AQUAS.A.	78/0 78/0	대
BURMAH OL BURTON	· 568/0 233/0	ROWNTREE ROYAL INS	061.0 23.00	ARAN ENGY	81/4 82/0 150/0 150/0	CH
CABLESWIR	371/5	SAATCHI	380.0	ARCHER AJ ARLINGTON	198/0 198/0	CH
CADBURYS	420.0	SAINSBURY	226.0	ARMSTRONG		a
COMM UNI	248/0 390/0	SCOT+NEW	334/0	ASHLEY.LA AT ASST	124/0 123/0 50/0 50/0	CH
CONS GOLD	078/0	SEARS SEDGEVICK	117.0 239.0	AT ASST W	10/0 10/0	α α
COOKSONS	284/0 335/2	SHELL	065.0	ATLINTO CH		8
DALGETY	325.0	SMITH IND SMITH+NEPH	253/0 126/0	ATTWOODS AUS REE A	317/0 318/0 278/0 278/0	α α
DEE CP	183.0	STC	75*00	AUST REED	378/0 380/0	æ
DIXONS ENG CHINA	183/0 443/0	STORENSE	261/0	AUTO SEC B.WEHMILL	273/0 273/0 173/0 173/0	CC
ENTER OIL	483.0	SUN ALLIA TARMAC	978/0	BAILL JAP		α α
FKI BABCK FERRANTI	126.0 87/0	TATE&LYLE	248.0 814.0	BANK IRE	213/0 212/0	CR
GEN ACCID	893.0	TESCO	155/0	BANKER IT BARKER DO		CR
GEN ELEC	160/0	THORN EMI TRAF HSE	653/0 315.0	BARRT DEV	197/0 198/0	CR CR
GLAXO Granada	975.0 323/0	TSB	104/0	BAYNES C. Bejan gp	27/0 27/0 175/0 175/0	CR
<b>GLOBE</b>	139/4	T + N	178/0	BELHAVEN	48/0 48/0	DA DA
Glynijed Grand met	315.0 507.0	TRUSTHSE	265.0	BENLOX HD	53/0 53/0	DE
GUARD RYL	967/0	ULTRAMAR UNILEVER	300.0 475/0	BENTALLS BERKELEY	185/0 185/0 340/0 340/0	DE
GKN	327/0	UNIGATE	325/0	BHAK MINT	193/0 193/0	DI
GUINNESS H <b>PO</b> IERSN A	335/0 650.0	UTD BISC UTD MWSPR	303/0 421/0	BKH GROUP	125/0 124/0 408/0 408/0	NP.
Hanson (	142.5	WELLCOME	533/0		379/0 379/0	
HAKER SID HELLSDOWN	510/0 283.0	LINTBRD IN	292/0	BLACKHOOD	51/0 51/0	EA
ICI	088.0	WILLIAMS WILLIS FB	297/0 67.73	BLCK LE 2 Banety +F	19/2 19/4 36/0 36/0	ED
INI	208/0	WIMPEY GE	250/0	BOASE NAS		ELI
INCHCAPE	205.0	WOOLWORTH	286.0	<b>BOOD I NGTN</b>	172/0 173/0	EL
\$20000000000000000000000000000000000000	******	************			***********	EL
	•	Vorid I				
1			-			ER
INDEX		-	-DAYS/2	PREV-QR	PREV-YR 1373.3	ET/
FT 30 ORD	1494.9 1059.9		1496.5 1058.9	1386.7 984.4	957.6	EU
FT ALL SHR	970.75	970.75	969.90	896.75	870.22	EU
FT GOV SEC	88.82		89.10	91.03	88.49 302.1	EA
FT GOLD MN	214.10 556.12			237.3 432.96	302.1 450.65	EA
FT OIL	1863_6			1768.7	16636	EX

					***************************************
INDEX	LATEST	1/PREV	-DAYS/2	PREV-QR	PREV-YR
FT 30 ORD	1494.9	1496.7	1496.5	1386.7	1373.3
FT 500 SHR	1059.9	1059.9	1058.9	984.4	957.6
FT ALL SHR	970.75	970.75	969.90	896.75	870.22
FT GOV SEC	88.82	88.82	89.10	91.03	88.49
FT GOLD MN	214.10	214.10	215.70	237.3	302.1
FT MINES F	556.12	556.12	551.92	432.96	450.65
FT OIL	1863.6	1863.6	1873.1	1768.7	16636
FT WLD DLR	130.74	130.74	130.74	128.44	115.04
FT WLD STG	109.23	109.23	108.56	101.83	90.79
FT WLD LOC	116.54	116.54	115.83	112.29	99.08

# London Stock Market Report

U.K. STOCKS EASIER, ROUNTREE TAKEOVER A FEATURE LONDON, JUNE 24, REUTER - EQUITIES STOOD LOWER IN LATE TRADING MIDWAY THROUGH THE TWO-WEEK ACCOUNT, DEALERS SAID. THE SLIGHTLY FIRMER OPENING ON WALL STEET HAD LITTLE IMPACT.

TODAY'S BIG CORPORATE STORY WAS NESTLE'S VICTORY IN THE BATTLE FOR CONFECTIONER ROWNTREE. SUCHARD WITH NEARLY 30 PCT OF ROMNTREE, SAID IT WILL SELL ITS HOLDING TO NESTLE, GIVING IT MORE THAN 50 PCT OF THE COMPANY.

ROWNTREE SHARES STOOD 12P LOWER AT 1,064, REFLECTING MILD DISAPPOINTMENT THAT SUCHARD ACCEPTED THE NESTLE 1,075P PER SHARE BID AND DID NOT FIGHT IT WITH A HIGHER OFFER.

AT 1430 GMT THE FTSE 100 SHARE INDEX STOOD 5.5 POINTS LOWER AT 1,873.4 AFTER A LOW OF 1,863.9 SOON AFTER THE OPENING. SHARES FELL EARLY IN THE DAY IN REACTION TO YESTERDAY'S SMALL FALL ON WALL STREET. VOLUME TODAY WAS A MODERATE 475 MLN SHARES AT 1400 GNT BUT THIS INCLUDED 142 MLN ROWNTREE SHARES, THE MAJORITY OF WHICH WAS THE SUCHARD STAKE SOLD TO NESTLE.

"MOW THAT THE ROWNTREE SITUATION IS OUT OF THE WAY, THE 200
MLN STG QUESTION IS WHAT IS SUCHARD GOING TO DO WITH THE PROFITS
IT HAS MADE ON THE DEAL," ONE TRADER COMMENTED. ANALYSTS THINK SUCHARD HAS MADE AROUND 200 MLN STG PROFIT BY SELLING ITS ROUNTREE STAKE TO NESTLE.

# London Gold

LONDON, JUNE 24, RELITER - GOLD WAS FIXED AT A SEVEN WEEK LOW OF 443.25 DLRS THIS AFTERNOON, COMPARED WITH A MORNING FIX OF 447.00 DLRS AN OUNCE AND THURSDAY'S CLOSE OF 448.75/449.25. TRADERS SAID THE MAIN INFLUENCE WAS A DECLINE IN U.S. FUTURES, WHERE THE AUGUST POSITION DIPPED BELOW A SUPPORT LEVEL AROUND 450 DLRS. IF THIS IS MAINTAINED BY THE CLOSE, IT WOULD SIGNAL FURTHER LOSSES.

FIRMNESS OF THE DOLLAR ALSO REMAINED A FACTOR DEPRESSING THE PRECIOUS NETALS COMPLEX AND PLATIMUM'S AFTERNOON FIX WAS 3.75 DLRS BELOW THE MORNING'S LEVEL AT 555.50 DLRS. SILVER AT 1445 GMT WAS AT THE DAY'S LOW OF 684/686 CENTS AN OUNCE.

# London Money Market

LONDON, JUNE 24, REUTER - HONEY MARKET INEREST RATES SCARED THIS AFTERNOON, ENDING UP TO 3/8 POINT HIGHER, AS THE MARKET GREW INCREASINGLY MERVOUS AHEAD OF MONDAY'S BRITISH TRADE

DEALERS BELIEVE A HIGHER DEFICIT, WHICH MANY ARE ALREADY DISCOUNTING, COULD WEAKEN THE POUND AND USHER IN YET ANOTHER RISE IN BASE RATES. ONE SAID "THERE'S NO DOUBT ABOUT IT NOW, AMOTHER 1/2 PCT IS ALREADY WELL SIGNALLED IN THE MARKET." THE KEY THREE MONTH STERLING INTERBANK RATE, THE BEST GUIDE

TO MARKET THINKING ON BASE RATES, WAS 3/8 POINT UP AT 9-5/8 1/2.

Foreign Exchange										
	DLR	STG	DMK	FFR						
DLR		1.7445/50	1.7960/70	6.0465/95	OPG					
STG	1.7435/45		3.1325/65	10.5425/5575	HID					
DHK	1.7930/8010	3.128/142		29.63/79	FIX					
FFR	CLOSED DUE	TO BOMB	ALERT	• • • • •	FIX					
SFR	1.4898/4908	2.5984/6017	82.87/97	24.62/66	1300					
HFL	2.0230	3.5310	112.685	33.465	FIX					
ECU	1_15749	0.663508	2.07862	6.99645	CLSE					
SDR	1.33085	0.759054	2.38462	8.03966	CLSE					
YEN	129.80/90	226.41/72			NUUN					

OTHERS

24/06/1988

SDR RATES 23/06/1988

S					
BODY SHOP BOOKER	628/0 630/0 407/0 408/0	HARRISM C HEATH(CE)	664/0 663/0 446/0 445/0	ROCKWARE ROMNEY	63/0 64/0 353/0 353/0
BORTHUICK BOWATER	59/0 59/0 407/0 408/0	HELENE PL HESTAIR	36/0 36/0 299/0 300/0	ROTHSCHLD	185/0 184/0 179/0 180/0
BOUTHORPE BR ASSETS	165/0 165/0 67/2 67/0	HEVIDEN-ST HEYWOOD W	126/0 126/0 300/0 299/0	RUGBY GRP	217/0 218/0 143/0 144/0 207/0 206/0
BR DREDGI BR LAND	158/0 157/0 346/0 347/0	HICKSN IN	240/0 240/0 360/0 360/0	SAGA HOLS SALVESEN	174/0 174/0 44/0 45/0
BR VITA Branner	229/0 230/0 245/0 245/0	HOGG TST HOLLIS	213/0 212/0 116/4 118/0	SAVILLE G SAVOY "A"	990/0 995/0
BRENT CHE Brent VKR	157/0 158/0 404/0 403/0	HOPKINSON HRSS OWNS	102/0 103/0 160/0 159/0	SCAPA GP SCOT HERI	255/0 256/0 191/0 191/0
BRIDON Britannic	193/0 193/0 389/0 388/0	HTV GROUP	218/0 220/0 173/0 173/0	SCOT I.T.	127/0 127/0 139/0 139/0
BRIXTON E BRUNNER	333/0 333/0 112/0 111/0	ICE.FZ.FD IMRY M.DV	373/0 373/0 417/0 417/0	SCOT HORT SCOT TV	103/0 103/0 370/0 368/0 32/0 32/0
BSR INTL BULMER HP	70/0 70/0 190/0 190/0	INDPNDT W	49/0 49/0 13/0 13/0	SCT NAT C	93/4 93/4 7/0 7/0
CALOR GRP CAMB ELEC	385/0 385/0 237/0 236/0	INT.BU.CM	115/0 116/0 148/0 147/0	SCT NAT W SECS TST SELECT AS	106/0 106/0 74/0 73/0
CAMB INST CAMFORD E	55/0 55/0 190/0 190/0	INV.CAP. INVERGORD	339/0 338/0 298/0 303/0 286/0 286/0	SHERATON S SIESE	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
CANNING W	226/0 226/0 294/0 293/0	JNSN.MATH KALAWAZOO	53/0 53/0 38/4 38/4	SIMON ENG SINGERÆFR	279/0 278/0 83/0 83/0
CAP GRP	300/0 301/0 301/0 302/0	KALON GP KELT ENGY KENDY BRK	54/0 54/0 410/0 413/0	SLOUGH ES SMITH D	303/0 303/0 348/0 350/0
CARLEO EN CARLESS C CARLTON C	154/0 153/0 125/0 125/0 775/0 773/0	KETSON KH-FIT NP	94/0 94/0 · 3/0 2/4	SMITH W-B	60/0 60/0 481/0 480/0
CASE GRP CATER ALL	88.0 87.0 373/0 370/0	KWIK SAVE KWIK-FIT	347/0 348/0 113/0 113/0	SOV.O+GAS SPONG HLD	155/0 155/0 15/2 15/4
CENTL ITY CHARTERHA	545/0 543/0 21/0 21/0	LAING 'A'	343/0 343/0 343/0 343/0	SPRNG RAM SPRX-SARC	195/0 196/0 185/0 186/0
CHAS CHUR CHATER CN	115/0 115/0 362/0 361/0	LAING PRP LAIRD GP	473/0 472/0 255/0 260/0	STAKIS STANLEY A	103/0 102/0 316/0 315/0
CHLORIDE CHRISTIES	54/0 54/0 544/0 543/0	LANDLEISU LASMO OPS	398/0 398/0 193/0 190/0	STHEND PR STORMGUAR	185/0 185/0 12/0 12/4
CI GROUP CLYDE PET	45/0 45/0 134/0 133/0	LAURNCE.W	173/0 172/0 287/0 287/0	STVLY IND	162/0 163/0 280/0 282/0
CNTRL.SEC COALITE	55/0 55/0 · 328/0 328/0 318/0	LDN & MET	190/0 190/0 274/0 275/0	TELEMETRX TELERENTS	48/0 49/0 233/0 235/0
COATES BR COLLINS A COLLINS W	319/0 318/0 460/0 458/0 573/0 568/0	LDN SHOP	235/0 234/0 152/0 150/0 253/0 251/0	TEMPLE BA THRNTNS N	214/0 214/0 133/0 135/0
COLOROLL	196/0 195/0 322/0 320/0	LEX SERVC LIFE SCIE	396/0 396/0 54/0 54/0	THROGMTN TI GROUP TIE RACK	415/0 416/0 345/0 346/0 114/0 113/0
COURTS A	179/0 180/0 255/0 253/0	LILLEY FJ	47/0 47/0 29.0 31.0	TIME PROD	
COWIE (T) CREST NIC	120/0 120/0 228/0 228/0	LOW (WM) LOW HURD	656/0 655/0 392/0 390/0	TR CITY TR INDUST	74/0 74/0 116/0 116/0
CRH CRODA INT	142/0 143/0 206/0 206/0	Lo <del>n+Bone</del> r Lut hld	247/0 248/0 156/0 157/0	TR PACIFIC TR TRSTEE	
CROWTHER CRYSTALAT	196/0 196/0 161/0 161/0	M+G GRP M.T.M.PLC	363/9 362/0 145/0 144/0	TRAVIS&AR TRINOCO	355/0 355/0 42/4 42/0
DARES EST DAMSON IN	32/4 33/0 244/0 243/0	MACRO 4 MAI	273/0 268/0 94/0 95/0	TRIPLEX TRMMOOD G	193/0 192/0 29/0 29/0
DE LA RUE DELTA GRP DEVENISH	415/0 413/0 314/0 314/0 327/0 327/0	MANDERS MARCARTHY		TRMWOOD W	11/0 11/0 235/0 234/0
DIPLOMA DRAYTON C	236/0 237/0 432/0 433/0	MARLEY MARSHALLS		TURRIFF TV SOUTH	320/0 320/0 326/0 328/0
DRG DUNHILL	435/0 433/0 214/0 212/0	MARSTON T MATTHEWS MCALPINE	126/0 126/0 83/0 82/0 403/0 400/0	TYLR WORD TYMDALL	152/0 153/0
EAGLE TST EDIN I.T.	16/2 16/0 157/4 158/0	MCCARTHY MCKECHNIE	440/0 440/0	U-BORLAND U-BRD ST	120/0 120/0 51/0 52/0
ELECTRA ELECTROCK	206/4 206/0 216/0 215/0	MEMEC MENZIES J	219/0 220/0	U-CIFER U-CLUFF U-DEWEY W	12/4 12/4 102/0 102/0 124/0 125/0
ELLIS EVA	194/0 195/0 113/0 113/0	MERCH.TST METALRAX	150/0 150/0 87/0 88/0	U-ELDRGE U-FIELDS	395/0 395/0 94/0 95/0
EMAP EMPIRE ST	226/0 226/0 253/0 253/0	MEYER INT MIDSUMMER	393/0 393/0 404/0 405/0	U-FLOYD E	30/0 30/0 45/4 45/4
ERA GROUP ETAM EURO W RG	84/0 85/0 273/0 274/0 25/4 25/0	MNT CHLT MOLINS OR	138/0 140/0 235/0 236/0	U-HUGH.HT U-HUGHES	80/0 80/0 100/0 100/0
EURO.HOME EUROTHERM	330/0 328/0 371/0 370/0	MORGAN CR MORGAN GF	254/0 255/0 317/0 314/0	U-KUNICK U-KUNICK	37/4 37/0 4/4 5/0
EUROTH RG EVERED HL	317/0 318/0 111/0 111/0	MORLAND MOUNTLEIG MOULEM J	521/0 520/0 185/0 185/0	U-MICROVT U-MGLINAR	37/0 37/0 40/0 40/0
EVODE GRP EXPANET	190/0 191/0 208/0 207/0	MRRSN SMK MRRY INTL	375/0 376/0 259/0 259/0 174/0 174/0	U-MRRYDUM U-PROP TS	358/0 360/0 4/0 4/0
F&C EUROT F&C PACIF	221/0 221/0 = . 134/0 133/0	NUCKLOW TS	170/0 170/0 364/0 363/0	U-ROLFE&N U-SELECTY	18/0 18/0
F&C SMLLR FARNELL E	70/0 70/0 172/0 173/0	N.ENG.IND NEWARTHIL	91/0 92/0 500/0 500/0	U-STH BUS U-STNHOPE U-T.V.AN	337/0 335/0 299/0 298/0 148/0 147/0
FED.HOUSK FENNER JH	305/0 305/0 161/0 161/0	NEWS INTL	259/0 258/0 181/0 181/0	U-TUBULAR	145/0 146/0 32/4 32/0
FERGUSON+ FITCH LOV	267/0 268/0 281/0 281/0	NORCROS NORFOLK C	375/0 376/0 30/4 31/0	U-UTC GRP U-WAYNE K	223/0 223/0 65/0 65/0
FLING AMER FLING CLAY	116/4 116/0 255/0 256/0	NORMANS NORTH OPX	60/0 60/0 152/0 153/0	U-WAS LEI U-WYKO GP	81/0 81/0 70/0 70/0
FLMG F.EA FLMG JAPN FLMG MERC	184/0 185/0 213/0 213/0 177/0 178/0	NSM PLC NURDN+PCO	9/6 10/0 130/0 130/0	U.E.I. UK PAPER	381/0 380/0 155/0 156/0
FLMG OSEA FLMG TECH	158/4 158/0 180/0 181/0	O'SEAS IT	185/0 184/0 18/0 18/0	ULSTER TV UNDERWOOD	83/0 84/0 125/0 127/0
FLMG UNIV	144/0 144/0 260/0 260/0	P & O LITS	94/0 94/0 65/0 66/0	UNION DIS UTD-SCIEN	580/0 583/0 191/0 191/0
FR GROUP FRESHBAKE	219/0 219/0 156/0	PACIFIC A PEACHEY P PENTLAND	120/0 120/0 526/0 527/0 123/0 122/0	VALUELING VAUX GRP	55/0 55/0 602/0 603/0
FST LEISR FST HAT F	143/0 143/0 265/0 264/0	PHOEN IX PICKUICK	108/0 108/0 232/0 231/0	VERSON VG INSTMT VICKERS	25/0 25/0 314/0 320/0 174/0 174/0
FST SCOT FUR & COL	388/D 387/D 108/2 108/D	PLEASURAM	148/0 150/0 201/0 200/0	VPI GRP	174/0 174/0 324/0 325/0
GARDINER GEEST GEI INTL	46/0 46/0 248/0 248/0 137/0 138/0	POLLY PCK POWELL DU	304/0 304/0 375/0 376/0	Wagon HDG Ward Hlds Wardle St	305/0 175/0 173/0 603/0 603/0
GESTETNER GOAL PET	192/0 193/0 192/0 193/0 115/0 115/0	POWERSCRN PREM CONS	93/0 93/0 68/4 68/0	WARDLE ST WATERFD O WATERFD U	603/0 603/0 115/0 115/0 115/0 115/0
GPG GRANPN HD	54/0 53/0 268/0 268/0	PRIEST (B) PROUDFOOT	273/0 273/0	WATES CTY	188/0 188/0 294/0 295/0
GREEN KNG Greenll w	469/0 468/0 223/0 224/0	PWS INTL	198/0 198/0 95/0 96/0	UCRS GRP	268/0 269/0 43/4 43/0
GREYCOAT GRMP TV A	430/0 430/0 47/0 48/0	RATNERS READICUT	261/0 261/0 75/0 75/0 260/0 260/0	WEMBLEY WESTLAND	130/0 130/0 82/0 82/0
GT.PTLNO GUS ORD GATT ORIE	336/0 336/0 643/0 700/0 285/0 286/0	RECHAM EV REDFEARN REFUGE GP	240/0 240/0 451/0 450/0 463/0 463/0	WHEWAY WIDNEY	95/0 94/0 29/0 28/0
GVTT ORIE GVTT STRA	285/0 286/0 237/0 237/0	REGALION	213/0 212/0	WITAN INV WLKER GRN	111/4 111/0 114/0 115/0

CULLINET

DANIEL IND DATA GEN

DATAPOINT

DAYTON HUD

DEC DEERE-CO

DIEBOLD

DISNEY W

DOVER CORP DOW CHEMIC

DOW JONES

DREYFUS

DUN BRAD DUPONT Duquesne

DYNAMICS E SYSTEMS

EAGLE PICH

EASTERN G-

FMERSON EL

EMERSON RA

FAM DOL ST

FED EXPRSS

FIELDCREST

FIN COR-AM

FLEETWOOD

FMC CORP

FORD MOTOR

FORT HOMAR

FOXISORG CO

ETHYL CP

EXXXX ·

DRESSER IN

DUKE POWER

DELTA AIR

DIAMOND SH

8/0 7/7 23/2 5/2

35/1

47/7 53/1

15/2 39/5

64/7

89/4 35/1 33/0

29/6

50/1

91/6

14/7 23/0

28/4

29/1

25/1

32/3

22/7

46/5

12/1

43/5

18/1

1/0

23/0

37/0

53/1

47/4

32/0

3/5

8/0 8/0 23/3 5/1 35/1 114/1 48/0 53/3

15/2 39/3

65/1 71/7 89/1 35/0

32/7

29/7

46/5 50/3

91/6

14/7 23/0

28/6

29/3

25/0

32/0 3/4

22/6 46/4

12/1 43/7

18/0 1/1

22/6

37/0

53/1 47/5

31/7

30/7 30/0 29/1

7/7 41/4 46/1 63/7

191/2 194/2

MASCO CORP

NCA INCORP

MCDONALDS

MCDONNELL

NATSU ELEC

30/5 29/6 29/3

7/7

41/5 46/1 63/6

AROS I ERSON		215/0	RHP GROUP ROBINSON	208/	0 200/0 0 208/0 0 404/0	UOLVEDI	D 414/0
AOL:	(A)11	tanle	Capit:	11	nics.	nationa	lindic
~~~~ <u>~</u>	·····	************	*************	*****	******	***************************************	************
	INDEX			REV-I	DAYS/2	PREV-OR	PREV-YR
	FRALIA	317.		-9	320.3	278_4	278_4
	TRIA	204.			205.5	203.8	203.8
	iluk	390.			377.8		365.7
CAN		375.			372.6	363.4	363.4
	<b>IARK</b>	430.			421.5	<i>37</i> 0.3	370.3
FRAN	-	363.3		.4	354.8	290.7	290.7
GER	YKAY	176.	9 177,	.2	174.4	166.3	166.3
HONG	KONG	1973.	2 1965.	.1 1	1946.1	1823.7	1823.7
FINL	AND.	122.	6 122.	.7	124.0	108.1	108.1
ITAL	.Y	401.4	4 398.	-6	397.4	404.7	404.7
JAPA	u	1261.0	D' 1266.	.5 1	281.9	1269.3	1269.3
NETH	ierlnds	255.	5 254.	.0	248.6	238.4	238.4
NEW	ZEAL	98.0	0 97.	.1	96.9	98.9	98.9
NORL	<b>ZAY</b>	498.	9 498.	.5	483.6	475.2	475.2
SPOR	Œ	627.1	0 615.	.3	612.1	521.9	521.9
SPAI	N	266.0			267.2	247.8	247.8
SWED	EN	933.9	9 925.	-	925.7	856.8	856.8
SUIT	Z	159.3	<b>3</b> 158.		156.6	147.2	147.2
U.K.		561,6			550.4	526.3	526.3
U.S.	۸.	253.0			247.4	236.0	236.0
WORL	D	456.4		-	459.6	451.2	451.2
E.A.	F.E.	854_4			873.4	868.9	868.9

174/0 173/0

57/4 58/0

201/0 200/0

136/0 137/0

154/0 156/0

GVTT STRA 237/0 237/0 H'LND DIS 123/0 123/0

HALL (H)

RENISHAW

RENTOKIL

RENOLD

E.A.F.E.	854.4	858.4	873.4	868.9	868.9	FRCHLD IND	10/6 22/1	10/6 22/1
		7						
1		inderbrania.		in Mairigh	olovi) Ambiolo	* Bangladesh		
					nth Korea	_		
	Com	mercio	al Bank	ĸ <b>₩</b> Ŀ	التجارى	البنك		

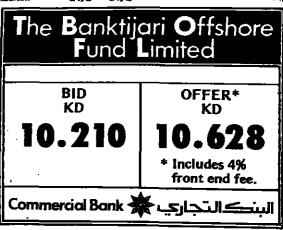
VILSON BOW

WLSON CON

WOLSELEY

114/0 115/0 248/0 248/0 190/0 191/0 267/0 268/0

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								ADAR	TIMES	S, SATURDAY.	JUNE	25, 1988
1	70000000000000000000000000000000000000	00000000000	********	FST BOSTON	37/2	36/7	MCGRAW-HIL MEAD	59/3 36/4	59/2 36/4	sara lee SC atlanta	37/4 14/3	37/5 14/2
ļ	NEW	YOF		FST CHICAG FST INTERS	30/7 50/7	30/7 50/5	MERCK - CO	56/2 28/4	55/2 28/6	SCOTT PPR SCOTTYS	40/3 13/2	40/1 13/4
l	NAME	OPEN N	IID-DAY	GAF CORP GANNET CO	46/4 32/3	46/3 32/4	MEREDITH MERRILL LY	26/5	26/4	SE BANK CO	24/2 57/6	24/3 57/5
l	A BSCH COM	31/4	31/3 83/4	GALVESTON	1/5	1/5 48/4	MESA OFFSH MOBIL OIL	1/2 45/2	1/3 45/2	SEAGRAN CO SEAGULL EN	12/6	12/6
١	ATLANTIC R AAR CORP	83/0 25/5	25/6	GATX CORP GCA CP	48/6 0	5/2	MONSANTO MONTANA PO	88/4 35/3	88/4 35/1	SEALED AIR SEARS ROE	46/2 37/1	46/3 37/0
Ì	ABBOTT LAB ACME CLVLD	45/0 11/3	45/0 11/4	GEARHART GEN DATA	,11 3/3	,11 3/3	MORGAN JP	38/7 42/0	38/6 42/2	SERV CORP SA STH PAC	19/5 22/0	19/6 20/7
İ	ADV MICRÓ AEROFL LAB	16/1 8/4	16/1 8/4	GEN DYNINCS GEN ELECT	53/4 43/7	53/5 43/6	MORT THIC MOTOROLA	53/6	53/6	SHRSN HUTT	21/4	21/4
l	AETNA LIFE	45/6 16/3	45/5 16/3	GEN HOST	O	10/7	MRSH-MCLEN MURPHY OIL	54/4 34/7	54/2 35/0	SHELL TRAN SHER PLOU	75/0 53/4	75/0 53/3
ļ	AHMANSON AIR PR-CHM	51/4	51/7	GEN HOUSUR 'GEN INSTR	0	8/7 37/5	NAT INTERG	17/0 4/1	17/0 4/0	SMITH INT SMITHK BEC	9/1 45/6	9/2 45/3
ł	ALASKA AIR ALBERTSONS	18/6 33/6	18/6 33/3	GEN MILLS GEN MOTORS	47/1 80/0	46/7 79/7	NCR CORP	65/2 23/7	65/2 23/6	SNAP ON TL SOURCE CAP	42/0 38/2	42/1 38/4
Ì	ALBNA 8-16 ALCAN ALUN	0 33/0	84/0 33/1	GEN SIGNAL GENCORP	54/5 19/6	54/3 19/5	NEW ENG EL NEW PLA RE	14/4	14/5	SOUTHERN	23/1	23/1
ļ	ALCO STAND AM CYNAMID	24/6 53/4	25/0 53/0	GENETECH	26/5	26/6 37/2	NEWELL CO	43/4 42/6	43/6 44/4	Sperry Square D	12/7 54/4	12/7 54/5
l	AN ELET PU AN HON PRO	28/6 75/4	28/4 75/2	GENUINE PA GEO PW7-80	37/4 76/0	76/0	NEWHINT GLD NI MOH6-10	44/6 0	46/0 60/0	SQUIBB STANLEY WO	63/2	63/0
l	AM HOM PRO	79/5 0	79/7	GEORGI-PAC GIBR FI CL	42/3 3/1	42/3 3/1	NI MOH7-72	0 13/0	74/4 12/6	STEVENS JP	68/2	68/2
١	AM STNDARD AM STORES	. 53/1	77/3 53/3	GLOBAL MAR GCLDEN NUG	1/1 14/2	1/0 14/2	NICOLET IN NICOR INC	29/2	29/6	SUN CO SUNDSTRAND	57/4 58/0	57/4 57/4
l	AM TEL-TEL AMOCO CORP	27/1 77/6	27/2 77/5	SCODRICH GOODYEAR	56/4 67/0	55/6 66/6	NL INDS WOBLE AFF	6/7 11/6	7/0 11/6	SUNSH MIN SUPER VAL	4/2 22/5	4/4 22/5
l	AMP INC AMPCO PITT	50/3 0	50/4 12/7	GOULD INC GRACE WR	15/0 26/7	15/0 26/7	NORD RESOU NORTHROP	10/1 29/3	10/2 29/1	SOLITHMEST SW GAS	18/3 21/5	18/3 21/5
l	AMR CORP AMR GEN CO	49/2 30/7	49/0 30/7	GRAINGER GREYHOUND	59/6 30/4	60/0 30/5	NORTON NOVO IND	59/4 32/6	59/2 32/6	SUN BELL TANDY CORP	39/7 48/2	39/6 48/2
l	AMERADA HE ANTHEM ELE	27/4 14/2	27/4 14/0	GRUMMAN	23/0	23/1	NUCOR CORP OAK INDS	41/6 1/1	41/7 1/2	TDK	23/3	68/4 23/4
l	APACHE CP APACHE PET	7/3 2/6	7/3 2/5	GULF RES-C GULF-WESTN	14 <i>/</i> 7 43/6	14/6 43/6	OCC PETRCP OCEAN DRIL	26/3 18/3	26/3 18/2	TECO ENERG	25/7	26/2
ļ	ARMSTRONG ASHLND OIL	39/1 70/4	39/2 70/7	HALLIBURTN HALLWOOD	30/4 15/7	30/5 16/2	OCCION CORP	27/7 19/0	27/6 19/0	TELEDYNE TELEX CORP	341/2 49/0	340/6 48/7
١	ASIA PACIF ATLS CORP	7/0 35/6	6/7 35/4	Hanna Min Harris CP	29/7 29/5	30/0 29/6	OH ED CO	18/0	18/0 52/4	TERADYNE TESORO PET	16/4 9/6	16/5 9/6
l	AVERY INT AVNET INC	23/1 25/6	23/2 25/6	HARTMARX HECLA MIN	26/0 15/3	26/0 15/5	OLIN CORP OMNICARE	52/2 7/4	7/5	TEX AMER B TEX EAS TR	1/7 26/6	1/6 26/6
Į	AVON PRODS BCE INC	24/0 31/0	24/0 31/0	HEINZ HJ HEL CURTIS	40/4 39/1	40/3 38/6 .	ORION PICT PAINE WEB	15/3 17/2	15/3 17/2	TEXACO TEXAS IND	49/0 40/6	48/6 40/5
l	BELLSOUTH	43/0 30/2	43/0 30/0	HELM-PAYNE HERCULES	21/4 48/0	21/3 48/0	PAN AM Panhandle	2/5 25/3	2/5 25/3	TEXAS INST TEXTRON	49/6 24/1	49/2 24/0
١	BELO CP A BETH STEEL	21/3	21/0	HESSTON HEWL-PACK	53/0	3/7 52/7	PARK ELECT PARKER DRI	0 4/0	18/7 4/0	THOMPS MED	21/1	21/2 6/1
į	BEVERLY BNK BOSTON	5/7 26/4	6/0 26/4	HEXCEL CP HILLENBRND	36/2 34/6	36/0 34/2	PARKER HAN PATRCK PET	36/0 3/7	35/5 3/6	TIGER INT TIMKEN	13/2 79/5	13/2 79/5
I	BNK BSTN-A BNK N-YORK	0 34/3	48/6 34/0	HILTN HTLS	49/1	48/7	PAYLSS CSH PULLMAN CO	25/2 5/7	23/0 5/6	TORCHMARK	33/0 3/0	32/7 3/1
1	BNK TR-NY BNKAMERICA	38/1 12/6	38/0 12/6	HITACHI HISTKE MIN	107/4 15/3	109/6 15/4	PC IND8-96 PENN CENTR	0 22/3	88/4 22/3	TOSCO TOYS R US	39/4	39/4
l	BNKAM SPEC BOEING CO	6/6 57/5	6/7 57/6	HNDY-HARMN HOLIDAY C	18/2 27/3	18/3 27/4	PERMALT	83/6 77/3	82/6 77/2	transamer Transco en	34/6 28/6	34/7 28/7
l	BOISE CASC BORDEN	47/1 51/2	47/3 51/4	Home Depot Home Fed S	28/6 25/2	-29/0 25/0	PENNZOIL PEOPLES EN	19/4	19/5 36/5	TRANSCO EX TRAVELLERS	6/2 36/4	6/2 36/5
I	BOWATER BR TELECOM	35/3 44/0	35/4 44/3	HONDA MOTR HONEYWELL	0 70/6	132/0 70/6	PEPSICO PFIZER	36/6 51/7	52/1	TRINITY IN	36/2 17/5	37/0 17/5
Į	BRIGGS-STR BRIST-MYER	32/6 40/7	32/0 40/6	HOUGHTN MI HOUSTON IN	35/2 31/4	35/0 31/4	PHELPS DOD PHILIP MOR	43/3 85/3	60/ L	. TRANSWORLD UAL CORP	34/2 95/4	34/4 94/2
١	BRUNSWICK BURNDY CP	21/0	21/0	HUGHES SUP HUMANA INC	18/1 27/0	18/1 27/0	PHILIPS PE PILLSBRUY	16/6 35/7	16/7 36/1	UTD BRAND UTD TECH	17/6 39/4	17/6 39/3
I	C 3 INC	10/4	10/5	1BM IC INDUST	126/2 32/2	125/7 32/2	PINNACLE W PITN-BOWES	24/3 46/0	24/2 45/6	UNILEVER	54/7	54/6
	CABOT CORP CAESARS WO	39/4 28/0	39/4 28/1	ICN PHARMA	6/7	6/7	PITTSON POLARGID	15/0 <b>3</b> 2/0	14/7 31/5	UNION CAMP UNION CARB	38/1	38/0 22/4
Į	CA FREIGHT CAS NAT GS	22/4	22/5 14/7	ILL PUR CO	18/6 34/1	18/4 34/0	PORTLAD GE PRIME COMP	22/7 15/6	22/7 15/6	us shoe Usx CP.	18/3 32/4	18/3 32/2
١	CAST-COOKE CATERPI TR	26/7 67/7	27/1 67/7	INGRSLL-RA INTL MINER	43/0 48/0	42/5 48/0	PRIME INNS PRIMERICA	38/7 27/1	38/3 26/7	US LIEST V	56/5 34/6	56/5 34/4
ľ	CBS IND	31/4 158/4	31/4 158/5	JEFF PILOT JER PV 8-5	32/5 0	32/3 82/0	PROCT-GAMB PUGET SP-L	77/5 19/4	77/5 19/3	VALERO EN VALLEY IND	8/2 3/2	8/2 3/1
١	CENTEL CP CHAMP INTL	45/7 37/3	45/5 37/2	JOHNSM-TM2 JOHNSM COM	33/6 79/4	33/5 79/5	PULTE HOME	7/5	7/3 44/4	VARCO INTL VARIAN ASS	3/5 29/2	3/6 29/4
١	CHAMP SPA CHARTER CO	12/5 3/7	12/5 4/0	K HART CP	35/5	35/5	QUAKER OAT QUAKER COR	44/3 23/7	23/6	W PNT PEPP WAINOC OIL	40/5 6/2	40/4 6/2
I	CHASE MAN CHEMED CP	29/5 33/0	29/5 33/0	KAISER ALM KAN CI P-L	17/3 29/1	17/4 29/1	QUANTUM CH RALS PURIN	99/6 76/3	99/6 76/3	WAL MART WALGREEN	29/5 35/3	29/5 35/2
I	CHEMIC BAK	30/4	30/6	KAN CIP-L Kellogg	<b>28/</b> 2 . , <b>55/</b> 0	28/2 54/6 <sub>04.</sub>		8/0 6/1	7/7 1116/1 1	MARNER COM		36/2
┨	CHEVRON		49/6 24/6	KERR MCGEE -KEYSTONE	36/7 cz::::00	36/6 23/6079	raychen Raymark	J∃S GN	.49/3 14/5/5	WASTE MAN	- 36/5 - 1	36/3
l	CHUBB CORP CHUR FR CH	57/1 5/6	56/7 5/6	KIDDE INC KIMB-CLARK	. 0 60/4	63/0 60/4	RAYTHEON REGAL INTL	65,44 <sub>A</sub> *14	я <del>к(5</del> /4 ) *15	WASTE WAN COMENDY INTL		
l	CIGNA CORP CIN MILACR	47/0 25/2	47/0 25/2	KLM R D AI KRAFT INC	18/5 53/4	18/5 53/3	REYNOLD ME RJR NABISC	52/7 47/5	53/1 47/4	West CO Westinghse	15/0 55/6	14/7 55/3
ļ	CIR CIT ST CIRCLE K	32/3 14/6	32/3 15/0	KROGER CP LEA RONAL	36/3 17/3	36/1 17/1	ROCKAWAY C	17/7 9/1	18/0 9/1	Williams C Williams E	32/4 8/4	32/4 8/4
ı	CITICORP CLARK EQUI	24/4 35/0	24/4 35/0	LEHMAN LEWNAR	12/6	12/6	ROCKWELL ROHR INDS	21/3 31/2	21/3 31/4	rinnebago Vinnebago	10/5 40/0	10/5 40/0
ŀ	CLOROX CMPBLL RES	30/0 1/3	30/2 1/2	LINCOLN NA	47/4	21/4 47/5	ROLLINS EN ROLLINS, IN	21/0 15/4	21/0 15/6	WOOLWORTH WORLDCORP	54/4 5/3	54/2 5/3
l	CMPBLL SP CAN PAC	26/0 19/0	26/0. 19/0	LITTON IND	80/4 45/2	80/2 45/2	RORER GRP ROMAN COMP	36/7 6/5	36/4 6/5	WRIGLEY WYLE LABS	38/1 10/3	38/0 10/3
l	COACHMEN COASTAL	11/5 29/0	11/5 29/0	LOCTITE CP LOENS CORP	34/4 66/1	34/6 66/2	ROYL DUTCH	114/5	114/6	XEROX CORP XTRA INC	55/4 31/6	55/5 31/6
l	COCA-COLA	38/4 2/2	38/3 2/2	LON-NETYLE LONE STAR	18/0 . 33/3	18/0 33/5	RSS BERRIE RYDER SYST	23/1 28/3	23/1 28/2	ZAPATA	2/7	3/0
	COLEMAN CO COLG-PALINI	38/2 43/4	38/3 43/5	LOVES LTD INC	21/4 23/7	21/3 24/1	RYLAND GRP S DIEG G-E	16/3 33/5	16/5 33/5	ZAYRE CORP ZENITH EL ZERO	20/7 29/4	20/7 28/7
	COLUM GAS COLUMBUS-C	32/0	32/0	LTV CORP LTV 1-25	3/4 4/4	3/4 4/4	SALOHON	24/3	24/2	ZERO	0	14/7
ľ	COM EDISON	28/0 28/4	115/0 28/4	LTV 3-068 LTV 5-25	6/2	6/3 17/0	The	Bar	ıktij	ari Offs	hore	9
	CONAGRA CON: ED I SON	29/4 44/7	29/7 44/6	LUBRIZOL LUBYS CAFS	37/0 23/6	37/2 23/6		Fυ	ndĺ	Limited		
	CONTINENTA CONTL ILLN	38/7 *04	38/7 *03	MALAYSIA F	8/4	8/3						
	CONTEL CP CONTR DATA	34/0 26/1	34/1 26/0	NGHT ASS N NARIETTA	3/0 44/3	3/0° 44/4 10/5		BID		OFFE	R*	7
	COOPER T-R COOPER COM	37/0 10/3	37/0 10/3	MA CON INC MACHILLAN	10/5 · 74/3	10/5 72/7		KD		KD		1
	CORNING GL CRANE	56/0 30/5	55/7 30/3	MANOR CARE	10/7 30/7	10/7 30/5	10	.21	10	10.6	28	
1	CRAY RES	86/7	86/7	MARRIOTT	30/0	29/6	11					17



	ighest vol		AMEX HIGHEST V	DLUME
MFRS HAN ATT ROCH GAS MID-SO UTL MOVA CORP PAYLESS PUTNAM GOV FT HOW COR IBM OXY PETE HYSE LARGEST MID-SO UTL P SVC N.H PAYLESS KANEB ENER VARCO INTL MYSE VOLUME STOCKS UP STOCKS DOLM 25-JUN NASDJ	11 25 1/4 10 48 3/4 124 7/8 26 5/8 7 PER CENT 12 7/8 3 7/8 25 1/4 4 3 1/4 76 39 67	+ 1/4 + 2 1/4 UNCH + 1 1/4 - 7/8 + 1/4 CHANGE + 1 3/4 + 3/8 + 2 1/4 - 5/8 - 1/2 ,181,500	TEXAS AIR 14 1/4 DOME PETE 1 1/8 DAMSON OIL 1/16 VANGUARD 19 1/4 HASBRO INC 15 1/2 INTL THORO 5/8 BAT INDS 7 3/8 ANDAHL CP 53 1/8 LORIMAR TE 13 1/4 HANG LAB B 10 1/4 AMEX LARGEST PER CI VANGUARD 19 1/4 LEE PHARM 5 1/4 SEC CAP CP 3 KAPPA NET 4 RESID MORT 4 7/8 AMEX VOLUME 5, STOCKS UP 15	+ 7/8 - 1/3: - 1/5: + 3 1/4 - 1/16 - 5/16 - 1 1/8 - 1/8 - 1/4  ENT CHANGE + 3 1/4

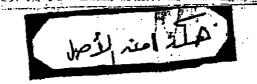
# Wall Street Market Report

New York, June 24, Reuter - Wall Street stocks slipped after blue chip issues erased early gains. Gruntal and Co's Alan Ackerman said stocks initially benefitted from the dollar's continued advance but are now marking time until the end of the pre-

The Dow 30 index was down seven at 2141 and declining issues had pulled even

Gold and precious metal issues were lower as the dollar gained. Newmont Gold fell 2-5/8 to 43-3/8 and Sunshine Mining was off 1/4 to 4-1/4.

INFORMATION PROVIDED BY REUTERS FINANCIAL SERVICES



# International Bond Highlights

London — Alliance and Leicester Building Society is issuing a 125 min stg mismatch floating rate note paying one month libor flat or 1/16 pct over six month libor, whichever is higher, J.P. Morgan Securities Ltd said as lead manager. (RTTB 1448)

London — Credit Local de France — Caecl is issuing a 150 mln ECU Eurobond due October 12, 1992, paying 7-5/8 pct and priced at 101-1/2 pct, lead manager Banque Paribas Capital Markets Ltd sald. (RTXB 0726)
London — Pepsico înc is issuing a 100min Ecu Eurobond due Oct 4, 1992, paying 7-3/8 pct and priced at 101.575 pct, lead manager Morgan Stanley International Ltd. said (RTXC 0726)

Geneva — Galactic Holdings Inc's planned 75 mln Swiss franc issue of a gold-linked bund has been postponed indefinitely after the Swiss national bank ruled it would have violated Swiss banking law. (RTXP Tokyo — Snow Brand Milk Products Co Ltd said it will issue 10 min shares and convertible bonds for a total of

20 billion yen. (RTYD 1002)

Paris — Uranium Enrichment Agency Eurodif is issuing an 800 min franc, seven year variable rate domestic bond at 99.92 pct, lead manager Banque Nationale de Paris said. (RTXV 0916)

interb		ites
ONE	MONTH	TUDE

	CALL	ONE MONTH	THREE MONTHS
LDN	7-3/4 1/4	9-1/16 8 15/16	9-1/2 3/8
FFT	3.80/90	4.00/10	
PAR	7-1/4 5/16	7-1/16 3/16	4.20/30
ZLIR	1-5/8 1-7/8		7-3/16 5/16
	5.10	2-7/8 3-1/8	3 3-1/4
	10 10-1/2	5-15/16 1/16	6.00 1/8
AHS		10-3/4 11-1/4	11 11-1/2
		3-3/8 3-5/8	3-15/16 4-1/1
TUK	3.4375 5000	3.9375 4.0000	3.9375 4.0000
ew	5.62 5.87	5.93 6.06	6.25 6.37

## Interest Rates

FOLLOWING are the average KD interest rates of local interbank transactions as reported by participants to Central Bank of Kuwait on Thursday. Period 6-7/16 1 month 6-7/8

3 months

6 months

l year

6-3/8 6-3/8

6-3/8

1210

813

2540 816

940 1700

1190

1330 865

1910 2100

1130

702 970 3720

985

881 3040

950 1220 2010

631

1740

3880 1550

1250

820

2570

1680

1150

1360

875

1930

2100

534

1110

701

966

3790

975

1120

891 3080

960

1250

2030

640

2180

1100

1830

1130

.950

1090

2720

1900

1200

1050 5810

940 911

2100

2270 1330 1900

3880 1570

856 185.54

6-3/4

J. TOUR-SP COMPLEX

JO TOBACCO/CIGARET

JOR CERANIC FACTOR

JOR ELECTRIC POWER

JOR FINANCE HOUSE

JOR GLASS INDUSTRY

JOR HOTEL TOURISM

JOR INS AND FIN.

INDUSTRY CHEM.

JERUSALEM INS.

JOR EAGLE INS.

6-3/4 6-11/16

***********											
	PR.CLOSE	OPEN	CLOSE	GLINDIA	60.25			NICO .	580		570
				GNFC .	43.50			MUKAND	86.50	87.50	85.50
ACC	221			GRAS1M	96.50	97	94	NOCIL	470	465	462.50
ASIA PAIN			152.50			123.50	120	ORKAY	36.50	36	35
BAJAJ AUT				KIND LEVER	65.50	65.50	66	PEICO	32	31.50	32
"BAR.RAYON			240	HINDALCO	85	<b>85</b> ·		PFIZER	65	62	65
FBOM.DYING	•		140	HINDCOCOA	83.75	82.50		PRE.AUTO	37.50	38,50	36.50
BR. BOND			87	HI NOMOTOR	24	24.75		RAYMOND	49	48	49
BSE INDEX	582.24		586,43	IND ORG	20.50	19		RELIANCE	206.50	207	
CENTURYSE	G 790	800	810	INDRAYON	70	71		SIEMENS	65.		
COLGATE	212.50	210	212.50	INDROL	173.75	177.50		SPIC	48		
DEEPAKFER	T 37.25	37	36	ITC .		39.50		STONILLS	222.50		
EI-HOTEL	50	49	50	JKSYNTH	64.50			TATA PUR		227.50	
ESKAYEF	151.25	155		LANDT	92			TATACKEN	69		
ESSAR	20.50	21		MAHINDRA .		55.50	55.50	TELCO			652.50
GAR. POLY	76	76.50			11	10.75	11	TISCO	837.50		
GE.SHIP	28.75			MATHER PL	87.50		58 75	VOLTAS			
				INTIGER IS	5.,50	20113	Ju. 13	AUTIV2	201.30	<i>2</i> 01.30	292.50

282.5

268.0

165.0

264.7

18.00

7.95 18.10

18.00

24.70

.55

.91

5.75

28.10

7.45

7.95 7.75

6,30

5.40

7.10

13.00

13.20

9.65

11.80

3.10

2,55

11.90

1.86

2.90

18.60

13.60

4.10

1.66

3.57

0

0

G

G

707.56 712.24

Hong Kong

283.0

267.2

262.8

17.80 7.95 18.20

18.10

24.60

44.00

5.75

28,20

21.00

7.45

7.85

7.80

6.30 5.40

7.20

9.25

12.80

13.40

9.70

11.80

3.17

6.45

2.55 12.00

1.87

2.95

18,40

13.70

4.10

1.67

7.25

1.15

3.60

4.10

.55

LAST PR-CLSE

nore

**VARTA** 

**VOLKSWAGEN** 

C H TUNNEL

CHEUNG K CHINA GAS

CHINA L-P

CHINA NOTR

COSMO PROP

EVERGO IND

FAR EAST C

GEN ORIENT

H C DEVELP

H S INDEX

HANG LUNG

HANG SENG

HAW PAR BR

HK ELEC CO

HK KONLOON

HK LAND CO

HK SHAN BK

HK SHAN HT

HK TELE CO

HUTCH UNAM

IND EQ PAC

JARDINE M

KOLILOON M

NEW WORLD

PAUL Y CON

REALTY DEV

S H K PROP

SIME DARBY

STELUX MFG

SWIRE PAC

TAI CHEUNG

UNION BANK

WLOCK MARD

**ULOCK MARI** 

WORLD INTL

TVBCO

SHKCO

VEBA

١.				. <del></del>			
	***********	**********	***************************************	***************************************			***********
	FRAN	3 5 5				<b>***</b>	WO.
•			***********	***************************************			
					• •		
	STOCK	LAST	PR-CLSE	STOCK	LAST !	PR-CLSE	MITSUB CP
	7.07	6.1					MITSUB EL
	AEG	202.3	201.9	OTOMORILLA	3220	3250	MITSUB EST
	ALLYANZ VR	1431.0	.1433.0	AKAI ELEC	699	700	WITSUB HVY
:	BADENGERK	`181.2	181.5	AOKI	1050	1060	MITSUI CO
	BASE	253.8	264.5	ASAHI GAS	2020 ·	2000	MITSUKOSHI
	BAYER	284.5	284.3	ASAHI OPT	796	796	MITSUMI EL
	BAYER HYP	341.0	338.0	BANK TOKYO	1560	1570	MICHICON
•	BAYER VER	331.0	332.0	BRIDGESTON	1440	1460	NIRON CHNT
	BBC	306.0	303.0	CANON	1190	1210	NIKKO SEC
	BRF .	401.0	398.0	CASIO COMP	1220	1240	MIP ELEC
	BMM	528.0	527.0	CHUGAI HNG	0	1520	
	COMMERZBK	224.6		CITIZEN U	932		NIP KKOKAN
		24.0	223.2			931	NIP OIL
٦	CONTI GLIMM	246.5	247.0	D-ICHI KAN	3150	3150	NIP STEEL
	DAIMER BEN	655.0	652.5	DAI NIP IK	800	802	NIP YUSEN
•	DEUTSC BNK	439.5	439.0	DAI NIP PT	2500	2540	NIS MOTOR
•	DLW	374.0	371.0	DAI NIP SC	1090	1090	NOMURA SEC
	DRESDNER B	249.0	248.D	DAI NIP TO	720	677	OHBA CD
:	DT BABCOCK	169.Q	, 165.8.	DAICEL-	-·- 885···	·· 901···	OLYMPUS .
	FAZ INDEX	473.23	473.72	DAINA H	1980	1990	PENTA OCN
	FELDING HLE	oc288 0 N	287-8	S/DAING SEC	24HHY	1× 2390\23	PRONEER "
	GOLDSCHMID -	<sup>1C</sup> -289 .5	278 0	#\CEBRA MFG	975	965 -	RENOUN
	HARPENER	433.0	438.5	EISAI	2020	2050	RICON
	HOECHST AG	267.7	267.7	FUITSU	1490	1510	SANKYO .
	HOESCH	148.5	148_8	FUJI BANK	3190	3190	SANYO ELEC
	HORTEN	190.0	189.5	FUJI PHOTO	3760	3770	SEIYU ST
	HUSSEL HLD	430.0	429.0	FUJISANA	1880	1870	SEKISUI PB
	KALI SALZ	153.0	151.8	FUJITA CP	778	779	SHARP
	KARSTADT	436.0		RITACHI	1390	1410	SHISEIDO
	·		438.5		1690		
	KAUFHOF	378.5	384.0	HONDA HOT		1720	SONY
	KLOECK K	126.0	125.5	ISETAN	1630	1650	SUNTTONO
	KLOECK W	. 0	101.00	ITO YOKADO	4500	4550	TAISEI
	LINDE	690.0	689.0	JAP SYN RU	1130	1060	TAISHO MRN
	LUFTHANSA	148.0	149.5	JAPAN AIR	14200	14200	TAKEDA CH
	MAN	188.5	189.7	JAPAN MET	729	706	TEIJIN
	HANNESHAN	158.0	157.0	- KAJIMA	1470	1490	LKO NEM IX
:	MERCEDES	518.0	513.5	KANSAI EL	3130	3130	TOKIO MRM
	METALLGES	320.0.	321.0	KAO SOAP	1780	1790	TOKYO ELEC
	NIXDORF PF	478.5	473.5	KAWASAKI H	· 519	505	TOKYO GAS
	NORSK HYD	60.00	60.40	KAWASAKI S	5 <b>9</b> 8	574	TOKYO POUR
	PHILIP KOM	592.0	586.0	KIRIN BREW	2110	2120	TORAY IND
	PORSCHE	519.0	527.0	KOMATSU	740	735	TOSHIBA EL
	PREUSSAG	175.0	174_0	KUBATO LTD	740	750	TOTO
l	PUA	226.0	227.0	KYDCERA	5360	5440	TOYO KKOGY
ĺ	RHEINMETAL	278.0	285.0	MAKITA EL	1710	1730	TOYOTA MOT
•	KHETWHEIVE	218.0	216.0	MARUI	3050	3080	YAMARA
				MATSUTA EI	3050	2450	YAMAITCHI
	RUE P	205.5	202.5		6	2660	YAMANGUCHI
	SALAMANDER	252.0	252.0	MATSUTA EL	1030		
	SCHERING	512.0	510.0	MEIJI SEIK	1030	1000	YAMAZAKI
	SEL	301.0	294.5	****************	~~~~		
	SIEMENS .	412.5	395.O				Aarket B
	THYSSEN	147.5	148.5				
	UEDTA'	202 5	207 0	1 4000000000000000000000000000000000000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	<u> </u>	******

# Tokyo Siock Market Report

TOKYO STOCKS CLOSE NIXED IN ACTIVE TRADE TOKYO, JUNE 24, REUTER - SHARE PRICES CLOSED MIXED IN ACTIVE TRADE AFTER LIMITED BARGAIN-HUNTING, BUT A MOOD OF CAUTION ABOUT THE DOLLAR HUNG OVER THE MARKET, BROKERS SAID.

"IF THE YEM WEAKENS, THIS FAMS FEARS OF INFLATION, AND IN TURN RISING INTEREST RATES, WHICH MORRIES INVESTORS MOST," SAID BROKER YOZO ASAI OF YAMAICHI SECURITIES. "MEXT WEEK THERE

MAY BE MORE OF THE SAME TYPE OF MOVEMENT." THE NIKKEI INDEX GAINED 17.46 POINTS, OR 0.06 PCT, TO 27,750.39. IT LOST 127.85 POINTS ON THURSDAY. FALLS LED RISES 1.4 TO ONE IN TURNOVER OF 1.6 BILLION SHARES AGAINST ONE

BILLION ON THURSDAY. OIL, NON-LIFE INSURANCE, STEEL, CREDIT/LEASE, NON-FERROUS METAL, MINING, SHIPPING AND RUBBER ISSUES LED THE ADVANCE. COMMUNICATIONS, ELECTRICAL, PHARMACEUTICAL, SECURITIES HOUSE, BANK, WAREHOUSE, PRECISION INSTRUMENT, GAS, CONSTRUCTION, RETAIL AND SERVICE INDUSTRY SHARES DECLINED.

THE FOUR STRAIGHT LOSING SESSIONS BEFORE TODAY HAD DEPRESSED PRICES ENOUGH TO DRAW BUYING; WHICH PUSHED THE NIKKEI INDEX AS HIGH AS 27,878.90 IN EARLY TRADE. A STATIC DOLLAR MOST OF THE DAY ALSO HELPED TO SOOTHE INVESTORS WHO HAD BEEN RECENTLY UNNERVED THE DOLLAR'S RECENT

SHARP RISE, BROKERS SAID. HOMEVER, AS THE DAY PROGRESSED IT BECAME APPARENT THAT INVESTORS WERE NOT CONVINCED ABOUT LONGER-TERM EXCHANGE RATE STABILITY. A CUMULATIVE 609.53-POINT DECLINE IN THE NIKKEI OVER THE FOUR DAYS WAS NOT ENOUGH TO SUSTAIN ACTIVE BUYING. "IT IS DIFFICULT TO PREDICT WHAT WILL HAPPEN NEXT WEEK," BROKER AT NOMURA SECURITIES SAID, "PEOPLE ARE KEEPING CLOSE

WATCH TO SEE WHAT THE DOLLAR WILL DO." A STRONGER DOLLAR COULD RESULT IN A RISE IN IMPORT PRICES AND IN TURN AN INCREASE IN WHOLESALE PRICES, WHICH COULD SIGNAL INFLATION. OFFICIAL RISES IN INTEREST RATES AIMED AT DAMPENING INFLATION MOULD REDUCE THE ATTRACTION OF EQUITIES.

# Hong Kong Market Report

HONG KONG, JUNE 24, REUTER - SHARE PRICES CLOSED SLIGHTLY LOWER AFTER A DAY OF ACTIVE TWO-WAY TRADING, BROKERS SAID. THE HANG SENG INDEX FELL 4.68 TO 2,707.56 WHILE THE . BROADER BASED HONG KONG INDEX FELL 3.63 TO 1,791.77.

TURNOVER REMAINED RELATIVELY HIGH AT 1.23 BILLION H.K. DLRS COMPARED WITH THURSDAY'S 1.59 BILLION. "CONFIDENCE HAS BEEN BOOSTED UP A BIT BY THE LATEST RISE

IN THE U.S. DOLLAR," A BROKER SAID. THE MARKET IS LIKELY TO PICK UP AFTER ABSORBING THE CURRENT ROUND OF PROFIT-TAXING, " HE ADDED.

## AMMAN

		*******	8333883	JOR NANAG/CO
	) • ,——			JOR NATIONAL
	As of 22.6.88	OPNG	CLSG	JOR PAPER CAL
	ALA_ADD TH COMOAUN	4 27	4 22	IOD DISCOURT
	ARAB ALUMINUM IND. ARAB BANK	1.70	1.70	JOR PIPES MAI
	ARAB BANK	114.0	114.0	JOR PRESS/PUI
	ARAB CHEMICAL DTER	3.95	3.96	JOR PRINTING
	ARAB FINANCE CORP.	1.38	1.38	JOR ROCK MOO
	ARAB INSURANCE			
	ARAB INT.INV/TRAD.	0.98	0.98	JOR SELPHO CI
	ARAB INT.UNION INS			
	ARAB INTER HOTELS	0.53	0.58	JOR WORSTED I
	ARAB JOR/INVST/BK			
ĺ	ARAB PAPER CON/TRO			
i	ARAB PHARMA.MANF.			
ĺ	ARAB PHARMA/CHEM			
ı				
ł	ARAB POTASH CO. ARABIAN SEAS INS.	1 45	1 45	JORDAN DAIRY
	RANK OF TODORS	15 50	15.50	JORDAN GULF
	BANK OF JORDAN BELGIUM INSURANCE	1 00	0.05	JORDAN GULF
1	CATRO AMMAN BANK .	30 m	29.m	JORDAN INSURA
1	DAR AL SHAAB PRESS	Λ AR	0 61	JORDAN ISLAM
ł	DAR ALDAWA DV/INV.	1 50	1 50	JORDAN KUMAIT
į	DARCO/INVEST/HOUS.	0.40	0 4R	JORDAN TANNIN
ĺ	FINANCE/CREDIT/COR	0.77	0.50	LIVESTOCK/POL
١	GARAGE OWNERS OFF	3 45	3 7n	MACH/EQU/RENT
	GENERAL INSURANCE			MAS INDUSTRIE
	GENERAL INVESTMENT			MIDDEL EAST
ı	GENERAL MINNING.			MIDDEL EAST I
ļ	HIMMEH MINERALS	0.75	0.75	MINERALS RESE
ı				NAT.FIN.INVES
ı	IND./MATCH JENCO	0.63	0.65	NAT/CABEL/WIR
ı	INDSTRL DEVLPT BNK	1.50	1.51	NATIONAL AHLI
ı	INDSTRL/COMM/AGR.	1.27	1.27	NATIONAL INDU
Į	INDUSTRIAL INVEST.	0.75	0.75	NATIONAL PORT
į	INTERN.CON/INV IRBID ELECTRICITY	0.25	0.24	NATIONAL STEE
١	IRBID ELECTRICITY	0.96	0.93	ORIENT DRY BA
١	ISLAMIC INV. HOUSE			PETRA BANK
ı	ITERMED/PETRI/CH	1.25	1.24	PETRA JOR.INS

1.10

0.99

1.57

1.20

1.51 1.51

0.95 0.92

2.50 2.30

1.10

0.99

1.20

COMMERC	HAL/INDU	ISTRIAL S	ECTOR	BC-A	85.00	86.00	85.50
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	LC-A	-46	-47	.46
AC-A	9.50	9.70	9.50	LC-B	.47	.48	.48
ZKA	3.65	3.70	3.75	PX-A	.41	.42	.41
FER-A	3.25	3.40		PX-B	-42	.43	
GLO	36.50	37.00	37.00	OIL SE	CTOR		
PLDT	185.00	186.00	186.00	BP-A	.022	.023	.022
KPSI-A	1.96	1.98		BP-B	.022	.023	.023
SMC-A	132.00	133.00	132.00	LRC-A	.0028	.0032	.003
SMC-B	178.00			LRC-B	.003	.0032	.003
MIXING.	SECTOR			OPN-A	.039	.04	.04.
APX-A	.046	.047	.046	OPH-B	.04	,042	
APX-B	.047	.048	.047	OV-A	.037	.038	.038
AT-A	23.75	24.00	24.50	OV-B	.038	.039	.039

# Makati Stock Market Report

OFFICIAL I	NFORMATION			
SECTOR	SHARES	VALUE	<b>AVERAGES</b>	CHANGES
COMM. IND.	1,246,482	9,489,310	878_29	7.55 UP
MINING	101,029,100	7.278.550	5,328.74	133.05 DN
OIL	129,950,000		6.482	O.173 DN
TOTAL	232,225,580		858.85	10.85 DN

# PHILIPPINES MANILA

			************	**********	******	*********	******
COMMERCI STOCK SNC-A SNC-B SD-TIRE PLDT ANSCOR-/ AC-A	BUY 132.00 180.00 30.00 185.00 3.70 9.50	SELL 133.00 200.00 31.00 186.00 3.75 9.70	OPEN 133.00 180.00 187.00 3.75 9.50	BC-A BC-B LC-A LC-B ZIP OIL SE( STOCK	BUY	86.00 97.00 .47 .48 .013	86.0 .47 .48
GLO FER-A FER-B MINING ! STOCK APX-A APX-B AT-A AT-B	36.50 3.20 3.35 SECTOR BUY .045 .046 24.00	37.00 3.35 3.50 SELL .046 .047 24.25 27.50	36.50 3.40 OPEN .046 .047 24.25 27.50	BP-A BP-B LRC-A LRC-B CPM-A CPM-B OV-A OV-B TA	.022 .023 .003 .0032 .039 .041 .037 .038	.023 .024 .0032 .04 .042 .038 .039	.022 .023 .003 .003 .04 .042 .038 .039

# Manila Stock Market Report

	. INFORMATION SHARES	VALUE .	AVERAGES	CHANGES
C/I	5,778,030	10,230,615	870.78	UP 3.86
Mining Cils	198,154,800 331,300,000	13,875,500 7,557,480	5,246.44 6.944	DN 80.86 DN 0.147
TOTAL	535,232,830	31,663,595	872.08	DN 8.68
	***********************************		***************************************	***********

			_						
1	NAME	LAST	PR CL	GSI GUINNESS	128	129	LEONGHUAT	17	79
١				GUINNESS	300	300	H UTD IND	173 '	170
ı	OTOHON ! LA	200	200	GULA			M UTD MFG	76.5	78
ı	alexandra	180	180	H L IND.	145	145	H'SHITA		<b>62</b> 0
ŀ	AMAL IND		83	H TAI PAN			N'WATA	63	63
1	and kides	170	160	Harinau	107	107	HAGNUM	238 1	241
Ţ	AMCOL	147	149	HAW PAR	366	366	MALEX IND	380 3	380
1	BA TOB	176	175	HEXZA	94	93	MARCOPOLO	134 13	51
۱	CFC	269	268	HIND HOTL	52	47	MCB HLDGS	95	97
ı	CARLSBERG	486	486	HTL M'SIA		450			5.5
1	COLD STOR	402	404	HTL NEGAR	270	270	METAL BOX	424 47	24
ļ	DAYAPI	49.5	49	HTL PROPS	152	140	MTC BHD		74
ı	DKH	510	505	HTL ROYAL	140	138	HULPHAIND	32 3	52
ı	DUNLOPIND	112	112	HUME IND	192	192	MURATA	60 6	50
ı	DUTCHBABY	444	444	HWA HONG	103	101	MYCOM BHD		50
ı	ELEC MAGN		146	INTRACO	294	290	N ST TIME		i.e.
ł	esso ord	396	394	ISETAN	630	625	NB TIMBER		
١	EU YAN S.	205	205	J CEMENT	76	78			
١	EVERPEACE			J ENGRG			OUE	440 43	_
1			60	JC ENT	115	112	P MALAYAN		
ı	f e asset	83	77	K & HLDGS	132		ROB I NSON		<del>)4</del>
1	F E SHIP	225	225	K KELLAS	220		S PRESS	720 7	715
ı	F&N ORD			K L IND	45		S PRESS F	725 7	720
ı	FEB CABLE		· ·	KAHUNTING	103		SANYO	95	95
l	FUJITEC	656	656	KE SANG	120		SATERAS	71	65
ļ	g lumber	116	117	KENTUCKY	259	260	SEAL INC	109 1	110
ı	GANDA HDG	44.5	45.5	KEPEL C W		57	SEAVIEW	218 20	18
ŀ	GEN. CORP	84	85	KEPPEL:	263	264	SHELL ORD	555 5	50
l	GENTING	560	560	KG FLOUR		214	SIA FORGN	1280 126	.0
l	GOLD COIN	212				142	SIN HENG	270 27	מ
ı		1050		KINGS HTL		165	SPK SENTO		io.
ı			137	KINGS HIL	110	110	TONG MENG		_
1	CENTER CEN		.31	KOML FINS	110	110	TONG ITEME	U L	

# Singapore Stock Market Report

SINGAPORE STOCKS CLOSE MIXED ON LOWER TURNOVER SINGAPORE, JUNE 24, REUTER - SHARE PRICES RECOVERED SOME OF THEIR EARLY LOSSES TO CLOSE MIXED, BROKERS SAID.

DECLINES BY SOME INDEX-BASED STOCKS SAW THE STRAITS TIMES INDUSTRIAL INDEX DROP 0.75 POINT TO 1,082.69. THE INDEX WAS DOM 4.59 AT MIDDAY.

RISES LED FALLS 103 TO 83. TRADING WAS LESS ACTIVE THAN YESTERDAY. TURNOVER SHRANK TO 65.3 MLN SHARES FROM 74.6 MLN. BROKERS SAID PRICES EASED IN EARLY TRADING DUE TO PROFIT-TAKING AFTER RECENT SHARP GAINS. BUT BUYING RE-EMERGED

### JOR LEASING CORP. " 0.67 0.70 JOR LIM BRICK 0.24 0.23

BANK SECTOR

-GULF BANK

-AHLI BANK

-B.K.M.E

-K.R.E.B.

-BURGAN BANK

-KWT INV. CO.

-K.F.T.C.I.C.

-AHLIAH INV.

INSURANCE SECTOR -KUT INSURANCE

-GULF INSURANCE

-AHLIA INS. CO.

-WARBA INS. CO.

REAL EST SECTOR

-KWT R.EST. CO.

-UNI R.EST. CO.

-NAT R.EST. CO.

-SALHIAH R.E.

-KWT PROJECTS

-NAT IND. CO. -KWT N.P. IND. -KNT CEMENT CO.

-REF. IND. CO.

-K.PH.IND. CO.

SERVICES SECTOR

-KWT HOTELS CO.

-P\_WAREHOUSING

-COM\_MKT\_CMPX.

-MOBILE TELE.

-KWT COMPUTER

-LIVESTOCK T.T.

-UNTD FISHERIES

-AGRI.FOOD PRD.

NON-KIJT SECTOR

-BHN. INTER.BK

-UNTD\_GLILF BK

-COAST INVEST.

-FIRST.GULF BK

-PEARL INV.CO.

-GULF INV.CO.

-GURLF INTL INS

INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

-ARAB INT CO.

B-GULF MEDICAL

D-AJMAN CENENT

E-FUJAIRAH CENT

G-GULF CENENT

H-UMM GAIWAIN

STOCK

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BBC I A

BK LEU I

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BK LEU PS

CIB ŒIG I

CIB GEIG N

CIB GEIG P

CRED SUI I

CRED SUI N

EG LAUFEN

**ELEKTROWAT** 

EMS CHEM I

EMS CHEM P

GLOBUS I

GLOBUS N

**GLOBUS PS** 

JACOBS S I

JACOBS S N

JACOBS S P

JELM I

JELM PS

MERCK I

LANDIS N

LANDIS PS

TRANS

UTILS STOCKS

AMEX INDEX

NASD FIN'L

NASD COMP

NASD INDS

CKN

F-SHARJAH CEMENT

C-R.K. WHITE CHAT

-SHARJAH INS

-A.G. INV.CORP

-B.K.I.G.

-BHN.M.EAST.BK

-UNTO POULTRY -KUT FOODS

FOOD SECTOR

-OVERLAND TRANS

-CONT.MARINE

-K SW REP. CO

-K.N.Ç. CO.

0.80 0.80 0.41 0.41

0.87

0.9

1.48

1.23

0.87

0.95

1.54

1.19

0.70

-N.A.M.T.CO.

-GULF CABLE

-KUT R.E.I.CON

INDUSTRY SECTOR

INVESTMENT SECTOR

-COM.FACILITIES 0.455

-INV. PEARL KUT 0.108

-K.F.HOUSE

-K.I.I.C.

-I.F.A.

-NATIONAL BANK

-COMMERCIAL BK

KUWAIT

As of 22.6.88

HIGH

0.910

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0.325 0.380

0.390

0.460

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MARKET

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NESTLE #

**NESTLE PS** 

OE BUEHR I

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ROCHE BABY

RUECKVER I

RUECKVER A

RUECKVER 1

S BNKGSL I

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S BNKGSL P

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S BNKVRN P

SANDOZ I

SANDOZ N

SLILZER N

SULZER PS

SWISSAIR

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W THUR N

W THUR PS

ZURICH I

ZURICH N

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182.20

802.91

SWISSAIR N

SANDOZ PS

RY TR BK

ROCHE I

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360000

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120000

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1760000

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VOL

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160000

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4225

1310

1130

250.00

270.00

12075

84000

13400

2000

1250

3140

590

356

115.00

280.00

296.00

12250

5150

2000

5100

5900

2,140.65

891.43

181.07

4175

1345

1110

11975

86000

13200

2010

1250

3190

595

356

117.00

280.00

298.00

12300

5150 2010

5175 470

2130000

TRADE

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21

126

193

91

16

19

43

25

48

12

LT

0.900

0.380

0.305

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KUMAIT STOCK EXCHANGE

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LAST PR-CLSE

2390 2700 2525

433

1110

3440 1590

2290 1215

2560

470

1850

3110

3675

7750

1250

7910

1300 640

2600

379

1240

812

181.42 - 0.48

799.27 + 0.19

NYSE COMP 154.56 - .47 S-P COMPOSITE 273.86 - 0.96 NYSE INDS 187.09 - 0.70

S-P 100 INDEX 261.13 - 1.16

Dow Jones Plus Indices

CHANGE

2,144.56 - 3.73 2,157.89 895.76 + 5.08 899.49

308.22 - 0.60

454.78 + 0.26

406.79 - 0.61

390.75 - 0.28

465.01 + 0.29

113.00

2360

2700 2525

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1250 7850

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111.50

COMPANIES LISTED ON THE PARALLEL

FINANCIAL SECTOR P.CLS

-GULF UNION INS 0.070

0.910

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í		******	JOR WANAG/CONSULT	0.50	0.50
			JOR NATIONAL BANK	2.56	2.55
	OPNG	CLSG	JOR PAPER CARDBROG		3.07
	1.23		JOR PHOSPHATE MINS	2.37	2.37
	1.70		JOR PIPES MANUFACT	1.18	1.18
	114.0	114.0	JOR PRESS/PUBLISH.	2.00	2.15
	3.95	3.96	JOR PRINTING/PACK.		
	1.38	1.38	JOR ROCK WOOL IND.	0.62	0.61
	1.05	1.00	JOR SECURIT CORP	0.77	
	0.98	0.98	JOR SELPHO CHEM.	2.65	2.63
	0.94	0.90	JOR WOOD INDUSTRY	1.09	1.11
•	0.53	0.58	JOR WORSTED MLL	4.51	4.52
	2.10	2.10	JOR. KUWAIT AGR	1.00	1.00
	0.33	0.32	JOR. PETROLIUM REF		
	2.02	2.00	JOR. FRENCH INS.	5.20	5.30
	0.76	0.75	JOR.INV.FIN.CORP	1.95	1.95
			JORADAN GULF REAL	0.32	0.32
	1.65		JORDAN DAIRY	1.01	1.01
	15.50		JORDAN GULF BANK	1.22	1.22
	1.00		JORDAN GLILF INS.	0.94	
	30.00		JORDAN INSURANCE		13.90
	88.0		JORDAN ISLAMIC BAK	1.80	1.78
	1.50		JORDAN KUMAIT BANK	1.47	1.47
	0.49		JORDAN TANNING	2.00	2.00
	0.59	o. <u>5</u> 9	LIVESTOCK/POULTRY	0.77	0.77
	3.65	3.70	MACH/EQU/RENT/MAIN	0.81	0.80
	2.39	2.63	MAS INDUSTRIES	0.69	0.73
	1.27	1.27	MIDDEL EAST HOTEL	0.60	0.40
	1.30		MIDDEL EAST INS		60.00
	0.75		MINERALS RESEARCH	0.60	0.55
	1.35 0.63	1.30	NAT.FIN.INVEST CO	1.81	1.82
	1.50	1.51	NAT/CABEL/WIRE/MF	1.00	0.99
	1.27	1.27	NATIONAL AHLIA INS NATIONAL INDUSTRY	1.24	1.23
	0.75		NATIONAL PORTFOLIO	0.38 0.74	0.38
	0.25		NATIONAL STEEL	2.67	2.67
	0.96	0.93	ORIENT DRY BATTARY		0.28
	0.64	0.64	PETRA BANK	1.92	2.00
	1.25		PETRA JOR.INS.	0.35	0.35
	0.79	0.80	PHILADELPHIA INS.	0.85	0.86
	1.26	1.29	RAFIA INDUSTRIAL	0.80	0.80
	14_10	14.35	DEAL ESTATE INV	n 41	0.41

# PHILIPPINES MAKATI

14.10 14.35 REAL ESTATE INV.

25.01 25.05 SPINING WEVING

SHIPPING LINES

THE HOUSING BANK

UNITED INSURANCE

UNIVERSAL INS.

UNIVERSAL CHEM. IND

WOOLEN INDUSTRIES

YARHOUK INSURANCE

*******	***********		***********		************	**********	XXXXXXXXXX
OPPER	HAL/INDU	STRIAL S	ECTOR	BC-A	85.00	86.00	85.50
TOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	LC-A	<b>.</b> 46	-47	.46
C-A	9.50	9.70	9.50	LC-B	-47	<b>.48</b>	.48
NS.	3.65	3.70	3.75	PX-A	.41	.42	.41
ER-A	3.25	3.40		PX-B	-42	.43	
1.O	36.50	37.00	37.00	OIL SEC	TOR		
LDT	185.00	186.00	186.00	BP-A	.022	.023	_022
PSI-A	1.96	1.98		BP-B	.022	.023	.023
MC-V	132.00	133.00	132.00	LRC-A	.0028	.0032	.003
MC-B	178.00			LRC-B	.003	.0032	.003
INING.	SECTOR			OPH-A	.039	.04	-04.
PX-A	.046	.047	.046	OPM-B	.04	,042	
PX-B	.047	.048	.047	OV-A	.037	.038	.038
T-A	23.75	24.00	24.50	OV-B	.038	.039	.039

***************************************		***********		
OFFICIAL SECTOR	INFORMATION SHARES	VALUE	AVERAGES	CHANGES
COMM. IND.			878_29	7.55 UP
MINING	101,029,100		5,328.74	133.05 DN
OIL	129,950,000		6.482	0.173 DN
TOTAL	232,225,580	19,239,410	858.85	10.85 DN'

						**********	******
COMMERCE	AL/INDU	STRIAL S	SECTOR		_		
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	BC-A	85.00	86.00	86.0
SMC-A	132.00	133.00	133.00	BC-B	87.50	97.00	
SMC-B	180.00	200.00	180.00	LC-A	-46	.47	.47
	30.00	31.00		LC-B	.47	.48	.48
PLDT	185.00	186.00	187.00	ZIP	.012	.013	
ANSCOR-A		3.75	3.75	OIL SEC	CTOR		
AC-A	9.50	9.70	9.50	STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN
GLO	36.50	37.00	36.50	BP-A	.022	.023	.022
	3.20	3.35		BP-B	.023	.024	.023
FER-B	3.35	3.50	3.40	LRC-A	.003	.0032	.003
	ECTOR	2.20		LRC-B	.0032		.003
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	OPH-A	<b>.039</b>	.04	-04
APX-A	.045	-046	-046	OPM-B	-041	.042	-042
APX-B	.046	-047	.047	OV-A	.037	.038	.038
AT-A	24.00	24.25	24.25	OV-B	.038	.039	.039
A1 "A	£7.W	رع.جے	LT.				

# SINGAPORE

### Abu Ghazaleh sees oil price rise A PROMINENT Arab financial region's economies makes such

expert on Tuesday predicted a doubling of oil prices by the mid-1990s and a significant boom in Arab economies.

Talal Abu Ghazaleh also said that Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Bahrain, Qatar, the UAE and Oman will experience a strong economic upturn in 1990. Abu Ghazaleh, president of

the London-based Arab Society Certified Accountants (ASCA), said his predictions were based on strategic studies conducted for a number of pan-Arab organisations by an accounting and consulting firm that he heads

"Among other signals, our studies of the cyclic nature of the

recovery a definite pattern," Abu Ghazaleh said in an interview. The studies, he said, indicated

that "the markets have already bottomed off and business is picking up on a steady pace in various economic sectors. An economic recession has hit

According to Abu Ghazaleh.

the Gulf Arab states because of the slump in the world oil market since the early 1980s, magnified by the nearly 8-year-old war.

all economic indicators were now "positive," and that included import figures, investment levels, profitability, inflation rates, employment ratios as well as income levels.

# Currency rates

FOLLOWING are international currency rates as quoted by local banks and announced by the Central Bank of Kuwait on Thursday.

	buying	Seming:
US dollar	.27778	.27926
Sterling	.49022	.49368
D.M	.15614	15724
S. fr	.18890	.19030
F fr	.04630	.04670
lt. lira	.0002104	.0002122
Jap.yen	.0021600	.0021766
Bh. dinar	.73671	.74105
UAE dir	.07562	.07605
S. rival	.07402	.07449
Q. rival	.07628	.07675
Ö. riyal	.72122	.72630
-		



# Exchange Service Murgab

8.30 to 12 noon; 4.30 to 7.30 pm			
ngian Rupeus	20 020		
landam Royer.	15 565		
n Lanean Supeer	8.962		
Introdue Peso	13.368		
IS dollars	279.37		
Jerong Pounds	493 16		
hea Money Marks Found	Be1 USD 1328		
	Otter USD 1330		
he Islamii: Fund	But USD 5.85		
	Offer USD 635		
iulaion investors	ND 500%		
	USD 605%		
	GBP 700°		
	AUD 1025°		

# Jordan to hold talks with Iraq over debt payment crisis

AMMAN, June 24, (Reuter): A trade delegation from Jordan will go to Baghdad to discuss a \$100-million payment crisis threatening exports to Iraq, an official source said.

"Our discussions in Iraq will focus on settling an excess of \$100 million in letters of credit that were opened for Jordanian exporters to ship their goods to Iraq," Mohammad Al Saqqaf, Trade Ministry secretary-general, told Reuters.

# **Make sure**

"We will also make sure that such a problem is never repeated again," said Saggaf, who heads the delegation due to leave ton-

Under a protocol aimed at easing trade with cash-strapped Iraq, Jordan's Central Bank reimburses local exporters for goods shipped to Baghdad, which pays for them partly in crude oil.

Officials said the system, starled in 1983, hit a snag this year when letters of credit were opened to exporters for goods worth between \$450 and 500 million in the first quarter, far above the current year's quota of \$185 million.

Theysaid that the flood of letters of credit, drawn on Iraq's began when Baghdad relaxed its controls on private sector imports in December last year.

Saggaf said that his ministry. the Central Bank and the Chamber of Industry had sifted through the letters of credit and estimated the excess at around \$100 million because many exporters did not meet official financing standards. He said the excess could be

compensated by carrying forward a percentage of it to next year's protocol.

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# **KD** deposit rates firm

SHORT-DATED dinar deposit rates firmed on Thursday as banks continued to buy a surging dollar, dealers said.

The Central Bank adjusted its dinar exchange rate nearly a fullpoint softer to 0.27872.82 as the US currency gained in international markets on reports that the Toronto summit of leading industrial nations wanted a slightly stronger dollar.

Dealers said Wednesday's KD100 million three-month Treasury bill had also tightened dinar liquidity.

Overnight funds dealt at 10 per cent from nine per cent on Wednesday and were quoted 11,9-1/2 per cent by early afternoon. Tomorrow-next was put at 10, eight per cent, about one point above Wednesday's range, while

spot-next dealt at eight per cent. The fixed periods were quiet and virtually unchanged at 6-3/4, 1/2 per cent for the one-month. 6-5/8, 3/8 per cent for the two through six-month and 6-3/4, 3/8 per cent for the nine and 12-

month maturities. Commercial banks quoted spot rates of around 0.27875/82. Meanwhile, Bahrain, Saudi riyal interbank deposits held

steady in early trading on Thursday but then displayed a softer tone as banks in Saudi Arabia put funds on offer. Dealers said business was gen-

erally slack, with many banks holding back ahead of the expected launch today of a second 1.5 billion riyal (\$400 million) Saudi government bond offering designed to help finance an estimated 35.9 billion (\$9.57 billion) 1988

budget deficit. The Saudi Arabia Monetary Agency (SAMA) injected small amounts of funds into the market earlier in the week and the market was generally liquid, with spot-next easing during the mor-

ning to 7-3/4, 3/8 per cent from early quotes of 8-1/4, 7-3/4. Banks expect SAMA to send an invitation telex for a second offering of government development bonds today, although no official confirmation has been

forthcoming.
In the fixed periods, onemonth funds were indicated little changed against Wednesday at 7-7/8, 3/4 per cent, but three-months were a touch easier at eight, 7-

13/16 after eight, 7-7/8 and sixmonths eased to eight, 7-7/8 from 8-1/16, 7-15/16. The spot riyal firmed to 3.7498/7502 to the dollar from

3.7509/12 on Wednesday

# a leading aid donor PARIS, June 24, (KUNA):

**Kuwait is** 

Kuwait has been among the leading countries in the world in extending economic aid to other developing nations, it was repor-A statement released by the

Paris-based Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), said Kuwait offered 4.34 per cent of its gross national product to foreign economic aid in 1982, the highest in relation to GNP. At the same time, none of the

developed countries in the world offered more than one per cent of their gross national product for foreign aid. Kuwait's aid as per cent of the

GNP, however, fluctuated around 3.75 in the next three years, but then dropped to 2.91 in 1986 and was estimated at 1.30 in The statement showed that

Kuwait, which offered \$1.161 billion in 1982 to other countries in form of economic aid, offered only \$325 million last year.

The Arab group of donor states, which is primarily composed of Saudi Arabia, Kuwait and the UAE, have brought substantial economic aid to develop-ing countries, the statement said. Last year's volume of aid by the Arab group, which hit \$3.290 billion, was for the first time in 15

years above aid extended by the Comecon socialist bloc.

## **British media** hostile against **Kuwait: Al Rayes** THE Kuwaiti ambassador to

London has accused British newspapers of campaigning against Kuwaiti investments in Britain. Ambassador Ghazi Al Rayes said that media hostility to Kuwaiti investments in Britain was a fabricated fuss.

The London-based Kuwait Investment Office (KIO) has invested several billion pounds in British firms, including a share of around 22 per cent in British Petroleum (BP).

Some British papers and opposition politicians have said the BP shareholding, now under review by the State Monopolies and Mergers Commission, is against British interests.

"Some papers are trying to cloud the atmosphere between Arab countries and Britain with certain goals ... because these newspapers are paid or owned by certain groups," Al Rayes said without elaborating.

# Bundesbank intervenes to halt rally

# Dollar rises sharply in Asian trading

LONDON, June 24, (Reuter): The dollar today held its sharp gains reached in Asian trading, but the West German central bank stepped into the market in an apparent attempt to cap its rise, dealers said.

Share prices were little changed. London's FTSE index of 100 blue chip British shares shed 15 points to an early low of 1,863.9 before steadying about

1,870. In Tokyo, the world's biggest stock market, the 225-share Nikkei average rose 17.46 points to 27,750.39.

Gold eased.

**Steadied** The dollar rose sharply in Asia and steadied in European trading at just below 1.80 West German marks and 130 yen, as currency dealers said they believed central bankers were prepared to let its two-day rally

continue In Tokyo, Japanese Vice Fin-ance Minister Akira Nishigaki said the dollar was climbing because the US trade deficit has

been declining while inflation has been subdued.
"The fact that the summit nations reconfirmed their cooperation on currency stability should be taken as it is," he told a

news conference. Dealers had speculated that the Group of Seven industrial nations — the United States, Japan. West Germany, France, Italy, Britain and Canada might have agreed in their

Toronto summit this week to let



A clerk at the Bank of Tokyo changes figures on an exchange quotation board after the dollar hits a four-month high on

noon after opening at 129.80 yen. remained committed to currency

rate stability.

Dealers said the dollar's rally was slowed today when the West German Bundesbank sold small amounts of dollars as the US currency was trading at about

1.7965 marks. Worrled They said the West German authorities were worried that a

Thursday against the yen. The dollar was at 128.65 yen at

a major Bundesbank preoccupa-US Assistant Treasury Secretary David Mulford said overnight he did not expect any

excessive exchange rate fluctuation in the near future. Some dealers interpreted this comment as a veiled warning to speculators that the dollar's recent surge from 1.7550 marks

Many were inclined to heed this advice.

"There is strong resistance around 1.80 marks," said one currency dealer in Frankfurt. 'The dollar is likely to decline during the European afternoon as operators square positions before the weekend."

Many dealers still expect further central bank action to keep the dollar's rise from undermining hard-won progress in slashing the massive US trade deficit which has been straining the

global economy. "I think 1.80 marks has got to be the psychological level at which they could come in," said a London currency dealer with a

major US-based bank. Gold, a key barometer of investors' inflation worries, was

fixed in London today at \$442.90, down \$5 from Thursday

afternoon. Inflation worried depressed

shares in London. Dealers were expecting that Britain would report a large trade deficit on Monday, a key signal of inflationary pressure, raising the possibility that the Bank of England would raise

interest rates for the fourth time this month. Meanwhile, in Frankfurt, shares fell back with the Boersen-Zeitung index down 1.19 points at 308.20. In Amsterdam, stocks

opened mainly lower in lacklustre trading.
The Paris Stock Exchange bounced back strongly after three days of strikes by bourse employees this week which

### and 126.50 yen on Tuesday was the dollar rise. weak mark, although a boon for interrupted floor trading. The seven said only that they exporters, could stoke inflation, overdone.

African appeal NAIROBI, Kenya, June 24, (AP): Africans have cautiously hailed the decision by the world's seven richest nations to ease their massive debt burden, but they fear it will not resolve the economic woes that effectively

impoverish some 500 million people.
"We have reservations about the blueprint on Africa's debt," the Times of Zambia said in a

But there can be no doubt that it was the most significant in the series, particularly for

typical African editorial reaction

to the summit in Toronto, Canada, that ended on Tuesday.

# Refrained

The continent's leaders have pointedly refrained from commenting publicly about the 14th economic summit of Britain, Canada. France. Italy, Japan. the United States and West Germany, evidently wanting time to assess the implications of the final communique.

In it, the industrialised powers pledged to do more to lift the crippling debt burdens of the poorest nations, particularly in Africa, but made no fresh initiative to help Latin American debtors. The leaders who gathered for

three days in Toronto, backed a plan offering a variety of options that will benefit most sub-Saharan countries including slashing of interest rates and scrap-New trade bi

WASHINGTON, June 24, (AP):

A revised version of the trade bill

vetoed by President Ronald

Reagan was introduced in the

Senate yesterday and backers

expressed optimism that the measure will reach Reagan's

Central features of the bill

would overhaul the system under

which the United States imposes.

import curbs to aid threatened

US industries and retaliates

against international trade violations.

Other features range from

repeal to a 1980 windfall profits

tax on oil industry earnings to

substantial agricultural subsidy

A similar bill was introduced in the House of Representatives

last week and there were signs

that it might receive faster action.

that would require companies to

provide 60-day notice of plant

closings and major layoffs, a

feature that led to Reagan's veto'

on trade policy—it's a consensus

that has been a long time in com-ing," Republican Senator John

Finance Committee chairman

Lloyd Bentsen, a Democrat, said

he saw "an excellent chance of

getting trade legislation and I'm

However, Senate majority

leader Robert C. Byrd said that

there would not be time to take

up the legislation at least until

Planned

put the slimmed-down trade bill

in a time squeeze, with some law-

makers opposed to any such leg-

islation while others may be

eager to wrap up Congressional business and hit the campaign

As the lawmakers fielded

questions at a news conference,

That timetable threatened to

C. Danforth told reporters

"This represents a consensus

of the ealrier trade bill.

optimistic."

late July.

The bill is shorn of a provision

programmes. Faster

desk this year.

ping some loan repayments. But those measures fall far short of persistent African pleas to mainly-Western creditors to write off most of their \$200 billion in debts, and reschedule others, at a time when servicing saps most of their export income. Message

Pierre Beregovoy said the move by most of Africa's major lenders offered "a message of hope to the poorest countries." Earlier, French President

Francois Mitterrand appealed to summit leaders to follow his government's example of cancelling one-third of all debts owed by sub-Saharan nations. On the eve of the Toronto

talks, former Tanzanian President Julius Nyerere reflected most African leaders' repeated appeals when he told reporters in Rome: "In the global village it is not possible for a minority of northerners to control the wealth of the world and hope to live in peace. Sooner or later it (the debt crisis) is going to explode.

# Bankrupted

Nyerere, chairman of the South Commission set up in 1986 to promote economic co-operation between Third World countries, urged the rich nations to defuse a "poverty bomb" by writing off all debts.

Leaders like Nyerere argue l introduced

the Senate debated a separate

plant-closings bill with prov-

isions identical to those removed

A similar plant-closings measure was pending in the house, and lawmakers in both

houses planned to vote on the

measure before an early July

break. Democratic leaders have

said for three weeks that prospects appear good for passage of separate plant-closings legisla-

Labour unions lobbied

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against detaching the plant-clos-

from the trade bill.

that they have been virtually bankrupted by foreign-fixed low prices for their exports and high costs of imports, particularly oil. But they resist some calls to arbitrarily cancel the debts, fear-ing they will be denied future credits and trade. Some Western economists cite

also natural calamities like French Finance Minister drought and famine and manmade tragedies such as civil war, rampant corruption and government mismanagement for Africa's economic ills. But all agree that most of the

continent's 550 million people suffer from lack of development and limited spending on scholing, health and housing as a The Toronto plan for the poor

nations calls for creditor countries to reschedule official debts within a framework of comparability," according to the final communique.

But it did not hold the seven powers to any particular pledges, offering them instead options including reduced interest rates on short-term loans, extended repayment periods at higher interest rates, partial cancellation of loans or a combination of all those measures.

"It marked the end of the disturbing silence which those countries that Africa owes money had long maintained on the debt issue — arguably the

in Senate

ings provision from the trade bill in April and refused to give in when Democratic leaders asked

them to go along with dropping it. The leaders then pushed the

bill with the provision intact des-

pite predictions that it meant a

This time union leaders again

lobbied against detaching the plant-closings provision. But Democratic leaders insisted on

doing so, a move that insulates them from election-year charges

of refusing to compromise on

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single most crippling economic problem the continent has," the state-owned Times of Zambia noted in its editorial. "What we don't like ... is the overture inherent in the remarks of the British Chancellor of the Exchequer, Nigel Lawson, that the principle of full repayment of the debt is being slowly aban-"It would be a sad mistake to

create a situation where developing countries will borrow, use or waste the money and then wait for the loans to be written off or interest rates to be adjusted," the paper, which usually reflects President Kenneth Kaunda's thinking, added. "Philanthropy ... is not the solution." Cautioned

Ahmed Abdallah, executive director of the Washingtonbased International Monetary Fund, a major lender to Africa, cautioned before the summit that developing nations would continue to suffer from indebtedness, current account imbalances, protectionism and general financial anarchy unless they are represented at conferences where global economic policy is fashioned.

"... the debt crisis is very alive and no end is yet in sight," he told bankers from 17 African states in Banjul, capital of the Gambia. "It seems that the debtors are now in a worse position than in

# WORLD STOCK ROUNDUP

SYDNEY, June 24, (Reuter): The share market fell to its lowest close of the week on nervous selling, as an early slump in the resource sector spread to leading industrials. The All Ordinaries index fell 27.8 to 1,573.0.

TOKYO: Share prices closed mixed in active trading after limited bargain-hunting, but a mood of caution about the dollar hung over the market. The Nikkei index gained 17.46 to HONG KONG: Prices closed

slightly lower after a day of active two-way trading. The Hang Seng fell 4.68 to 2,707.56. SINGAPORE: Share prices

recovered some of their early losses sparked by profit-taking and closed mixed. The Straits Times industrial index fell 0.75 to 1,082.69. BOMBAY: Share prices were

hit by nervous selling after reports that Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi was preparing a cabinet reshuffle. Brokers said the market feared populist measures to recover ground lost in recent byelection setbacks. FRANKFURT: Shares staged a

sudden late rally to close slightly higher as a powerful rise in Siemens transformed a dull preweekend session. The Commerzbank index, calculated at mid-session, fell 7.6 to 1,430.8. **ZURICH:** The market closed

mixed on fairly high turnover. The Swiss index slipped 1.6 to 875.1 but dealers said the underlying tone was still positive.
PARIS: Prices ended 1.5 per

cent firmer in active trading despite an hour's halt for the fourth bomb scare in a week.
LONDON: Equities were lower

in late trading midway through the two-week account. The slightly firmer opening of Wall Street had little impact.

# Zinc price hits a record high

LONDON, June 24, (Reuter): Zinc prices hit a record high in London on Thursday, spurred by car industry demand and orders from the Soviet Union, China and India, metal traders

said. Zinc, a galvanising agent also used in die-casting and in making brass, is the world's fourth most widely consumed metal after steel, copper and aluminium.

Prices for delivery of the metal in three months' time touched a record \$1,385 a tonne in early business on the London Metal Exchange, but slipped back by \$43 at the close of business.

### Risen

LME prices have risen more than \$500 a tonne since the start of the year and traders see them going higher in coming weeks because of strong demand and low stocks. This situation has already caused some consumers to substitute zinc with other metals and plastics.

Yesterday, Norway's Norzink A/S joined other major producers this week in announc-

ing higher prices. It raised its price to the record high level of \$1,350 a tonne from \$1,200. The price of nickel, which has

also risen to record highs on metal markets recently and like

zinc is used in the steel industry, also looks set to forge ahead. Supplies are likely to remain tight with demand booming and stocks 'down to the marrow'. said Peter Salathiel, vicepresident marketing for leading

nickel producer Nico Ltd of Can-

Speaking at a nickel industry conference in London, Salathiel said: "The price of nickel will rise until it chokes off, or preferably defers, sufficient demand to bring requirements into line with the limited available supply."
The high prices seen for nickel

this year result partly from an unexpected 15 per cent jump in stainless steel production in 1987, Salathiel said.

Strong demand and tight surpplies sent nickel for spot delivery on the London Metal Exchange to an all time record of around \$10 a pound (0.45 kg) at the end

Salathiel reminded the conference Inco lost \$1 billion over the period 1981 to 1986 because of low nickel prices.

## Agreed

Demand can shoot up unexpectedly while supply is inflexible in the short run and given these conditions the price of nickel will fluctuate, he said.

Higher commodity prices in general in recent months have raised concern about higher inflation in the industrialised world in addition to stronger metal prices, grain and oilseed prices have also surged on world markets over the past few weeks because of a drought in America's Midwest farm belt.

Meanwhile, in Geneva, forty countries agreed today to set up a joint consumer-producer copper forum which would conduct not try to bolster the market is the way many producers would

like. The nations ended a two-week UN conference, called to try to fill what was seen as a gap in copper co-operation, without

finishing all the negotiations on setting up such a group. They resolved, without setting a new date, to meet again for two weeks "in order to conclude negotiations on an autonomous producer-consumer forum or

group for copper Such a forum will not buy and sell copper to influence its price. commodity analysts said.

## Argued

Western consumers led by the United States steered the negotiations away from allowing it to undertake its own market promotion projects.

US delegate Jon Rosenbaum argued that enough other copper organisations were already doing that, and the forum's main function should be to collect supply and demand data.

# **World oil prices ease**

LONDON, June 24, (Reuter): Crude oil prices slipped slightly on world spot markets yesterday but trade continued quiet with no clear price trend seen emerging yet, traders said. Despite recent worries about

oversupplied markets, the falls in prices over the past two weeks has encouraged buying interest in North Sea oil, with traders seeing levels as now relatively This, together with current

good refinery margins, resulted in active physical business yester-

As a consequence, physical North Sea prices have not slipped relative to Brent speculative forward or 'paper' cargoes, as had previously been anticipated.

Otherwise there was no fresh market-moving news to influence markets.

Towards the close of European trade, North Sei Brent blend, the most widely traded international crude, slipped five cents to \$15.15 per barrel.

The leading US crude, west

Texas intermediate, stood 10 cents lower at \$16.40. The key Mideast crude Dubai was also down 10 cents at \$13.65 per barrel. Latest spot oil prices —fob, dollars per barrel

June 24 June 23 Brent (Prompt)15.15 WTI (cushing,

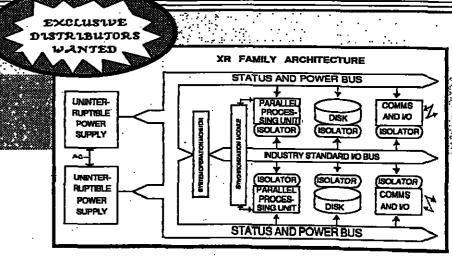
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OAPEC'S acting secretary-general, Abdelaziz Alwattari received at his office on Thursday Guaj Zi Huai, Ambassador of the People's Republic of China to Kuwait. Talks covered oil industry developments in China and China's support for OPEC's efforts to maintain stability of world oil markets.

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A YOUNG Egyptian walks among the remains of a monastery camp site in Kousseya, 400 kms south of Cairo, that was ravaged by fire early on Wednesday. Forty-seven people were burned or trampled to death when fire caused panic during the night. (Reuter wirephoto)



POPE John Paul II is received on his arrival at the Vienna airport by Austrian President \*\*
Kurt Waldhelm. (Reuter wirephoto)



THE summer heat proved to be too much for a member of the Air Force honour guard being reviewed by US Defence Secretary Frank Carlucci and Australian Prime Minister Robert Hawke at the Pentagon. (Reuter wirephoto)



ONE of the four Palestinian commandos wounded and captured on Wednesday in south Lebanon, sits blindfolded in a wheelchair in an Israeli hospital. (Reuter wirephoto)



THE Palestine Liberation Organisation chairman Yasser Arafat is greeted by Yugoslav Communist Party chief Bosko Krunic in Belgrade yesterday. (Reuter wirephoto)



SELENE, who is two years old, sits in what is being called the world's biggest shoes created by French shoemaker Gerard Bausiere. The shoes took seven months to make and weigh 35 kilos. (Reuter wirephoto)



SEHAK NOONIM, a Thailand Tobacco Monopoly worker goes on strike in an attentiongetting fashion. He has shaved part of his head, holds a pet python and sips from a milk bottle. Noonim said he always protests in style when his union goes on strike. (Reuter wirephoto)



SOUTH AFRICAN Foreign Minister Pik Botha, wearing an Arab head-scarf, laughs while riding a camel during a visit to the Giza pyramids near Calro. (Reuter wirephoto)



PRINCESS Diana wearing khaki overalls and protective earmuffs talking to a heavily camouflaged soldier on a visit to the Royal Hussars, who were on a military exercise on Thursday. (Reuter wirephoto)



NEWLY-ELECTED Socialist Parliament Speaker Laurent Fablus makes his speech after being elected. Fablus was elected on Thursday with 301 votes against 268 to former rightist speaker Jacques Chaban-Delmas. (Reuter wirephoto)



A MAN trying out a pair of 'thumbcuffs' at a security exhibition in Singapore on Thursday. For policemen who want to travel light, a thumb lock to arrest suspects may be the answer. The Chinese-made gadget, 'handy' and more discreet than handcuffs is among the latest equipment put on display. (Reuter wirephoto)



ENGINEERS checking the nose landing gear of the shuttle orbiter 'Discovery'. The craft will be hoisted vertically and mated with the solid rocket booster and external fuel tanks and then rolled out to the launch pad. (Reuter wirephoto)

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IN Kuwait City, near the Plaza Hotel, for bachelors with food KD 45 each. Tele. 2416703.

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IN Ras Salmiya, close to 'Marzook Pearl'. 2-bedroom furnished flat with tele, facilities for a single person. Tele. 5723573, after 1 pm. (AT6-42915-3)

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Villa of one storey consisting of 4

garden.

سے اوے فی صد نقصان سے صاف نیج جائیں گے اور مر منافع

كتب فروشى ك آخرى دورس جب ان يريم من وقت يوا

تربرايك كاكب كوليامالي وتحن تضور كرت اوروكان ساس

کے خالی ہاتھ جانے کو اپنے حق عمل باعث خمر و برکت

كروات بين كويمراو فتركيك بيج بزيوجالات ويحماك

وداد في اسٹول يري لظاے است قرضداروں كى فرستوں =

"اساك من سي ب إ" أنكس بذكي كي الم

يد كمر كرورا كرون الحالي وحدم اللي بولي الحمول ع

ائي دائن القبل ريمي اور يعرسو كك. واجني القبل وكيتا الناك بدى يراني عادت ب من يحد زمات

طالب على كي إد كاركما وابة .. بوآب قاكدون بمر وار

وخت ہونے کے بعد وہ رات کو ہوسل میں کی سے مر

ہوجائے کرمیج تدعا را منہ دیکھاتھا۔ چنا تجدان کے تمریت

كرماتى ابى برناى كي فوف ع مع وس بح تك لاف

اوڑے پڑے رہے اور مجھدے کی طرح کردن تکال تکال

کر دیکھتے رہے کہ صبعر دفعان ہوتے یا سی - جباب ا

یں مد چہائے گے و صبغے نے ایک ہند نوی کے مورد کے ایک مند نوی کے مورد کے ایک مالی کا کا کا کھانے کا کا کا ان کا ک

ائی دائم بھلی و کھتے اور دن مراہے آب پر لعنت میسے ریجے پھرونیے مادت ی ہو گئی کہ نازک و فیط کن کھات میں

مثلًا اخبار على ابتارول مبر الماش كرت وقت " آش كيفين ك

بعدادد كركت كي كيدر بدنكات يلط ايك وفعدا في

وابنى بقيلى مرورو كم ليقت السية بس نمائ كايد وكرب ان

ونول ان كواتي بقطي ش ايك حسينه صاف قطر آرى هي جس كهيم بشكل ان كي بقطي عن ما مكاها.

منصقانه القال تعم اور درياص فكالاجائي بي أس بات إر دوروياك قلطيني عوام كواسية طن شي زندوري كالتي ويا

جانا جائے کوں کہ بین الاقواق قومین کے تحت جس طرح

مودی عوام کانا وطن رکتے کاحق حاصل ای کلیئے

دوسرى جك عظيم من يموديون يرمظالم كى ذمد دار سيسائيت سيسب يمودى د بنماول سي بي لا قات

فكسلكائ سوب بن سي كمكاركم

مس توادر کیاہ؟

یے کوئی و محلی چھی بات شمیں کہ کتب فروشوں کو پر کھاکہ

رادسطاتين باليس ف مدكيش الماعد بالكد كاوش

جس ميلي عراق كي يرش عام بو اس عن دواله وكات

ك في معمول ول وواع در كارين- اوردوا يسعى ول

ودماغ كم الك فظرائي حسال ملاحتيل كاوستاوري فييت

و اس زانے ی میں دے کیے تھے 'جب سر ای احتمال کی

كافي على وواينات شخصيف الداكسة اور فيرمر كارى طورير

محل مسينر ، كلاتے ف اي دائے والية اس معيد يركن عقام بن كه طمالحساب در هيت مى حقيد كافر حسلان كو آزاد چات كے اعلاكم

قل چانچاكىدن يرفرس كريدى فرسهونى كدراسان

ر ملم الحسلس في تمن قاعد ، كارو بريد معتف بواب كداكروه كمايي در كان بن من بزي مون وي ا

توسيصد منافع بو گا- منافع ي اعداد حد شرح سن كرمردا

صغیر نے کان عما کی ہوئی جس کی مدے اپنے اور موسی کی وحرج کاس کالب لاب سلیس ادودش ہیے

كداب مكسان كا يرمعول وإكدجس دن في كمايس خريد كر

د کان س لگائے ای دن ان بر معدد اے جا اس فعد منات

ليمن جب يزكوي مال مال عربتك دكان على بزي يعكن ديش ( " كرمس سل" عراق في إسكاران اير كويكان

ا پنے حمای کی روے ہر کماب پر نوے فعد ہجائز تصان

الماست كين نياقار مولادر بالمت وسف كيوراب واكتاب

يمرفوفت ي ميس كري مع فداي اس حكت يملى

ويالد ١٢٣ جون (ايجنيز) بوب جان يال دوم في

ہے یا چروزہ دورہ آسریا کے دومرے روز آج آسریا تراد

مودول كريماك ساقات كي- بوب فيان مودى

لوقرار شیں دیاجا مکا۔ انہوں نے کما کہ جس طرح اسرائیل کا

قام دخن اور اس کے باشوں کو حقق ماصل بیر اس طرح فسلینیان کو می ایناد طن دکھنے کا حق ماصل سے۔ انہوں نے

كماكر مودول كوكولى الدام كرف س يسلم ان أنوول اور

مسكيل كوميس بمولنا عابيته ودمري جك تحليم عي نازي

مظالم کے تھول خود مودیوں کی آتھوں اور زبانوں بر تھیں۔

ب جان بال نے کما کہ ویشیکن اس وقت تک امرائیل سکے ماتھ عمل سفارتی تعلقات قائم میں کر سکا جب تک

امرائيل کي مرمدس معے نه جو جائي اور القدس کي منازعه

حيثيت كالففييذ موجائ سهركوبوب ادقاسين كاجكر

وه ازى كيب ويمين مح جال ميد طور برايك لا كه وس بزار

یمودین کو موت کے گملٹ الارا کیا۔ انموں نے بمودی

كاحىل (تريب ترين يائى تك ) فكاكر ترج كروًا لتحد

فى صدر عايت ير قروشت كروا الت

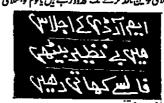
اعجاز رحسوى إلم المربية كاكوريت عنه كالم بدود وزار من المربية المر

یا کتان میں نفاذ شریعت آرڈینس کے ساتھ ہی خدشہ فابركيا جائ لكاب كدعام الخابات كاستله كمثاني على يزكميا ے۔ اخبارات میں خرمقدی بیانات عی شائع بورے میں نبتات روئل والعمالات شائع نس بورع ين وومرى طرف مركاري طور بريه آثره ياجارباب كدامتخلبات برومرام ك مطابق بول كاس مقصد كم الحاليثن كسينسن اور متعلقه اوارول كى جائب ساح الخليات كى تياريول كي ملسلي من

" يدائن كرويا مرودى بكر پارلى عمرادده ساى عظيى بي دو عدر بال مغرني تسيدات ك زير اثر يدا برني

ك جان والعلقة المت كوثر مث كاخبادات من نمايان ٢٩، منى كو قوى اسميلي اور كابينه كى برطرني ك بعد عام

ا تنایات کے سلط میں آئی قاضوں کے دوالے سے وجث شروع بونی تعی اب اس کی جگه نفاز شرایت آرونینس نے لے لى ب اور سوال كيا جارباب ك شريعت ك قاص أكن ير مقدم بي السي- يد بحي كماجارباب كراب اكر تمام تصليم ش كانقاضول كى روشى شريون مي قديم كيليد خرورى ب مبری سر میں میں میں میں میں ہوئیں ہے۔ مغربی پارلیمانی جمہورے کے طریق کار کے مطابق عام انتظامت کرائے جائیں ہیں لگاہے کہ پاکستان میں سامی مضلے کس منطق کی بجائے تھی انداز دیں سے جوں کے جرا بھیاء کی





امنديت أدرث سوكات مين يزم كميكن وكون لمثريت سوكال بمكون تؤكمتر ذاورك كانتأزات كمدائية المقام ورأتن يوكرا كالقريب يتحسير صالح محمد بروف خطا البكرد ساله هديب

مركارى الازئن كى تخوامول أوريشن ش اضاف كياجات كا..

ترقع ہے کدریل اور جمازے کرایوں میں اضاف کر ویا جائے

گا۔ علاوہ اتی قبل علی عیس اور پانی کے زخوں میں جی

بنيه بنكاديشس تعادم

وو مھنے تک جاولہ مو مارہا۔ تر عمان کے مطابق جمزیوں کا

سلسله اس وتت شروع بواجب الوزيش كى ١٢ عامول ك

کار کوں نے صدر ارشاد کے حالیہ اسلام قانون کے خلاف

جلوس اللا تے کا روگرام بنایاس جلوس کو جماعت اسلای نے روکنا چلا اور بیا کوشش مسلوتسادم میں تدیل موگئی او

ے کرشتہ نومبری اوریش برالوں می عادت اسلای

شائل تقى كيكن اب اسلام كورياست كاسركاري ذبب قرار

دیے کے صدر او شاو کے بل کی حای ہے۔

اقيه مزائموت

شرزياده تعداد خيالي اشعول كي س

بالربنما

سيم يمي تطرفاني كي المائح كا-

مے تھام علی موڑاور دور دی اصلاحات کی خرور سے آکہ لے شریل مخلف پوسٹر آورال کے ہیں جن علی حکومت پر ا ب- مجد کی تعمیر کاکام معداء علی شروع موا تعالد

آرُش کوریلے خاف مید طور برد موالی مم طار کی با امول - پیل اصاف مون کامکان ب مطرم مواب که کاف وص کو استرایش جماید ارجک کامور تریل ارسلاب یکی سنة الزيديس كم من وباريمان العابت على مركارك المدوم ين تديل كرائ ك الك قال على على المراك يع برا كريات بدويد طيار المواليا كما الم چیں کیا جائے گاجس کے تحت بلکے منی پر تیں بعید فیس | اہرین اس کے معاشدے کی تتجہ پر بڑھ عمیں کہ آرش وسول کی چائے گی۔ یہ می تجویر می گئے۔ کردر ی بیش کا وصول کی چائے گی۔ یہ می تجویر می گئے۔ کردر ی بیش کا احتیار مویل کو حق کو دے دیاجائے۔ زکو سٹم کی عظیم تو کی جائے گیادر کین میں میں بین فرور کا مکان ہادر گئٹ کی جائے گیادر کین میں میں بین فرور کا مکان ہادر گئٹ فضاء میں مار کرنے والا سام۔ ٤ ميزائل استعال كيا ہے جو آئری ریبلکن آدی ئے ٹالی کیڈ پر استعال کیا۔ مرصدی علاقوں میں حالان لانے لے جائے کے کا کاچر

يس بوفوالى ان جورون على كمريط بمول اور فترك كالقريا المطافري فيج ك لئة نمايت ايجت ركحة مين جمال في ق کسی لائی جائیں۔ 1949ء می آخرش دیبسلکن آری کے

سه سووت فومیل

شاه فيعل متحد میتودگی می مزائے سوت کا عم دے دکھلے آہم انوں نے بنا اِکرافسی مزام عمل معلی نعمی نعمی فیے۔ ودیس

مطرحوا حمطور أقصت دس برس بيثيري صومي ينتيكش كا دوياره اظلائكمرتع برر فرنك مفت بيعجث يهبش كش ووالطفط تك بيرج We ship to all destinations

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طلماء کے ہنگاہ له طلبه کی حالیہ ہے چنی جزل شعان کی حکومت کے لئے لیک الم منت بي كيل كد كل من المياع مرودت كي تيس بحت بده كل ين جس سيب بني مك كيراً حجان من محى بدل عتى بــ ادهم مركارى ريريد فيد عاياكد كرشته دول ك م كاسول من و افراد الك موت جبك سفار تكارول ك مطايق مرف والول کی تعواد بهت زیادہ ہے۔ رفیع مے مطابق سے الیے افراد کو گر فار کیا گیاہے وطالب علم شین بیراد حرطلبہ

اهم اعلانت اس بركة تكربيركم

بلاشيان مّام مخيطيم مردم زسے مختلف جے جوکویت سے پکستان کے لئے اُپریٹ کردی ہیں۔ قرل دخل يوكن تعنا دبيس أي تك ستة زياده الدوت بركنتر بعرا في اديادة كام يابيان بي كون كومب أمينسي يمدين بعاد التخاب بعادر من فابل فزيد ال نوشى يروق برم كونيسك لأمرك فيدست ميلك ما نوك كنظرز يمدية وادينار في كلوب ميشرزي كاعظال كرت بيري

، وكل بي كرا يا في مور علك كى مرواه من ستى باوركيا السليل من أركام كياتها بترافياه التي في المبلي أوث في ك و مط عام انتخال مركز بيل ي حد ل سط كى تافون وجوات مان كرت بواس يرجى اظهاد الموس كياتهاك وانول میں یہ محت می در بحث ہے کہ اگر کمی نے اس شریعت مل کی حقوری کے ملے عماد کان اسمل ان واب آرؤيش كي تحد فودا تقلت كانعقاد كوي سينورباني داريان يوري سي كي تقين البوري بعاعت اسلاى كي

ایم آرؤی میں شامل اور اس سابی آغازے باہر کام معانی تھاتی می کرتی ہیں۔ "مثال کے طور براس حمد یدار نے کرنے اول ک کرنے والی مخلف سابی معاصوں کا آل پار شر کانفرنس کے کما" بے تظیر بھٹو کے غیر سمجیدہ طرز عمل کا اعدادہ اس سے مام سے لاہور میں ہونے والااجماع اس اعلان کے ساتھ ماتو 

كورث من جني كردياكه يد طريق كار فيراسلاي ب وجركيا مركزي جلس شودي في اسيد اجلاس من مطالبه كياك خاذ

یں۔ انوں نے کماکہ ترایت آرؤیش ایس عمد کمب جَسِ بِر مسلم ليكي حكومت رضا مند بو كي حقى - اور جع فوى اسملی می شریعت مل کے محرکین نے مسترد کر دیاتھا۔ قاضی دسین اجرے کما کہ بھی ویک شریعت کے نام راساام کا

معلوم ہوا ہے کہ بینٹ کے اجلاس میں جو اسکے ماہ ' جولائی کے مملے بینے میں شوع مورباب شریعت آرڈیش کو بحث کر لئے بیش کیا جائے گا۔ خیال ب کر بداجلاس الک المعادىد كالديد امر قائل ذكر ب كد مرف ميث في بالظير بمواجم آردى بريالادى كالمناجاتي بن كي كدان ك كلّ قافان مازى مس كى جاسكن واللي عادى كالت خال ملك كمام الكل ملتول اللي عامت وفول الوافول سينيث ادر في اسلى كايك وتت مرود وابستوك ي كامياب مول عدالية من من وبيض اوقا برمي كواس يرجيد مول مى الخداد على صلى اس قدر

شریعت کو انتخابات کے النوا کا بمانہ نہ بنایا جائے۔ امیر عاعت قاضي حسين إحمري مدارة على جوت والعاس اطلاس عن تشويل كالبركي في كرا تفاني يفعل كاعلان عن سلسل آخرے کام لیاجارہاہ اور دواتی وصوبائی سام یوائی وذراء كوشال كياجاربا بجن كوجارج شيث كرم يرطرف کیاتھا۔ بعدازاں پہاور میں اخبار نویسوں کے ساتھ بات جیت

ك دوران قاضى حين احمد ف كماك جزل ضياء الحق ف المبليال تودي ووجوات مان كي بين ان عن كولى وزن نس مے کوکہ یہ سب فود مارشل لاء دور کی بیدا کردہ

ہوگا آئی اہراء ترازاحس نے کملے کہ نفاذ شریعت آرڈینش کے بعد مرا یے یا کتانی کو جس کا نکاح ۱۹۹۱ء کے عالمی قوانین کے تحت واسید سوچاجائے کہ اس کی شادی اسلامی قوائین کے مطابع عالم بھی ہے ایس اور اب تربیعت کی ووست ان

سال ملتول ش اسلاى ظرياتي كونسل كي ١٩٨١ء كي ربودث کوچی اجمیت دی جاری ب جس می کما گیا تھا کہ الله على المرك كاتيام كمل على الإيام على الما ياجات كالمود ٢٥٠ ار كان يرمشمل وكي أوراس عن مترضيد عام رائ دستد كان کے ذریع متب مول کے شورنی کے دکن کی المیت یہ بولی ک و کر بوایت و یاس کر ایر ندی تعلیم یافت بو مرجالیس دو کر بوایت و یاس کر ایر ندی تعلیم یافت بو مرجالیس منال سے کم نہ جوادر افلاقی جرم میں مرایافت نہ بوادر اس نے مجی جھوٹی گوائی ند دی ہو خود انساری کیشن نے منے جزال مجی جمول ادای ند دی بوجود اصدی سے سے سے بین ہے۔ من ہرے مد س س میں ہدے۔ ان مدد کیل دہتی ہے۔ منام ماری میں است و کا در آن وسٹ کی دو آن کی در آن کی دو آن کی دو آن کی دو آن کی دو آن کی در آن کی لیش نے سامی معاصول کی دضاحت کرتے ہوئے کما تھا۔

> يدامر قائل ذكرب كديكولر عامون كي ماته ماج بعض ان ساسي معاصول في محد بنياد يرست مجي جاتي بين شريعت آرؤيش كفادى كالفت كي ب شاعت اسلامي ان میں پٹی پٹی ہے آل بادین کافرنس می شرک جار وومرى دي عادول فيمياس سلطين وزل فياء التي كى محرور كالفت كى اور كماب كدان كايد اقدام توم بن اتحاد

اس المبار سے مزل فیاء الحق کی مرور میاے مامل تھی کہ پٹیٹر پارٹی کو ای اعتبارے مناقعوں نے افادی بھات کو وہ اجلاس میں شرک ہونے کی بجائے اسلام آباد بھی بول کی توانسوں نے وہ وک لکھوں نے افادی بجائے کی و وفاة ترابيت ك مائي تع اور انهول في ترابيت بل ك كيد كوفش مي ياد أور مي وكي- غلام معطي جول واس محتن " -

بقبر.

كياب ماس كي ريوث من اكتان يرالزام عائد كما كياب ك اس کی فرج نے باغیوں کی مدے کے فرعاند اور طیارہ م نوش علاقسش به جادی بی -وابت بلويسان كاكتومت

نظرہ پیدا ہو گیا ہے۔ بیروت کے مکینوں سے بنا یا کہ انمول سے موسے میں بروس منٹ میں ایک کونے کی رفارے کی پر گولساری کی اور شدید اڑائی کے بعد کری کوجگ پر قضہ کے سلسا

(۲۰دممرا ۱۹رجوری)

ای مادری کوشش کری کداوگ آسید ورند

مول- ایسالی کام ند کری جس کی بروات کوئ ماد د رونمابو سکامور اگر آب کمی بحث می حد ارب

(۲۰رمزوری تا ۱۸روزوری)

نی الحال کوئی ایسا کام نه کریں چومتاز صهور آپ

البعقدى سے كام كيں۔

تجابزين كاحمله

ماحب ذادے کی شادی ریار د جرال رحیم کی بی سے موجل ے۔ وہ کوئٹ کے کور کماعد اور اوچستان کے گور نر کے طور پر

اردب ك توبجيون ف جوشاتا كبايروديشي ل

خال ہے کہ فرانسین مشیرای معرکہ میں بلاک ہوئے ہیں۔ مركرمول كى ديوريس باكتان عن مقيم اسي مشدول

ر بهمادس برندد و اکد مشرق وسطی ش قیام اس سے لئے ایک عليه كاميالي نسس بونى - او موى كى قدمز شايطا اور بدعا ارو کے گرد صار تک کرری بی اور انہوں نے مشرق اینان كافول سے مك بعى مطوالى ب- اسى كى بى عرقات

كفي الترام المال كالماري بي ان م كبور ممى ال ب اس من الرية والى المارة واست عن الخر المتعلق مئله بمى حل بوجائے گا۔

یں۔ اس نے مرد اطلاح دی ہے کہ اس طاقہ علی علوین ل کارروائیل علی عد دیے کے لئے امرکی مینی استاني امراني اور بعض عرب متير موجودين على مجلوين كوزين المن رماركر سفوا في موائلول كى تعيد دية میں صوبہ زائل میں افغان مجادین اور سر کاری فوقل کے تسادم س ٢١٥ علمين كولاك كرسة كاد موى كيا كيلباود اس فالرام عائد كياب كه فيركل معراس علاقت افي روانه كرت بس اوراس طاقه ش ايك بوالك الديمي تغير كرويا

بنطر بارئی اور خصیصاب تظیر بعثو کے خلاف ایم آرڈی ا

كاعد كالفلد جنيات معذ بده ديه ين الم آردى

بر طرف کے بعد گران محوت میں وزیاعظم مقرر کرنے کے مراہ رطائز اتبر بارش اضر قال کی استقلال کے جس مند علی بانی بحر آیا۔ قدا تزدیک ترین گی ہے مرف کے بعد کران محوت میں وزیاعظم مقرر کرنے کے مراہ رطائز اتبر بارش اضر قال کی تواہد اللہ مصلی کے باری مسلم مسلم مسلم مسلم کے بیاری محتول کی بیٹی ایجیت دی جاری کی پیٹر انداز کی بیٹر انداز کی بیٹر کی اندرائی کے بیٹر کی اندرائی کے بیٹر کی بیٹر کر کی بیٹر 
تعمرالله خال كموا دومراكني قائل ذكرساي رجماموجود

ادم میشل بیلز ارنی کے ملتول میں یا افاد مشت کرری

ے كدي ظير بعثو كاسلام آباد كاووروغلام مصلى بحق ك

ظاف ان كى حكمت عملى كاحمد تعاادرانون فيال آسريليا

مصنيركة ديع جزل فياه المق تك بيرينام يهيا ياكه مسر

جول وكمي قيت ريمي تحرال كومت كاوزر اطعم مقررته كيا

عائے 'ب تغیر معنو کاسلام آباد کادورہ اس تدر اچاک تفاک

ایگز یکٹیو کر کن اجروحدائرکی والت بر توب کے

سليفي الك في بن مراتون فاسلام آبادي مسلسل

تفاله ميم الجمياس سوال كاجواب نير ع سكن " .

می مدات اتجام دے می سرب ابتدائی مرکاری خرس تا ا

موى كى طرف سے عرفات كے ساتھ كى مفاجمت كى كالفت فنگر*يرنث* جمڑیش اور درجہ بھی کا کام جاری رہے گا کیوں کہ تب ے لوگ کوٹ میں سے آ رہے ہیں اور دومرے بہت س اس مركو ي كارب يل جب فلك ير مؤل كار جرايش صرورى أرار إلى ب- انسول في الكرونكريون كي درج بندى

محصطانبات محصادل آئید ك حاميل شال دونول كميول عبابرد هك المقاركما جاباے کرانو موی کردپ کو شام کی عمایت ماصل ہے

فأكرهنيرةاصهجو إكستان انغر نيشنل إسكول

كول ( وميثية كرفايتان على معداجي بسوه فطلامهادل يوزلن مساكت

. .

( ۲۲ داکست تا ۲۱ دستمبر ) آب ود كودا قعات اى طرن نبننے كے لئے بيار

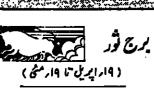
کریں جس طرح کے دور فقابور بیدیں۔ ناقال تروش باقل ادران باقل علی جریمتری کے تحدیل جا کی نامنامب یا ناشانسته کام کرنے سے گرم کریں۔ ہمدداتہ رویے ایٹائی۔ برج مبزان

( ۲۲رستمبرآما ۲۲ر انگتومبر ) كجحه تبهطيان دو فمابول كي ليكن سب كى سب بمترى کے لئے نمیں ہول گی۔ آب هیقت پندی سے کام لیں اور جا گئے میں خواس دیکھنے کر پر کریں۔ آپ نے حال بی سی جو یکھ سیکھاہے اس سے قائدہ افعا شکیں ميم خوشكواررويا بنائس-

( ۱۲۲ مراکور ا ۱۱ رومر) قرض پر مت زیاده انحدار ند کریں۔ آپ کو کسی والى معالم ين خوتى حاصل بوكى آب كو حقيق آرام كى شرورت ب- يحدد ياده فراضلى يكاملس

( ۲۲رنومبراً ۱۲ردسمبر)

کوشش کریں کہ آپ کے دوستوں سے آپ کا والبلاقا تمري اليفاك فلف والت يطر محم اور کی بات پر بست زیادہ بحرومدند کریں۔ حمی بات بر ضرورت سعدياده اصرارت كريب



مت زیادہ سائ کرنے سے پیز کریں آئم وروش كوالكل ى بمورجى شدس الب افعال كرنائج کا مامنا کریں۔ اٹی غذا میں معدنیات اور وہامن کو ماس مقداد بي شال كري- هيقت بدنات

مول و کوشش کری کدود محرار می ندبدانے پائے رج ورا (۲۰۰رمئ تا ۲۰۱رجون )

یو میلی طور پر آپ کی این ظلمی ب اس بر ممی دوسرے کو الزام دیے کی کوشش نر کری - خود کود ظاہر کرنے کی کوشش در کری ہو آب بی تمیں۔ چھے حرکر یہ سوچے کے جائے کہ کیا ہو سکا تھا آئدہ کے بارے میں موجی کہ کیاموسکائے۔ مطمئن رہے ک

وحش کریں۔ وزحمرطان ( ۱۲ر بون تا ۲۱ر بولان ) آج آب کے ۔ آمانی تھک جانے کاامکان ہے اس کے صرف صروری کام انجام دے کر آرام کریں آپ آن لیک ایسے منتلے کو حل کر تھیں مے جو کائی عرصت آپ کوئن پرسوارے دوسرول کوزیم

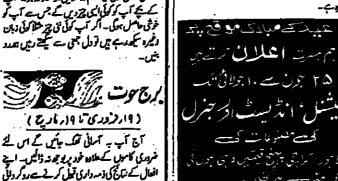
رہے کا موقع دے کر ذعور ہیں۔ ور فوک مد بنیں۔

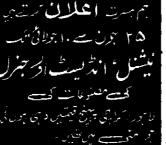
( ۲۲ر جولائی تا ۲۱راکست ) آب آن بمن كالشركة تبديليان كري محر بروات كواس كي فنوى معنول على تدفيس كفس اجمالي كي اميد كرف سه و مب كي مي بوسكانس كي آب كو

قتر عب- موشارى كام ليس-

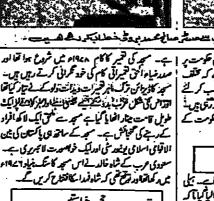


آب این بسترین موذی نسس بول محراس لئے سكون ست كام ليس- فود كو بعتر كالركرد كى كامتاج و . كرف يرطامت ك بجائ اكدو بعتر كرف كي كوشش كريں- كوئى بات باء بار نہ وہراس- دومروں كے ما تو اعددي سياس آئي۔





یفے نعاش رہائی رخوں بر ہو گا ،



جج درخواستیں عانا ہو گا۔ انہوں نے کما کہ مالکان کے بغیر کوئی بھی گاڑی معودی عرب سے بہر نسی جائے دی جائے گی یا جب تک کر الکان کی عدم موجودگ کی کوئی معقل دجہ نہ بتائی جائے۔ انسول نے کماکہ تمن دن سے ذائد تک کی خوراک عادمی ج کو ساتھ نہیں لاتے وی جائے گی کیوں کہ معودی عرب میں فوراك كى فراجى كالمعول الظام موجود بـ

ترکی حادثہ ہتے۔

کام میں رکاوٹ وال دیے ہیں۔ اس کے منی سے دیے لوگوں کو بچانے کی امید وقد رفت محم بوتی جاری ب تاہم امید ب کر بمت سے لوگ ایجی تک زیمہ ہیں اور اسس بچا یا جاسکا ب معربی برمی سے جمومی عاقتیں جانے مادھ بر تیج میں اک می عدد برد عد لوکوں کا فتاعدی کا جانے۔ إيدادي نيول كمانجان فيان فيتاياك كاؤن كودوك اليك سكول أورست بسيل ورسيه تار كارين اور مكان تقريباوس لا که ان منی کے دب سے بیں اور گاؤں سے گردتی ہوتی شاہراد بند ہو گئے ہے جس سے شرفتک کاتظام در ہم برہم ہو کیا ے۔ من کے قدے جب کر باشردی ہوئے و قصب علی کمرام ی کیا اور لوگ و قد حبراس کے مالم علی محرول سے بھاگ كرف موسة لوك قيامت قيامت جلارك في اور جد محنول کے اندر منتی بہتی آبادی لمیامیت ہو می۔ جس وتت آبادى برقيامت كرباخروع بوني أس وقت مح كاوتت تما اور لوگ ناشيخ من معروف تقد أيك ين ملد يتاياك السالكايس منى كيراور بارش كايك طوقان تعاوم وار كايك كونكل كيا- مركاري حكام فيتايا كالقرياءة افراد اقراجل ين من عمر مرسفه الول كي مح احداد سكيار سدس وكامة ال

لوگوں کوایک مال قل خردار کردیا میافقاک ادروائے بماڑ عل درازیں بر کی بی اوراس کے کی می وقت کرنے کا

نسی جاسکا۔ روزنامہ حرزت نے لکھا ہے کہ قصیہ کا تک کے



أحلاس ش شركت كي غرض سے ابنا امريكه كادوره اد حورا چموز

كر ياكتان بين محصف مران كي بارني اين في في ك بعض

انسى دزيراعهم ينايا كيل نس جا آاوريه تجويز وخفش تكسى

اور غیرد کن سای عاموں کے بعض اکارین بیلز یارٹی

خصيصة س كى سريداه ب نظيم بعنو ك طرز عمل تي شاكى ب

الكساى جماحت كم ورداد فعرب النعز كوما إكد

مركروه عمد دارول كاوعون ب كرائس جي تو كومت كى سے فكنے كرور كرشت روز لاہور من تركيك استقال ك

امرار کرتے ہی کدائس وزیرافقم ملے کی ویکٹن شعدیار الاور کاجودود کیاس کے ارسے علی می دیگویاں بوری کی جانگان دری کی جانگی ہے کر سیات ایمی تک معلوم میں بولی کہ آخر ہیں۔ اس سلطے علی کما گیاہے کہ اس دور الابور علی اواجادہ

سای ساطات عمدایم آردی کے ملے شدہ اصولوں کے اطلاع شائع مول فی کہ ود یارٹی کے لیک رہنما اور سنول

لكذيا جاسكان كرواع آددى ك عجط اجلاس مي عن رود كك قام كالوراك بيس كالورس يعي طلب

جِث من خرار سے کرد خوان کو کم کیا جائے۔ طورت نے اس کوی کوچ جون کی گئی ہے سفار تعاویل کا کمنا ہے کہ محققہ اس کو کا کا من کی خود جون کی گئی ہیں۔ اس کا کہنا ہے کہ محققہ اس کی کا کہنا ہے کہ محققہ اس کی کا کہنا ہے کہ محققہ اس کی کا کہنا ہے کہ محققہ کی کہنا ہوگی ہوئے کہ کہنا ہے کہ کہنا ہوگی جون کو کہنا ہوگی جون کو کہنا ہوگی ہوئے کہ کہنا ہوگی جون کو کہنا ہوگی جون کی کہنا ہوگی جون کا کہنا ہوگی جون کو کہنا ہوگی جون کا کہنا ہوگی جون کا کہنا ہوگی جون کو کہنا ہوگی جون کا کہنا ہوگی جون کا کہنا ہوگی جون کا کہنا ہوگی جون کے کہنا ہوگی ہوئے کہ سے کہنا ہوگی ہوئے کہ کہنا ہوگی ہوئے کہ کہنا ہوگی کہنا ہوگی ہوئے کہ کہنا ہوگی کو کہنا ہوگی کہ کہنا ہوگی کہنا ہوگی کہنا ہوگی کہنا ہوگی کہ کرنے کرنے کا ہوگی کہنا ہوگ ظاف ترك طاريين-

پولیس گاڑیاں باغیوں کے حملہ کے خطرہ کے سبب مرکول پر بارودي مرتك و حاكد ك حملت ١٨ افرقي بالك و محفق جائے۔ امرکی اتب ورم فارجہ برائے عالمی تظیم رجرڈ الس و کمیں نے کما کہ افغان عوام کی بحالی کے لئے اقوام محدہ کا ارادی رو گرام محم کر 2 کی کوشش کی جاری ب انول ف كماكداى الى سال من ووس مقرر كوشتم بوراب افغان

مهاجرين كملئة ميا كع جافوا في الدادى وزكارة ١٣٢ لین کے لگ بھک پہنچ جانے کی انسوں نے کما کہ بیٹ کے ظاف بحريد حراحت كرين - اوحرايك حاليه كافرنس بن تشاوات كے سب محكم فارجداس عرصه من اضافی فنزد كى بنايا كمياففا كُدِي نسل عن منشيت كي لعنت تيزي سي مجيل دي | ورخواست کا کوئی ارادہ نمیں رکھتا۔ انموں نے کما کہ البت بعدالى درائع فيتاياك منشيت كى مكتك كالرام عى امریک دومرے ممالک کے افغان ادادی کوسشوں میں اس وتت بعی ۲۰ فیرنکی بیل بن بیلے کے معربی اور ان معدى طورير مصدلينى وصلاا مزائى كردماي-

ارامنى ريكيلى مولى باوراس كى تغير كاكام كرشته سال تمل ہوگیاتھا۔ باہم مرکاری افسرول کا کمناہ کہ صدرصاء کی اناه بحارتی فرجیل کے ساتھ ایک بختریت تال یافیوں کے طرف سے اقتتاح میں کوئی سابی مقعد کار فرمانسی ہے بلکہ ورائل میں ہے بلکہ ورائل میں ہے کہ او حمرانسی ہے باتی میں میں ہے باتی اور کان کوموت کے فائدان کے باتی اور کان کوموت کے فائدان کے باتی اور کان کوموت کے فلٹ آزدیے۔ اور کان کوموت کے فلٹ آزدیے۔ اور کان کوموت کے فلٹ آزدیے۔

ا کی فری اندا گرکنڈ لینڈک کمکٹ کے ماتھا کیے۔ وی SEA-AIR المناكت تعدمت مي بيش ييش

الملغ كنيشريرس لليدوي

جانب سے نفاذ شربیت کے اعلان سے ایک روز میلے صوب مرحد کے محرال وزیراعلی مفائرڈ لیفٹیننٹ جزل تفل حق فخاب ت آئم والخارنيون الكالما قاتش كما قاكدور بيشكرا كرريبي كدفكام طوست يل لبعض تبدیلیان بول گیا نسول نے اس کی تردید کی کے جزل ضیاء الحق ذندكي بحرك لئ ياكستان كاميرالموشين بنناجا يجبس آجم انمول نے کمامس انظار کرناچاہے کدوہ (جزل میا) اسلافي قوائين افذ كرف تك محدود رست بين ياقوم كواسلاى

ظام حکومت مجی دیتے ہیں۔

راجيو كاندهمي کاعلان کیاتھا۔ اللے سال تواڑی کوور معست کے طور وَقَاقَ كَامِيتِهِ مِن شَالِ كُرِلِيا كَلِيا أُورِ عَلَمُهُ او مِن المول فَيْ وذير تراند ك طوريروي في سكوكي جكسل جنسين وزارت وقاع

اميدوار كوزو ومت فكست دي محي-بقيه الكازاكي ويفكش يقين ان كالتي قوي حكومت بدائي جائي جائي - انمول في نواز شریف اور جزل فعل الحق کی زیر قیادت صور بنظب اور مرحد على باکستان مسلم لیک کے ذھائج کو تعلیم کرنے سے ا تار کر دیا۔ انہوں نے کما کدان کی پارٹی کروپ کی سال

ے ماتھ بگاڑالیگ کے تمام عمدیدار می عال ہو سے ہیں آجم

کی دسد داری سوی کئی تھی اور بعد س جلد بی انسول نے کامینہ

ے علیمر گی احتیار کرلی۔ ان دونوں کا بحرار پردیش می سامنا

ہو سکتا ہے۔ وی نی سکھ جنوں نے گائم می حکومت کے

عارضی طور پر وانا اشرف پارٹی کے بیکرزی جمل کے طور پر کام کریں مے۔ یبودی آباد کار بتير. لے لیاجنیوں نے روز کی کولیوں سے فائز مگ کر سے تورد جار السطينول كوزمى كروياء عرب ذرائع كي خرول من بتايا مي كه فيج فيعدادان إلى من كرفو افذكر ديا- جو معلى کنارے کامب سے بواشرے۔ استال کے مکام نے کماکہ بایلس کے قریب مماجر کمپ نمراش احکامی مظاہرہ بوالوں دہاں مجی آیک فلسطی آگھے پرویزی کولی کھٹے تے ہی ہوا۔ عمران کے واقع میں زخمی ہوئے والے اسرائیلی وظلمطینی ' ووقول كى حالت اطميمان بخش يائي جاتى بيد فون في عران ك مركزي منذق يس كرفوناوزكر دياجهال بيدوا قورونمايوا تفار

ياكستان بحبث غائشاف كياب كداس وتت ياكنتان كلمسسته بممثل مجث على المسارك كى دوك قعام كرناب جس يركم كومت كو ب = زياده تشويل ب- حكومت فود كرد كهاب كد خسارے میں کی کرے گی آکہ آماتی اور اخراجات کی مول یں فرق کودور کیاجا سکے۔ ۸۷ - ۸۷ کے بجٹ بی ہے شماند ٥٥٨ فيعد تعاجبكه حكومت في كزشته سال است سات فيعد تك لاك كاوس كياتها كرجموى قوى آمنى س بدفرق آخم ے افیمد تک برقرار دا کوئل پاکتان کی معیشت پر فیر ملکی قرضول كى دائيكول اوردفائ افراجات كادباؤ بمت زيادهب اور دوسرى جانب حكومت تيكسول كى مدش اضاف كرفين ا کام دی ہے۔ پاکستان کے اقصادی مردے کے مطابق قوی آمني ي مرف ٨٥ ه فعد كالمناف مواجك اصل بدف ١٠٢ فيصد تعااس كى كوبود اكرن ك الني إكستان كومتنعي ممالك مصالی اراد مامل کرنا پڑتی ہے۔ سفارتی ورائع کا کمتاب کر قوی آمانی می اضاف کرنے کے لئے عکومت کوند صرف فیسول کادائرہ وسیح کرنا یزے گابلکہ فیسون کی وسولی کے ظام كو مور مانابو كاجس بس سب تياده يدعواني اور چیری ہوتی ہے۔ اس کے علاوہ رشیت متانی کی روک تھام م الت مركاري آرني ك ورائع كى حريد معياري اور موثر منانے کی خردرت ہے۔ مرکاری طور پر جاری ہوئے والے مالانہ اقتصادی مردے میں تجریع چٹی کی گئے کہ تیکسوں

بالشان تنيشر ترتركار لإرسيشن والمستكى كالمبثريرائ المبوره تزاجى ۳۰ بون • ويا المروس التهالي كالروا



التركارات وعالها عمروان الدرعم فرات واللي البت جولوك اين رب عدر كررب ان

کے لئے باند عارض میں منول پر منول بی مولی مجن کے نیجے شری بمدری بول گی۔ یہ الله كا وعدد ب الله مجمى اين وعدك كي ند سریر خلاف درزی نمین کر آ (مورة الزمر آیت ۲۰)



حديث نبوي

حضرت عائشہ" بیان کرتی ہیں کہ ہی معلی الله عليه وملم رات كے اول حصہ میں سوجاتے اور آخر حصب شماز بزھنے کے گئے انتھے۔



اعداد وشاری مدرے آب کچ بعی چاہت کرسکتے ہیں۔ ا نامس كارلائل (اسكانش مورخ)

زعمگی جر مسلسل کی طرح کائی ہے جانے من جرم کی پائی ہے سزا یاہ نسیں

۱۲۵۸ء .... ہندوستان کے مغل شہنشاہ اور تک زیب فی سامی و کی لزائی می فتح کے بعداہنوالد كوقيد كرديا۔ ۱۸۷۲ء.... امریکہ نے لائیریا کی آزادی کو تتليم كرلياً۔

١٨٨٠ء..... كيب يار كيمينث نے جنوني افريقه فيدُريشُن كامنصوبه مسترد كرويا-١٩٢٣ء..... برطانيه نے اعلان کبا که معرک طرف سے سوڈان سے عمل فرجوں کے انخلاء کے مطالبہ کے باوجود وہ سوڈان سے لاہرواہ ۱۹۳۳.....انگلستان کی ائر فیرس نے جنگ عظیم دوم ش يريمن جرمتي يرأيك بزار بمبار طيارول ے حملہ کیا۔ ۱۹۵۰ء .... شالی کوریاکی طرف سے جمهوریہ كوريائير حمله سيجنك كوريا كا أغاز بوار

غيرايتي علاقه تجويز كيا-۱۹۳۱ه..... و یشیکن ا*در او گوسلادیه عن* روباره تعلقات قائم ہو گئے۔ ٨٨ ١٩ د - دوى ليدُّرمِينا ثَيْل گُدرا يَكِفُ إِس مالِيَّة فاتمد يمل ملك من يدى اقصادى تبديليون كامطالبه كيآ-

\$\$ م کرنی کے فرخ کوچی مطار کے مقابلے میں فیر مکی لرنسيول کي قيمت حسب ذيل دی-يا کتانی روپ (في نزار) ۲۰۵ - ۱۵ (فيرار) ۲۰۰-۲۰ بعار تی روپ (نيرار) ۹۳۰ - ۸ سرى لتكاروپ (نیزار) ۳۳۰-۱۳ فلبإئن يبيو (نايزار) ۲۵۰–۲۸ امرعىوالر (نی برار) ۲۳۰ – ۲۹۹ برطانوي بإؤنذ (نیزار) ۸۸۰ ۲۲ بحرتي ريار (ئیزار) ۸۲۰ ۵۵ ۵۵ امارات درجم (ئىبرار) ۲۲۰ °۲۲ مى

٠٠ \_ ٤ افتتاحي اعلان ١٠ - ٤ حاوت قر آن كريم ١٠ - ٤ بهترين قبل ١١ - ٤ يروكرام كا خلاصہ ۱۷ - ۷ گائے ۳۰ - ۱ اخبارول کے تراثے ۴۰ - ۷ جائزہ ۰۰ - ۸ خبریں ۸-۱۵ آج کا انتخاب ۲۰-۸ گانے ۳۵ - ۸ تربی سیکھے ۴۰ - ۸ د هنگ ۵۰۰ - ۹

اومان*ي ريا*ل

(ئیزار) ۱۳۱۰–۲۲







الم كرين الم

ا ۱۸۷۲ میسه رومن کیتهواک کیڈر جيسوك كوجر منى سے تكال ديا كيا۔

١٩٥٩ء ..... روس ني بالنك اور اور يا تك ك

سعودي ريال (نيزار) ۲۰۵-۲۷ تظرى سيال نے قومی بچٹ میں دہل اورهوائی جاذکے کم ایوں ، بنجلی بگیس ، پانی اورٹیسل کے ارپیوں مسیق اصاحتہ کرد داچاں ٹیسیکسوں کی وصولی کے فیطام کوچٹونس

صَددغيباء بواهِ داست شيكس لتكلف ع اجتناب كري كم بسفادتي زرائع - مجلوى نوى آمدنى اسالانله هدف بولانهياى هوسكا: سسالانله افتصادى سود سكى دبودك

# صدر ضياء في اسلام آباد من شاه فيصل معيد كالفتتاح كيا

٣٥ ملين ڈالر کي لاگستەسے تقمير ہونے والی مسجد میں دولا کھ سے ذائد افراد نماز ا داکر سکتے ہیں اسلام آباد- مامر جون (ایجنیز) باکستان کے صدد ا مورش اور یج مرجود تھے۔ خد کری کے بادجود براوول نیاہ الحق نے آج سال دنیا کی سب سے بدی میر کا انتقاع الحق میر کی اہم جلیا آب دھی میں از داکر نے کیلے سرور کا الکال میں کا انتقاع رکھی القرار میں کا استودی موب سے مرحوم شاہ فیصل کے نام و تھیری گئی اس مجدين ميك وقت دى بزار افراد فماز اداكر يحقين اور الك اقتاح كريدوه عرادت كزارول على كل ال وولا كافراد ك مع كادوكرد كرمزه دارول عن تمازادا مفارق ورائع كاكمناب كدم زي مع رك افتاح كم كرنے كى محوائش ہے۔ شاہ فيعل مجدر ٥ سلين دالر شرج موقع كا تخاب اس لنه كياكه وه تخي ت شرى قوامن كانفاذ آئے ہیں جس کے پیٹر افراجات سعودی حرب نے پر داشت اللہ ہی کیا کتے ہیں۔ آئی جب تماز جد کے وقت صدر ضاء الحق نے اللہ اللہ ہی کیا كي بي- آن جب نماز جعد ك وقت مدر ضياء الحق في ے ان استان کیا و سعد کامن و ابزاد افراد سے مجامی مرابوا مصاوم قائن کو ختر کر علی میں۔ شاہ فیسل مجد ۱۳۱ کار تحااس کے علاوہ میرہ زاروں میں بزاروں کی تحداد میں مرد



ا فراطِ زرا در بجیسٹ بن خیارہ پڑسے کومت کوشت نشویش وذير بحزاند في اكس المر محبكوب الحق كل سالان د بجث كا اعلان كرد و يح اسلام آباد - ٢٥٠ جون (ايجنيز) باكتان النيخ إب معنى سفار في درافع كاكتباب كري يحد عن براه وقا في الراجات من كوشته مال كه مقالم من في عبد ملت الماسة زياده فيل تعين لكت ما من مك رواي الراجات فيمد اضافه كرك كالسراك كالمشاف مقارقي ورائع في كويد اكرة كي الحياد المديكول من اضافه كردياجا پاکستان کے قوی بجٹ کے بارے می قیاس آرائی کرتے گا۔ اس پالیسی کی دید بیان کرتے ہوئے سفارتی درائع نے کما ہوئے کیا ہے قوی بجٹ کا اعلان پاکتان کے دنی تواند واکثر ہے کہ صدر ضاوا کی براہ راست میں لگے ہے اجتاب میں استعما مجیب التی الجار کے دند کریں کے پاکستان اس وقت دقع کی اس کے پاکستان میں مقرب ہونے والے كري مے كيونك اس كے إكسان من فقريب بوت والے مالاند ١٥٥ بلمي والرخرج كرما ب مرافرالا در كراعث التخابات مرمر الزات مريحة بير الكتان كاسالانه قومي اخراجات يدك كرف كم لح اسعا مع فعدا ضاؤ كرنا بجبث معون كويش كياجانا تفاعم ١٦٩م مى كودزر المظم محرخال زے گا۔ مفارتی درائع نے کماے کہ افغانستان سے سویت جونچ کی حکومت کی برطرنی اور توی وصوبائی اسمبلیوں کو توڑ فیجل کی واپس کا پاکستان کے دقائی افراطت پر کیکی فاص فرق میں پڑے کا کیونکہ یاکستان کو اصل خطرہ جھارت سے دين كرويا كاعلان التوى كرويا كياتف سقارتي وراكع ـ باتىدوس<u>ر ن</u>مفحەپر

مشرق وطي من شائع بونے والا بيسلااً دوا خيار الرفيقيد ٨ - ١٢ اهـ بفق ٢٥ رجل ٨ ٨ ١ و - جيعت ١ يـ في ي الارجارا فقر

بنگردیش میں ہیروئن اسمگل کرنے پریانج پاکستانیوں کو سزائے موت

بنگلہ دلیش میں سیاسی مخالفین کے

استقد وق من بلكه وليش من منشات كي جرم من مزائ در میان تصادم ۲۵ را فرا در خمی ہو گئے ذهاکه - ۲۴مر دون (اپ) شال شرقی بگله *دیش* م قدامت بند ملماول اور مدر ارتباد کے ت اسلای مَا فِونَ مِن مَا تَعَين كِ درميان جَمِرُول كِ يَسْعِ مِن ٢٥ افرار وفري ومكي ليس كالكتر عمان فتا الماراجشاءي بجل فارق ك دريع عوام ير زور دياكه و منشيات ك

مقامی مدد گارول کو عمرقید 'موت کے بیر مود اگر کسی شم کی رعانت کے مستحق شیں 'عدالت کافیصلہ مسمومی میوش ب بقد دیش شن تلو بیرون مثل کر کے لائے والے پانی بائشدوں کو موت کی مزا دی سر ماریکی مزائس کا انتقاد ایس کر کا موت کی مزا دی 

وْعَاكِمْهِ عَرِي رُوا ( وَمَا ) يَكُلْ كَالْمِوادِ مِمْكِيلُ كَ خصوصی تمدیوش ف بنگله دیش شن تمن کلو بیرونن سمكل كر جيرونن منظل كريات كالزام بيس كر فاركيا كما تعاجك مخرشت روز مقدمے كافيعند منا يا كيار اس سلسط مس عدد دينوا سال ودينك ولتي اشتدول كومم قيداورايك كوتمن سال سزائ قيد

یا کتان مسلم لیک یکاز اگروی کی بحالی کے بعد لاہور می نامہ نگاروں سے بات جیت

ل كى ينترش شب كى ينتيش كى ب تفديم إلى ين اخيارى التع جبر يكازاليك عن تما تراضادات مدد كو ماصل ين-

سُدُم كُنْكُم الْكُمُ وَمِنْ كَ فِيا الْكَالْمُ الْآلَةُ كَالْمُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّ اسلام آباد- ٢٣٠ رون (كونا) باكتان كيمويه إداريان سنعال في بي- جودوسال فل جائف يفس أف اساف كمين كي يرتمن ك طوريد ريار ،و ي تصحر ل رحيم صدر میاہ کے رشتہ دار مجی میں۔ صدر میاہ کے برے

بنجاب میں مزید۵ر افراد ہلاک کر دیئے گئے امرتر- ۲۴ مین (رائز) کے انتابندوں نے بخاب دم من صلى كر ك حريديا في افراد كوباك كرديات جبك مرتسري كاروبارى ادار عابطور احتجاع بندرب جعرات اور جع کے روز علف علاقیل می فائر کے اور چاتو زنی کی واروانون يس يا في افراد كى با كت كى اطلاعات في يسد امرتسر شرك مضافات عن ويديوك ايك وكان يرقم وكميت موت جوم پرمسلخ افراد نے گولی جلادی جس سے متحد د افراد ہلاک وز حمی ہو محنے۔ دومسلح سکھ انتمالیتدوں نے جعرات کی رات

مروب كے مدر بناچاہے ہيں جوائس زياده افتيارات دے

الاس كاجل زاده وركروار يكرفري جنل كاب وريكادا

نے صدر ضیاء کوی و شکش نامہ تکاروں سے اپنی رسی بات

چےت کے افتام رکی جب انوں نے نامہ تکاروں کو تاطب کرتے ہوئے کماکہ آپ لوگوں نے باوچھیای نسی کہ جزل

فیاء کس مسلم لیک بی شرکت کرناچایس کے اور پھر خود تی اس کلتواب دیاادرائی پارٹی کی شیز تین شپ کی جزل میاء کو

بشكش كي انسول في اس موال كانواب وين العناب

کیاک جول ضیاہ کی محری اوالیک کامسدین سے ہیں جب بارٹی کے آئی کے مطابق کوٹی خض اس کے عمدہ سے لئے کھڑا

نسی ہوسکاجب تک کے وہ مم از مم دورسوں سے ارثی کا

ر کن ته روابو پرنگازا نے اس مطالبہ کی بھی آئید نسیں کی کہ

جزل ضياء كواقد ارجهو زريناجائ إأزادادر منصفاته التخابات

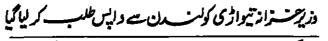
بلوچستان من ایک قبائلی سردار میر ظفراند خان عمالی کو محران صوبائي حكومت كاوزير اعلى مقرركر وياحميا جبكه ريثائرة جزل رجیم الدین نے صوبہ سندھ کے گورز اشرف بل تحر آبانی کی مجد لے ہے۔ ظفر اللہ خان عمالی نے 'بلوچستان کا محران

وزیر اعلی ف کے لئے عبوری وقاتی کابیت میں وزیر ریاوے کا عدد بعوروا - موبائي كور فرد عائرة بحرل عمر سوى ف آج سير كورنران كوكش معقد عوف والى أيك تقريب م ان سے وزیر انتلی کے عدے کا صلف لیا۔ ۲۹ مئی کو وقاتی اور موبائي وزارتي يرطرف كتاجات كيعد عدد ميده الحق كى طرف سے مقرر ك جانے والے تيسرے محران وزير اعلى بين - قبل ازين محر نواز شريف - رجايز و جزل فعنل الحق" بالترتيب بجاب ورمرص كم صويول كم محران وزرائاعلى قرر کے جانچے ہیں۔ آن ایک سرکاری تر عمان نے کما کہ موبد سنده کے عوری وزیر اعلی کل ای دمد داریاں سیمال کیں گے ماہم ان کانام نس بتا <u>ا</u> گیا۔ سندھ کے سے گورنر ریائزڈ کفشٹ جزل رخیم الدین خان نے بھی آئ نی ذمہ

فان كى يىلىش من دلچين طاهركى توده اسين يا قاعده متخب كرا

لي محد ما مم انهول فيد صدر كي صوايد يدر جمور دياك وه

الك على البار خال مركزي حزل مي الكارا



وكايى سنكه كامقابلاكر في كياي تيوار ى كوبيو في كاوذير اعسلى بنائ يدا في كالمكان تی دیل۔ ۲۳ر بیان (رائش) بھارتی وزیراعظم | پارٹی کی سعمل کی کارکردگی کے بعد اور عام انتخابات کی تارول كيلع" جو ١٩٨٩ء ك آخر يس بوف والي ين راجيو كأترحى في ووسوبائي وزرائ اعلى كوير طرف كروياب کابینے میں ردوبدل اور پارٹی میں تبدیلیوں کی توقع کی جاری ادر ایک سرکاری تر عمان کے مطابق انمول فے وزیر فران تقى- ذرائع كاكمناب كدموبه مهادا شركددر اعلى ايس بي نارائن دت تيارى كولندن س واليروطن طلب كرلياب. اس اعلان س فيرى طور بر كابينه على دوديدل س حقلق جادن کو بھی عمد سے برخواست کردیا گیاہ۔ جارت کا تجارتی مرکز بمنی اس صوری عملداری عی شال سے اور ب قیاس آدائیاں شروع دوگئی ہیں۔ تواثری کا تعلق اتر دیش عہد سیای طور پر ایمیت کے حال اس شائی صوب ک مستر گاندهی کارنیس تبدیلی تحریک کاهمدے توازی کو ۱۹۸۳ء میں بحارت کے سب سے زیادہ آبادی والے وزیراعلی ویر بماور محکو کو حکران پارٹی کے درائع کے مطابق صوب ارتردیش کا وزیراعلی بنا دیا کیا تھا کہ وہ اسے عام جعرات كويرطرف كرديا كياتفا . تيوارى كى لندن سے واليس ا تقلبات كيليخ يواركري- راجيو كالدهى في والده الدرا طلی مجان دہ غیر کی مرالیہ کاری کوفروٹ دیے سے سلسلے ش گاند حن کے قل کے بعد زبام اقدار منبھانے کے بعد کرائے اجلاس كرد بين اس يرونالت كرتى ب كدانسي وير ممادر بأتىدوس<u>ر ن</u>صفينه کی جگہ از پردائش کے وزیر اعلیٰ کی ذر وار یاب سوی جا سکت ہیں۔ بیاب عمران کامحراس پارٹی کے درائع کے والے



بهادنتكي وفاقي كابلينسك حسيس ودوبدل كي فيياس آوانتيسال بهنمى انتخابات حبيين اقتص كادكرة كي كي بعد خشسكمران بإدافشيست حبيبى وصبيع يبهيمان برتبسد ببسليون كالعسس كالشسب

مقوض مغرا كتارا كالمرائل عرايك يمودي آباد كار قسطينول يرقاره كرماب

# اسرائیلی آباد کاروں کی فلسطینیوں پر فائزنگ سے ۱۰ را فرا درخمی

کار پر پھراؤ کے بعد میودی آباد کارے نمازیوں کے جوم پر گولی چلادی

القدس - عام جون (أب) معيوف عرب علاق إ ختانه بنايا- دومرت وا قدش يومعرفي كتارت كم شربالس یں آن امرائلی آباد کاروں کی فائزگ سے متعدد عرب يس بوا 'ايك دوسرے مودى آباد كارے تماز يزم كر مجد باشتدے ذخی ہو محت فائز تک کاپسلادا قند مغربی کنارے کے ے تھے الے ور إير مستن كن عن الرفك كى حم فر مران میں مواجماں ایک اسرکی نزاد اسرائیلی نے ایک ے السطین فی دو معنی من الدائرے محالاً ال للسليني كومكيل مار كرزعى كردياجس يراس جاقوے حمله كر ئے وقی کرنے کا ازام تھا۔ خرول بٹی بتایا کیا کر میروی آباد کاریے زخی مالٹ میں حملہ آور کا تعاقب کر کے اسے کول کا ی۔ شامین نے کما کہ ماز جد کے بعد مرکزی حروزی معمری

> حج در خواستوں کی وصولی اس مفتح شروع ہوجائے گی

الله كے معمانوں كے استقبال كى حتى تياريال تمل بو پچې بين معودي سفير ابو تمهی- ۱۲۰ جون (کونا) و تیا بحر می سعودی عرب کے سنارجائے ہلتین کچ ہے ہے ہے ہے ہے ہمیل ک ور خواستوں کی وصول مستحدہ منت سے شروع کریں سے آگر ان کے مقامات مقدم محک متریخ کی حتی آریخوں کا جین کیا جا مکے۔ بدیات حرم عرب ارات می معودی عرب کے مغیر ما نحسلیمان الفودان تحتائی اسوست کما کرسعودی عرب ر بی ہی۔ انسوں نے امید ظاہری کہ اسال حجاج کرام کی 📗 تعداد - الا كى يحقريب بوكى ما يم وجوال كى يعدود خواش التاريد مل كرا فريم التي معتل وزير اعظم اوليت وصول مس كا جاس كى جبار تاري ما قرى قاقع العوالي العلى عديانات مقرد كرف يوارب بدبات موك تك سودى عرب من واعل بوسكين مح اود فضالى داستول إوزر فارجد في فليد في تالي لك مركس كالمراس عن المول 

کویت کی وری آبادی کے فیزے گر پرزشوں کی رمبٹر کریشن مکمل ہو گئی

حرید کماکد ان کے محکمہ نے کوے کی پوری آبادی کے فنکر

امريكه برابران كوہتصيار

فراہم کرنے کا ازام

ایے دورہ تولس کے دوران دیا محل اخیار کے مطابق وائس امریان سفارتی تعلقات کی محالی پر اظمار خیال کرتے

موئے عراقی رہنمانے کما کہ اس سے عراق فرانس تعلقات

متاثر دس موے۔ انہوں نے ایران کو سولتیں دیے او

ر اگرات کرنے کے بعض بور فی ممالک کے اقدالت براظمار افروس کرتے ہوئے کماکہ شایدا فی سوائل کی جے ایران

عالمى رائعام كوييد هراء ازكرا أباب المول الي بررني ممالك كومرقع رست اور تك نظر قرار ديا-

ے نینے کے لئے قدی طور بر نصوص مفر کافین کرے۔ انہوں نے نشاند می کی کر ریان عکومت جاہتی ہے کہ لیک

ممل كومت كرمائ آن كك اضافتان عوام كي وسع

سے اس میں اور اسام بیاب اور اسے ہے مرکاری یا قبرر کی طور پر طلع کرنے کرد کیا جائے۔ منظر هستفرے نے اجتوال نے کمٹی کے صابح بیان

ويأثمير مطالبه بمحى كمياتها كه افتان مجلبزين كي امداد دو كناكر دي

سرى لئكاكى خواتين پر لبنان

كولبو\_ مهمار جون (كوماً) تمري لتكاكى حكومت لبنان نثر

الاست كى خواجشند مقاى خواجن كے ليكان جاتے بر مكم ل بابندى عائد كردے في بيات فارن الميل المست يود كے لك

انلی افسر نے بیائی۔ انسوں نے بتایا کہ اس سرکاری فیلے ک

اعلان لبنان می مری انکاکے توصل فائے سے متورے کے

بور کیاجائے گا۔ انمول نے جایا کہ اس دفت جگ دوہ

لبتان میں میں ہزار سری اٹکائی خواتین موجود میں حن کے

مسائل كا جائزه لين مركاري وقد الي بضة ليتان جائ كا

انسوں نے ایک کینان کی صور تحال کے پیش نظر کرشتہ سال

ا بندى الكل على حقى إلى مشرق بيروت اس با بندى مستنايي المدرية المراجعة المراجعة المراجعة المراجعة المراجعة الم

البناني بالتندي سرى الكاعل موجود بين جو خواتين كو لمنان

يتحضايط كامتصدمكينون كدشوارى ووركرنا اوزكام كابوي هسم كرناه كويت ١٨٦ جون ( عرب ماندر ديور ) ودارت | زائد بحد ملك من كل فدي ر زول كالجن كاحسل معيود

بكا ٩٨٥ فعدب آبم المول في كماك فنكر يرنول كي

ے تائی تی۔ افاکمنے کے سولہ ہون کے خمنی افکایت پر



اللهي ١٣٠ من (الكيسز) الماري كايك كان إلى المن الراومول من عدب كرمواس كي كيل كه كان اسلل كرف ادادي ارادي و تحدد واداري كامامنا

ے ۲۰ کلومنرلندی سے من کے توب ایمی تک کررہ ایروباب فیال ب کر ایمی تک میکووں افراد ملی سے

ير- مركارى، يْدِينَ شريات عربتا إكياب كمش الارفى وبعد ين ادرائس يالى يرمكن كوششى كامارى

کیا صف بجروا امروکی بندر گاه ترا بدون کے قرمی گال علی ہیں۔ ترابدون کے وی گورز ارکان از لگان نے بتایا کہ بیے زیروست جان بھی بعل سے بزاروں مکان پہاڑی آوروں کے گرنے تے جاہ بو کر فرق ذعن بو گئیں۔ توویل کے

شالی آئرلیند میں باغیوں نے برطانوی بیلی کاپٹرار گرایا "

صلے كيلية بعارى مشين كن استعال كى كئى عليارے كو تاكى كين كرنا بردى

اری نے کہا ہے کہ اس نے رطانوی فوق بیلی کاپڑیار گرانے اے میوائل استعال کیا ہے رطانوی لا ڈنیکس بیلی کاپٹرکو کے لئے بھاری مشین من کا استعال کیا۔ ٹالی آخرلینز میں جو فوجیوں اور سالان رسدلا نے لے جانے کے لئے استعال کی

اس وعيت كايد بها واقديب عمالي أثرانيذ على تقريبا بين إجالب بسرات كوقارتك كافتانه في كبعد ينظا ي ايندنك

مال ، در عمل جهاب مار جنگ ميں اس فير معمول واقعد كے اس مراج يى - عمل ك ليك وكن كا فراشي اور زخم آن ي

بلقاری مین (رائز) آزش ریبلکن | سب قبل از می فوج کواس کی زرید کرمایزی که میآزش اخیور

داخل س محكد شادت جرائم ك والريكير بريكيديز معود الايراييم في اعلان كياب كداب ان مكينول كو عجويما ی آپ فنگ برخت کرا بھے میں اس عمل کے اعادہ کی مرورت میں ہوگی۔ اس کی بجائے سل شاخی کارڈ تمرین شالی ترکی میں میاڑی تودہ گرنے ہے ۵۰ ارافراد ہلاک ہوگئے جوبر كين كومياكيا كياب ان كى متعلقه فالسليل اور فدكر رندريكارة مامل كرف ك في كانى موكا - انسول في المشاف كياكهاس يخ ضابط كامتعمد مكينوں كي د شاري م ئرنا اود كام كروج كومنيط كرناب جنب الارابيم

> یونان امریکه نداکرات نا کام ہو گئے المحتر - ١٦٠ رجون (رائش) يعن عن واقع امركي

میازی توره کرنے کم از کم ڈیزھ سوافراد ہلاک بو محصیر ر تول کارجر عش اور درجہ بندی کا کام تقریباً تھل کر لیاہے۔ اور اس مال ۱۹جون تک جن او کوں کے فنگر پر شش تمل الرادادي كامول ك وكر جائ كماعت خدشب كرويد ك جاميك ين ان كى تعداد تود لا كه بستبالس برارت تونس - ۱۲۰ بون (كونا) امريك اب يمي ايران كو معاد فرام كردباب يبات وال كاول ائب دري طا ياس رمضان نے تول ك مولي اشار الحريد كو اعرود يديد كى - عراق ائب دري اعظم نيد اعرود

اڈول کے معلم کے بارے میں دونوں ممالک کے ایمن منعقد بوفوا لرزاكرات أيك مرتبه مجرناكام بومح ين-بینانی حکومت کے ایک تر جمان نے بتایا کہ بینان میں جاد یوے امری اووں کے حقق سے معلق ذاکرات کرشتہ مال تومیر میں شروع ہوئے تھے واضح رہے دونوں ممالک کا إنچرالدمطيه ومبر٨٨ء ين فتم موراب- تر على في كما كُداً كر جلد نيام حلوه شده والويم المريكيون كوايناملان ميث كر يمال سے جانامو في تعلق في الحرار فيسول كونا ياكد وولوں ممالك كے خيالات من بحت فرق يا ياجا آب۔

الفرقة الى كرممانون كاستبال كاحتى تياريان تمل عرب امرائيل تنازعه برطافتين كي شوليت بوسفوا في المناكرات مل بوسكل موسور وزير خارجها طورير تجويز كيا كياب جك سوند اليناف امران اور برن- ٣٣ جون (كونا) سوئنز دلينز ايران مواق مور میر ای میران کا دیا ہے کہ اس کارے کے حل کی كوستول كملت وتارس ادرجمامن ذاكرات كي ميزاني ك التي تمل طوري تاريق - وب الرائل عاد العرائل بارے عل ایک سوال کے جواب عل المول نے کما کہ ب مظرمرف فراكرات كے ذريع على يومكا ب اور ايے مذاكرات على دونول مرطاقتل كي شموليت خروري بانمول ۔ بافی دوسرے مسعد بر اس مراور وزیر ترات کرٹ فرکر کانام مکن امیدار کے نے کما کہ اتیام حجمٰہ کے مطالبات کے دوائے ہے سوتتورليندامن كوششون علىددية كمسلخ فيرمسل

فى معري كى مدات دية كالتاري مرى لنكامين نيامسوده قانون

كولبو- ١٢٣م جون (اب) كومت مرى لكان قانون کالیک نا سودہ تار کیا ہے جس کے تحت آل جہلے الدول استالا انتہائندوں کے طلاف کاردوائی علی المرش فوج الإلى ر مقدم لي جلا إجام كا المستا قانون كي تجوز مرکاری فرن میں شاکع مولی ہے اور یارلیسٹ کی مطوری کیور اے اقاصد کافون کی شکل دیدی جائے گی۔

فائر بندى كى كوششين موثر تابت نسين بوكي "شاتيلات دحوين كاسياه بادل المتاديكها أي کاف او موی گریپ کا شایطا مهایز کیمپ پر آیک حملہ ؟ حوالت کے عامیوں نے بہا کر ویا۔ فریقین گڑائی ش فریخانہ ؟ ار رواکث کریداور ماری مشین محص استعال کردے ہیں اور قلسطینی ذراقع کے مطابق فی کیبوں کی جگ چیزنے کا

ينظفوال فلطينون فيمودي آباد كاركي كارير

بقراد كيا تحاجس براس في كار الحال كرا في اورى مشين كن

ے جوم ر کن جاوی اور قسطینوں نے جوایا کر تروز اور

برتے مینے بلس کے الا توار استال کے حکام فے بتایا کہ ؟ افراد بازدوں اور فاکوں میں کول گئے سے زمی بوت

شلدين كم مطابق فون فيرى طور برطائ كو تحير عبى

برویت۔ ۱۲۳ ر بون (رائش اپ) بروت ش قطینی اسکے قطینی درائع نے بنایا کہ اللے ہے الگ ہوتے الے ماہر کیس اللہ ماہر کیس مرائد ملاء کے اللہ ہوتے اللہ ماہر کیس مرائد ملاء کیسے ماہر کیسے اللہ اللہ اللہ کا اللہ اللہ کیسے مرائد ملاء کیسے مرائد مرا عرقات کے عامیل اور ان کے خالف فلسطین فدائمن کے ورمیان ازه ترین لزائل مین ۱۰ افراد بلاک اور تین د کی او ترك كابينه متنعفي ہوگئي

افقو - ۲۳ مرجون (رائم) ترک کایند آن منتفیء جا تک بات تک کے مرکاری دیڈیونے مثانی ہو دی ہوئے وزیر اعظم ترکست اوزال کے حوالے سیستایا کہ کابیت جی کل در برا سرور س موسید این می است می است می است می ساز می است می اس مدور المستريح التيزياد ووقت كي ضرورت بحي يرسك الم

ویل - ۱۲۷ جون (اپ) وسطی بھارت میں مید مرفوا والمراش كرنيك كوشششوب بملك ديماتي رون ترم مان کے جار سالہ کڑنے کو قربان کر دیا۔ یہ بات نے ہمائے کے جار سالہ کڑنے کو قربان کر دیا۔ یہ بات مِنا يُخرِين أف امرًا في تنالُ ب الجني كم مطابق مايد ر المستقد المارية الم واروات کا ارتکاب کرنے کے شعبے علی تمن دیماتیل کم ال فاركيا كيا إوراء معادت عن الساني قرال مير قادفي

ایک یا کتانی نے دوسرے کا کان کاٹ ڈالا ووق - ٢٣ رجون (رائع) ليك كري عن ريد الل جمل لدو بنما إليكولد عن بعلوق فيون كرمات الك

رون الرحون وروس ما المسلم الم تضيفات سمير مطابق باكستاني درزي محمه غلام في محموه زياده فعطا وجان رائع مانتي كوائير كندين بتذكرت كوكماجس الماكر نسا كادكرد إساسة وظام فقع عمل آكراس كاكان كاشدوالا عوالت اس يرم يرمح غلام كوتين مال مزادي حين اس كى طرف = وحم كى الجل معور اكرتي بوع في نتين مال موائد تدمي تخيف كرك

# زایل کے معرک میں فرانس کے دومشیرطاک کرتے کادعویٰ کاس کے پاکستان پرالزامات

کابل پر مجاہدین کاراکٹ حملہ 'ہوائی اڈے پر آگ بھڑک اٹھی

کٹل۔ ۱۹۲۸ بون (ایجنیز) افغان علدین نے آسلامی کالیک رضا کار جس کانام علی خال بنایا گیاہے کائل افغان نا کار کے ا عدوراه كبرزى وكد اسفرداكشاف كيك ربائش ما تون من اي يميلادي ملت جار افراد كميلاك رم کی ما ہوئی عادی کے سنت پی سروسیان اور متر دیرائی ہونے کا طلاحات کی بیر۔ اور کی مکانات جاء ہو کے بیر۔ سودے خرر سال ایک می اس نے جایا کہ ایک راکٹ کائل کے دوائی اور کا کی مرجمی کرے یس س . فارت بن آگ بوگ اعمی جلدین کے آیک گروپ حزب سوویت انجاباء رو زرام کے مطابق جاری ہے 'امر بی نائب وزیرخارجہ شالی کور بائے کے ۲۹ حاصل کر لئے۔ افغان مهاجرين كيليخاردادو كناكر في محالب كى ريكن انتظاميد كى طرف عالفت

سیول - سام جون (اپ) جنوبی کوریا کے وزیر وقاح ادجابوك في كما ع كرسووت ماخت كي جديد اوا کاک ۲۹ طارے ال کریا کے اس بھی تھے میں جیکہ معتنل قريب من مريد طيارك تالى كوريا بخوات جأش مح پردیش کے گئیں جم پر سی سے ذکورہ لوکا گزشتہ سفتے یادرے جنوبی کدیانے بھی مرتبہ عالی کریا کے پاس انسائی كدون فائت كيا كيا تعلي المراقع كم مطاق لاك كوافواء البدير سوي فلا كاطيادول كي موجود كي تعديق كي عبداد حر الريراك فيدمقام ريمنوا إكراجال ميد طور ير ترندون جايان كى اخبارى اطلاعات عن مجينة إلميا ي كما الكورا

# ارادہ نس دکھتا کام آرماکوسٹ کودان حسیقے۔ کان مطالبات کی خافق کی کرام کے افغان مواحق تحکی

فرانس كالمفتيس دوسرازمن دوز اینی دهاکه

وافتكن ٢٣ رون (آب) امريك في كما يك

افعالمان سے سومت اور مزی دائی پردگرام کمھال در اللہ

نائب وزر خارجہ انظل اواكوت نے سبنيٹ كى فارج العلقات مين كوتا إكراب تك اس كاكل شاوت مائے

شمی آئی کر سیویت بوش فی آے انتخاء کے سلسلنس بندرہ

اكست اور يعروه فرورى كى ملے شده ار يؤل ير بور الزن كا

كليو- ٢٢مر عن (كونا) مرى الكاكل سيست يزي ال إلى الماسية ويرد على كر عادت في المعادة والمرابع والمر سای عافت کر بنما محادت می خود اخداد کرده یا محماله ایر مجود کیلے۔ یاددے پارٹی کے مرراه کو حکومت فیدم

کیبرا۔ ۱۲ وون (اب) فرانس فردوال بھتے کے دوران مرورا کے مقام برایتادومرازیرنشن ایٹی دھاکہ کیا۔ بلت آخر کی معدنیات کے پر کونے بتائی بورد کے تر عمل ي مطابق وهاكه كرشته روز اسماييج كيا كيا اوريه وهاكه كزشته ونول كخيط فيالي وحاكم مصحت زياده طاقتور قعا

. مور تحال كاحائزه لنع كيدر التحليات من حديث كافيملد كيابات كا ارلى مريراً كايان

جيكيار عش اعرازه بكريه كملوش كاتحار

جلاوطن تأمل رمبنما بحارت سيسري انكاوالير

جلاد مآنی ختم کر کے مجزشتہ روز وطن داہیں آسکتے ہیں جبکہ دو ماد وعث مال بوائد البريش فرن م يكور رى جزل اور مدر

میں شال ہیں یہ وہیم سال خارات کی عمرانی سمال اور کا اللہ اور کی اللہ اور کی سم اللہ اور کی سم اللہ اللہ اللہ ا منتجے افراد بھارت کے شریداس شریعناہ گزین تھے۔ فرف م مرر نے کو کو تا ایک فی آل آکٹرے کے شال اور شرقی علاقوں کی صور تحال کاچاری کسی کاورود آکٹرہ چھو او ش متعقوبو فوال موبائي كولسلول كالتحليات على حصر لين كافيط كرن يمل وائه عامد كاجازه لي محد انول

ے ماہم دور افحادہ مقامات براس حم کے اکاد کاواقعات دو تما

# برمامیں طلبہ نے بدھ مت کی مقد یں عبادت گاہ پر قبضہ صور تخال برقابو بائے كيلية سلحانواج كرد ي ركون طلب كر لتے محة "مارتى درائع

بكاك - ٢٦ مر جون (رائم ) برماك طلب في بده مت المب يولس في اس از هائي بزاد سالد بهازي موادت كاه به عند من تراي علي المنظم المنطق 
صورتمال بمت ازك اوروهاك فيزب بمعرين كاكمناب ۔ باتی دوسرے *سفحہ* پر

# مرک بھی جین نہ یا یا

غوارك سر جون (اب) ايك قدى في وموى كياب كدوودوسال فل مردكاب انذااب اس ي مزاع مرقد مم كرك راكره اجائ جبكر جي اب نيط من لكما كه لوم كى موت قانيني سي تحير-نعیلات کے مطابق جمری روزیرگ نے مقامی کاؤنٹی عوالت على إلى مؤاك فاقت كي ايل كرت بوع كما كدوه دل كم أيريش كدوران مريكاتفالام واكثون نات دوبارہ زعر دی دراس طرح دوائی عرقیدے فقاض فتم كريطاب اس ايل برفيد ديت بوئ يج اور تكسف كاكرود يرك في موت كالعريف الدي بر بر موت اس وقت واقع موتی ہے جب حرکت قلب ور بہدین کے ماتھ ماتھ وار اور بہدین رے میں كام كرنا يحوز دين اور عدالت من ايل كنده كي بسماني عاضري س ابت ب كدوه مراميس ب اندااسي مزا عال رحمی جاتی ہے۔

كى مقدس ترين عبادت كاو بر تبخيد كر لياب اور بتزل فيون كى حکومت کے خلاف اس اقدام کو کیلئے کے لئے فوج کی بھاری مند میں رکھ خرى دارا كلومت مى جيج وى كن بمسلم بولس في شيوا كون بكواكي طرف جاف الم تمام راستون كاك بندى كر ر محى بواضح رب عراوت كادر كون كى مركزيس واقعب اوراس يرقابض أيك موت زائد طلبه يكوا كرائد اوراس کے مومیٹر بلند سنری میناریں عبادت کر رہے ہیں۔ مرشتہ

چین میں مٹی کابھاری تودہ گرنے سے ٤ ار افرا د ملاک ۳۳ شدید زخمی

یجگ - ۲۲ر ہون (اپ) چین کے بنونی صوب جا الرئيس موندالي شديد بارشول عدايك معاري تودب تُكِينِجُ وب كراء افراد جلاك اور ٣٣ شديد زخي بو مُحدّ جكه ملت افراد المحي تك لاية بين اس توديكي لييشش آكر ٣٣ مكانات بحى مندم بو مكتب إت اخبار جائزاز لي في آن كي اشاعت من تائي باخبار ك مطابق اس صوب من آئ والے شدید سلایوں مصلفی آج امراد افراد متاثر موت جن میں ے دس برار کو جعرات تک محفوظ مقامات بر پیچادیا کیاتھااور بقے ۳ ہزارافراد کو بچانے کے لئے چینی فوج ارادی کاروائیوں ي معروف برورت عن تا إكياب كم شديد سااون موب کے دریاؤں کے حفاقتی بھنے توڈ دیے ہیں جن ب تقرية ٢٠ بائتورو باور سنيش اكارو بو يحكي بير.





# FATIGUE MAY DECIDE EUROPEAN CHAMPIONSHIP

# utch and Soviets set to clash

24. (Reuter): Fatigue may decide the destination of the European Championship tomorrow when the Netherlands try to banish memoirs of their 1974 and 1978 World Cup final defeats by beating the Soviet Union.

Although both teams have olayed four demanding matches in the last 13 days, the Dutch have enjoyed an extra day's recovery since their semifinal triumph over West Germany on Tuesday. But it is the Soviet players who are likely to be the littest and strongest when it

## inaugural

Unlike most of the Dutchmen. who have slogged through a nine-month season at club and international level, the Russians, inaugural winners of the title in 1960, have been playing only since March when their new domestic season began. The previous campaign ended last

Furthermore, their analytical coach Valery Lobanovsky has programmed their preparations to ensure they reached peak physical condition for the emifinal and final. Their sheer overpowering of Italy 2-0 on Wednesday was no accident and will further strengthen psychological advantage gained from their 1-0 preliminary group victory over the Dutch in

Cologne on June 12. The aggressive approach led to

LONDON, June 24, (Reuter): English champions Liverpool,

the football League's top crowd-

pullers last season, kick off their

1988-89 programme at Charlton.

The full League programme, published today, produced its usual interesting first-day pair-



West German police guarding the practice of the Dutch team this morning as they were called into service to move one of the goal nets around for the team (Reuter wirephoto)

three more cautions for the Russians, doubling their tally of tournament bookings. Only two Dutchmen have received yellow

The Netherlands, by contrast, have been to the limit twice already — by the Irish in an opening group match they won 1-0 with eight minutes to spare and by West Germany, against whom Marco van Basten scored the winner in the 89th minute of their semifinal.

It is worth noting, too, that while Dynamo Kiev, who supply 11 members of the squad, were eliminated from the European

BARCELONA, Spain, June 24,

(Reuter): Barcelona have gone

on a record shopping spree to try

to revive their flagging League fortunes and challenge arch-rivals Real Madrid next season.

Despite poor profits last season, the club has signed Johan

Cruyff as coach, dismissed 12

players and spent \$18 million so

far to replace them, club sources

European competition by winning the Spanish Cup.

a previous record when he spent

President Jose Luis Nunez set

Cup in an early round, the Netherlands' principal clubs PSV Ein-dhoven and Ajax reached last month's finals of the Champions' and Cup Winners' Cup respec-

Both teams, who supply 10 of the Dutch squad, looked jaded then and it is no great surprise that Ruud Gullit, who was expected to confirm himself in Michel Platini's former role as the prince of European soccer, has admitted to battle fatigue after inspiring AC Milan to the Italian championship.
Thankfully for the Dutch,

their two most effective players

star Maradona for a then world

Uncharacteristically, Bar-

celona shopped at home this

year. All 11 new players signed on so far are Spanish, and the

Catalans will keep only one of their four foreigners —

his contract with Barcelona

Steve Archibald is likely to be loaned to newly promoted Elche.

Brazilian defender Julio Cesar

But Cruyff has set his sights on

West German Bernd Schuster,

England's Gary Linekar.

record of \$7.7 million.

Barcelona on record shopping spree

million.



Italy's Gianluca Vialla (centre), goes flying through the air over the ball and past Soviet Union's Vladimir Bessonov (left) during the semifinal action on Wednesday evening. (Reuter wirephoto).

Frank Rijkaard and four-goal top scorer Van Basten are fresh after missing most of the season through injury and, in Rijkaard's case, a protracted dispute with Johan Cruyff, then manager at his former club Aiax.

Dutch coach Rinus Michels. like Lobanovsky an astute tactician and strict disciplinarian, faces an absorbing mental duel with his counterpart in attempting to ensure his own team's superior individual skills and great heart can triumph over the Russians' impressive athleticism, teamwork and detailed tactical preparations.

Montpellier which is asking \$3.6

acquisitions are three inter-

nationals from San Sebastian's

Real Sociedad who finished

second in the League behind

paid a total \$5.2 million for

Basque striker Jose Bakero and

midfielder Aitor Beguiristain.

Defender Luis Lopez Rekarte

Broken

Miguel Soler and Ernesto

Valverde from Espanol, Julio Salinas and Eusebio Sacristan

from Atletico Madrid and Juan

Unzue and Inan Goikoetxea

Among others signed are

The sources said the catalans

Real Madrid last season.

arrived on a free transfer.

Topping the list of new

Netherlands --- Hans van Breukelen: Berry van Aerle, Ronald Koeman, Frank Rijkaard, Adrie van Tiggelen: Gerald Vanenburg, Jan Wouters, Arnold Muehren, Erwin Koeman: Ruud Gullit, Marco

van Basten. Soviet Union - Rinat Dasayev: Anatoly Demyanenko, Vladimir Bessonov, Vagiz Khidiatullin, Vasily Rats: Gen-nady Litovchenko, Alexander Zavarov, Alexei Mikhaili-chenko, Sergei Aleinikov: Igor Belanov, Oleg Protasov.

Referee: Michel Vautrot.

Meanwhile, a dispute has

broken out over the fate of the 12

no longer required. Most of them

still have valid contracts and said they would not leave unless paid

off. Among them are inter-

nationals Ramon Caldere, Vic-

tor Munoz and Gerardo

10 years and the third in 12 mon-

ths, will present his new team on

said poor gate earnings last season cut Barcelona's profits by

more than four times to under

\$860,000. He has drafted a bud-

get of \$32 million for next season,

up from \$25.2 million last year.

Cruyff, Nunez's 10th coach in

Treasurer Carles Tusquets has

from Osasuna.



fingers during a brief training session this morning.

# Iraq remain unbeaten

SEOUL, South Korea, June 24, (AP): Iraq's Olympic soccer team stayed unbeaten by downing a Hungarian selection 2-1 Wednesday night, while Yugoslav, Czech and Hungarian teams also advanced to the quarterfinals of

the President's Cup tournament. Yugoslavia's Velez team edged a Czech selection team 3-2, a Turkish selection edged Peru's Sporting Cristal 2-1 and Argentina's Gimnasia scored twice in the last two minutes for a 2-1

victory over South Korea's junior team in Wednesday's other

In this evening's quarterfinals, Iraq was to meet Nigeria's Olym-pic team, the Soviet Olympic team to play Hungary, South Korea's Olympic team to face Velez and Mexico's Atlas Club to play the Czechs.

Iraq and the Soviets both finished the preliminary round of the 16-nation tournament with three

# victories and no losses.

# Top Kuwaitis to take part in Bahrain 4x4 rally



Al Wazzan: one of the favourities

Challenge. Since the introduction of the

is sponsored by Marlboro.

A host of other Kuwaiti drivers including Ahmed Al Zaf-feri, Tareq Al Alayan, Ahmed Al Hilal and Mubarak Al Omair are expected to contest this two day classics along with local, Saudi and other Gulf teams. Last year no less than seven Kuwaiti teams contested the Bahrain 4x4 Rally.

In all four BP 2000 Trophy

# tions and special stages of the 925 km long rally were declared impassable by the Middle East champion during practice. If conditions remain the same by the start today then the four-

worth of the Dubai ace. "We will have to turn the turbo boost down to avoid wheel spin in these conditions" declared

Renc Kocieby.

No less than four crews will compete in the much vaunted Lancia Delta Integrale which has proved almost unbeatable in recent years. Even without the slippery conditions resulting from the rains, these Italian cars

Aiready "Good tactics are our only

"It would mean that we will be clearing the route for the other cars and also encountering any surprises left by the floods" he

### expired, defected to Real Madrid. Wales' Mark Hughes returned to Manchester United Barcelona could do no better than a distant sixth in the League for about \$1.8 million. Scotsman last season but clinched a place in

Omens good for Aga Khan's horse

Runners-up Manchester United have a home start against Queen's Park Rangers, while Football Association (FA) Cup holders Wimbledon entertain Arsenal and Tottenham Hotspur manager Terry Venables looks to start his team's revival against-

Coventry City. Everton are at home to Newcastle and promotion duo Aston Villa and Millwall are also in

### Takes Middlesbrough

manager Bruce Rioch will return to familiar territory on opening day, August 27, when he takes his promoted side to his former club Derby County.

Both Rioch and coach Colin Todd were key members of Derby's title winning side in 1974-75, Todd having already collected a championship medal in 1971-72. Between them they played over 500 games for Derby.
In the Second Division, Sun-

derland's bid to continue their climb back to the top begins with a home game against Bournemouth and relegated Chelsea start against Blackburn Rovers at Stamford Bridge.

Liverpool get an early taste of the challenge ahead when Man-chester United come to Anfield on the second Saturday.

# Esparragoza retains **WBA** crown

LOS ANGELES, June 24, (Reuter): Antonio Esparragoza of Venezuela held onto his World Boxing Association (WBA) featherweight championship by the barest margin last night with a 12-round draw against Marcos Villasana of Mexico.

Esparragoza, making the second defence of the title he won in March, 1987, built up an early lead. He then had to withstand a ferocious assault by Villasana in the final three rounds. There were no knockdowns in

the 126-pound bout. Judge Rudolfo Gil of Panama City gave the fight to Esparragoza 116-112, while judge James Jen Kin of the United States had Villasana in front 116-111. The third judge, Patricia Jarman of the United States, scored the fight even at

In the end a one-point deduction in the fifth round against Villasana for a low blow proved

Had referee Larry Rosadilla of the United States not deducted a point on each of the cards, Villasana would have won the

For Villasana, 28, who was trying for the third time to win a featherweight crown, the loss was especially disappointing. He announced his retirement after-

"I've had three opportunities. I have fought too many years without winning a title to continue." he said.

DUBLIN, June 24, (Reuter): victor Teenoso and Chantilly England by Barry Hills, who The omens are good for the Aga Khan's Epsom Derby winner Kahyasi in Sunday's Irish

\$14 million on players in 1981 and talks are believed underway the year he brought Argentine with his current club. France's

The last two colts to complete the European classic double -Shergar in 1981 and Shahrastani in 1986 - were both owned by the Aga Khan who looks poised for victory again in a high-class 11-strong field.

Unbeaten Kahyasi, currently 5-4 on in the betting, is to be challenged by Epsom runner-up Glacial Storm (3-1) and hours after (7-1), narrow winner of a blanket finish to the French

The last time the French and English Derby winners clashed in Ireland was 1983 when Epsom winner Caerleon were both beaten on fast ground by Shareef

Kahyasi tipped to win Irish Derby

Fast ground is forecast again for Sunday's highlight of the Irish racing calendar on the testing Curragh course. Hopes of keeping the prize at home look slim as top trainers Vincent O'Brien and Dermot Weld do

not even have a runner. Newmarket-based Italian Trainer Lucan Cumani, whose last big Irish win was Commanche Run's Phoenix Champion Stakes victory in 1985, says of Kahyasi "he is a jolly nice horse and he won really well at Epsom by one and a half lengths going

away at the end." Glacial Storm is trained in

provided Sir Harry Lewis, winner of last year's poor quality Irish Derby which was marred by a bomb scare. The start was delayed as thousands of fans

were evacuated from the stands. Glacial Storm did not appear to act on the switchback Epsom course and could be better suited to the galloping Curragh track.
With Irishman Pat Eddery

claimed to ride in France, Gerald Mosse comes in for the change ride on Hours after whose narrow win in the French Derby has been played down by many critics because three lengths covered the first 10 horses home.

Walter Swinburn gets the ride on the other French challenger, Port Lyautey, a 25-1, outsider.

## US Select rout Austrians

VIENNA, Austria, June 24, (AP): After a sluggish start, the US Select basketball team romped past an Austrian all-star team 115-46 last night.

Shelton Jones paced the American squad with 17 points with four other players in double

Rex Chapman of Kentucky had I3 points, including three three-point shots within two minutes early in the second half. Edlen Campbell of Clemson also had 13 with prep star Alonzo Mountning getting 12 and Dan Majerle of Central Michigan 10.

The victory was the fifth straight for the American team on the tour to decide additional finalists for the US Olympic tryout camp in mid-July. There are 16 finalists already chosen

# KUWAIT'S most experienced

four-wheel-drive competitors, Tareq Al Wazzan and Eid Falah have confirmed their intention to contest the BP 2000 Trophy 4x4 Rally in Bahrain on 8/9 Septem-ber 1988. Both can be considered

among the favourites to win the 1988 Marlboro Desert

four-wheel-drive series last year. both Kuwaitis have proved their increasing potential at the wheel of a Range Rover, which saw Al Wazzan finish runner-up in the 1987 Marlboro Desert Challenge and Falah win the most recent round of the Kuwait National

"I will be going all out to win in Bahrain this year, followed by second overall place last year'

said 34-year-old Al Wazzan who

"All foreign drivers are most

welcome to take part in our raliy," says Sheikh Ebrahim Al Khalifa, chairman of the Bahrain Motor Club.

events will take place after the summer. They are Bahrain 8/9 September 1988, Dubai 22/23 September 1988, Kuwait 20/21 October 1988 and Oman 2-4 November 1988.

# Terror, greed and pain fill Tyson's and Spinks' thoughts

### 24, (Reuter): Michael Spinks admitted to liking some terror in his life and Mike Tyson talked about greed and pain as the fighters let their feelings show on Wednesday at the main press conference for their heavyweight title match.

Spinks, who will make \$13.5 million for Monday's fight, has made no secret about his being afraid in the ring, and that he realises boxing is a brutal business and that people can get hurt.

But on Wednesday in the crammed ballroom of Trump Casino. Spinks admitted: "It feels good to have some terror in my life, something that really frightens me when I wake up in the morning...going to the gym every day and going through all the stuff, taking the punches and trying not to get hit."

Constant Spinks, a professional boxer since 1977, said earlier this week that fear has become a constant companion in every fight.

"There's nothing I can do but deal with it. When it shows up I say, wondering when you were gonna show up.' It's something

comes around every fight." How is Spinks going to handle Tyson?

"I can't tell until I get in the ring with Mike Tyson," said the 31-year-old Spinks to the 250 reporters and television crewmen packed into the ballroom for the conference, which included a satellite hookup for questions from reporters around the coun-

try.
"As soon as the fight ends, I'll be able to tell you," said Spinks,

who became the only light heavyweight champion to win a heav-yweight title when he beat Larry Holmes in 1985.

The 21-year-old Tyson, by contrast, does not admit to being afraid of anything and repeated one of his favourite refrains. "I'm the best fighter on the

planet. No one can beat me," said Tyson who stands to make \$20 million for the fight. But the man who became the

youngest heavyweight champion in history gave a little hint that some of the controversy surrounding his personal life might be chipping away at his carefully constructed armour.

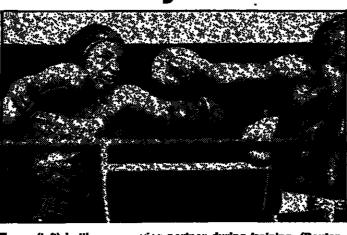
In recent weeks, Tyson has launched some strong verbal shots at his manager, Bill Cayton, for taking what the champion thinks is too much of a cut - 33 per cent - from Tyson's ring purses and outside endorsements.

Tyson also has accused Cayton of trying to break up his four-month-old marriage to actress Robin Givens.

On top of all this, the young champion has also had to contend with charges that his wife and her mother were trying to take his money. Calibre

Asked if fame was difficult to handle, Tyson said: "The only thing that concerns me about being a celebrity is that when you're a celebrity, especially of my calibre, you make a great deal of money and once you make a great deal of money there's a whole bunch of greed involved."

But Tyson, who owns a 34-0 record, denied that personal



Tyson (left) battles a sparring partner during training. (Reute wirephoto)

problems would affect him in the

"This is a hurt business. Like I said before when you see guys like (hotel owner Donald) Trump, Kennedy, Rockefeller, the bluebloods and the distinguished regardless of what they represent or their name represents, they come to see someone get hurt.

much pain as possible for the fight to be over as quick as possible," Tyson said. Meanwhile, Larry Holmes' former trainer, Richie Giachetti, who saw his fighter lose twice to Spinks and once to Tyson says

Spinks will fail to take Tyson's

"So my objective is to inflict as

undisputed heavyweight title. Spinks is a loser, Giachetti told Reuters, because "he's not fighting as a heavyweight like he did when he was a light heavyweight. "He's not stalking and setting up opponents. He's fighting scared. He's just fighting to survive," Giachetti said.

"Now he fights like he's a professional businessman instead of a professional fighter. He knows he gets the \$13 million win

or lose.
"When you do this in boxing, you've got problems. You're not competitive. He's just not hungry anymore." "The only way Tyson can lose is if he beats himself," Giachetti

Rematch Giachetti was Holmes' trainer

when he lost to Spinks twice — in

1985 for the heavyweight title

and again in a rematch seven months later. He also took Holmes into the ring against Tyson last January, when the undefeated champion stopped the former champion in

the fourth round.

fight. (Reuter wirephoto)

Spinks knocks the speed bag off its holder as he prepares for the

# **Cardinals** outlast **Phillies**

NEW YORK, June 24, (AP): Twenty years ago, Bob Gibson of the St Louis Cardinals set the modern National League era record of 1.12 for pitchers with more than 200 innings.

Will history repeat? John Tudor, a current Cardinal, has pitched 83 1-3 innings this season with an era of 1.08.

Tudor contained his sensational pitching last night with a two-hitter — no walks, four strikeouts — as St Louis snapped a four-game losing streak by defeating the Philadelphia Phillies 2-0.

"I had good control tonight. I was able to throw strikes. Tudor said after hurling the 15th shutout of his career but his first since he blanked the Phillies on Sept 26, 1985, one of his 10 shutouts that year.
Philadelphia's hits were sin-

gies by Steve Jeltz with one out in the third and pinch hitter Bob Dernier leading off the ninth. It was the second complete game in 12 starts for Tudor, who started the season on the disabled list with knee and shoulder problems. Cubs 4, Mets 1

Greg Maddux, 13-3, earned his seventh straight victory and ninth in 10 starts and lowered his era to 2.14. The Cubs scored all their runs off Sid Fernandez in the first two innings. Andre Dawson had a solo homer in the first and Dave Martinez added a two-run shot in the second. Yankees 4, Indians 3

Lou Piniella started his second stint as New York Yankees manager with a closed-door, pregame pep talks that took no longer than a couple of minutes. It worked.

"I just told the players, 'Look, I'm going to be here for a while. All I ask is for you to play hard forme. You do that and you'll be in there. So relax, have fun, and play good baseball," said Piniella, who yesterday afternoon replaced the man who replaced him, Billy Martin.

The Yankees responded to Piniella's arrival with a quick win, breaking a season-long four-game losing streak with a 4-3 come-from-behind victory over the Cleveland Indians and moving within two games of first place in the American League

East.		ults		-
American League				
New York	4	Cleveland		
Toronto	5	Baltimore		
	Nationa	League	•	
Pittsburgh	6	Montreal		
Chicago		New York	Ł	
Chicago St Louis	ž	Philadelpi	hia	
	_			

# Heavy rain may wash away Bin Sulayem's victory hopes

ISTANBUL: Heavy rain and flooding during the past three days may provide a major set-back to Marlboro driver Mohammed bin Sulayem's hopes of victory in the European Championship, Mariboro Gun-aydin Turkish Rally.

Already many of the road secwheel-drive vehicles will enjoy a major advantage over the twowheel-drive Ford Sierra Cos-

team manager Bob Freeborough.

A record ninety two car entry from fifteen countries have been received for this year's event. These include the 1985 and 1987 winner Kalevi Aho of Finland and twice Turkish Rally winner

were expected to be among the top pace setters.

chance of keeping up with the Lancias" said 27-year-old Bin

The Arab champion along with navigator Ronan Morgan flew direct to Istanbul following their win in the Jordan rally last weekend. They have already completed their pace notes. As a 'B' seeded driver it is expected that Bin Sulayem will be awarded top seed for the start. Navigator Morgan However pointed out that this will prove a disadvantage in their efforts for a top

explained. Scrutineering took place yes-

terday with the start of the first leg today at 11 am. The first leg comprises twelve special stages

# **SPORTS BRIEFS**

## Soccer friendly

MELBOURNE, Australia, June 24. (AP): New Zealand held of Ta second half revival by Saudi Arabia to score a 3-2 victory last night in a friendly soccer international between the two nations at Middle Park stadium.

### Welsh striker

LONDON, June 24, (Reuter): Welsh international striker Mark Hughes yesterday completed a £1.5 million (\$2.6 million) transfer from Barcelona back to English First Division club Manchester United.

# Pakistan triumph

NAIROBI, Kenya, June 24, (AP): Olympic champions Pakistan pounded the Soviet Union 5-I in the second round-robin match of a second pre-Olympic hockey tournament at the City Park stadium today.

## Zamalek triumph

CAIRO, June 24, (Reuter): Zamalek clinched Egypt's League Soccer Championship for the sixth time today, beating National 2-1 after their Cairo rivals had a player sent off.

## **English captain**

MANCHESTER, England, June 24, (Reuter): England soccer captain Bryan Robson was charged yesterday with two drink-driving offences, police

## Asian soccer

JAKARTA, Indonesia, June 24, (AP): Bahrain and South Korea clinched berths for the final round after blanking their opponents on Wednesday, the last day of Group D qualification round for the Asian Soccer Championship.

## **World chess**

BELFORT, France, June 24, (AP): Joan Ehlvest of the Soviet Union moved into sole possession of first place yesterday in the World Cup Chess Championship with an eighth-round vic-tory over Ulf Andersson of Sweden. World champion Garry Kasparov fell half a point behind after drawing his match with Johann Hjartarson of Iceland.

# **UEFA** official

MUNICH, West Germany, June 24. (Reuter): Gerhard Aigner of West Germany has been elected secretary-general of the European Football Union (UEFA) in place of Swiss Hans Bangerter, who retires after 29 years in the pos. at the end of the

# **Hooligan fans**

BONN, June 24, (Reuter): About 1,200 hooligan fans have been detained by police during the European Soccer Championships in West Germany, Interior Minister Friederich Zimmermann said today as officials braced for the weekend final. **UEFA** chief

MUNICH, West Germany. June 24, (Reuter): European Football Union (UEFA) president Jacques Georges today wel-comed British efforts to combat soccer hooliganism and said he hoped the isolation of English clubs would end soon.

# LENDL SURVIVES MIGHTY STRUGGLE AT WIMBLEDON

# Masur sends McEnroe tumbling out

WIMBLEDON, England, June 24, (Agencies): Australian Wally Masur derailed John McEnroe's Wimbledon comeback yesterday, defeating the three-time title-holder 7-5 7-6 (7-5) 6-3 in a second-round match lasting 2 hours 26 minutes.

The American's newlyacquired halo also slipped as the No. 8 seed had words with West German umpire Rudi Berger after receiving a warning for hurling his racket on the ground following a disputed point.

A packed Wimbledon centre court, scene of McEnroe's triumphs in 1981, 1983, 1984, saw Masur take the initiative from the start, never allowing the 29year-old left-hander to get to the

### Vowed

"If that's the best I've got to give. I'll quit tomorrow. It was a disgusting effort," said McEnroe, who had vowed he would never return to Wimbledon after his 1985 quarterfinal defeat.

"I just didn't get into my game, I just felt I wasn't in synch. I am lowering myself to other people's levels. I am not pushing myself to

play the best I can play."

Masur, ranked 64th in the world, said McEnroe was only a shadow of the man who ruled the

"I didn't do anything spectacular, but I was solid and that was good enough to win. I just know he wasn't the player of three or four years ago ... His concentration was sporadic throughout. It definitely wasn't vintage John McEnroe out

CAMBRIDGE, England, June

24, (Reuter): West Indies

pacemen Winston Benjamin and

lan Bishop, neither of whom

have played in the current Test

series against England, were too

much of a handful for the

students of Oxford and Cam-

bridge Universities today. They took 13 of the 16 wickets

to fall during the two sessions of

play as the touring team won

with embarrassing ease by an

Resolution

resumed on 14 for four, in the

ets for 24 in 55 minutes and foll-

Universities,

who

innings and 172 runs.



Lendi strides through a forehand return, (Reuter wirephoto)

**West Indies brush aside students** 

The other top seeds all won with ease yesterday. Mats Wilander, seeded two, beat Canadian Glenn Michibata 6-2 7-6 6-4, third seeded Stefan Edberg defeated Richy Reneberg of the United States 6-3 7-6 5-7 6-2 and McEnroe's old sparring partner Jimmy Connors beat Australian teenager Jason Stoltenberg 7-6

Meanwhile, world number one Ivan Lendl came through a mighty struggle for survival today, taking nearly four hours to subdue the challenge of giant

by taking four wickets for three runs in 5.5 overs. The 19-year-old

Trinidadian fast bowler, on his

first tour and yet to win a Test cap, had David Hagan caught in

the gully by Carl Hooper without

Dutchman Michiel Schapers. LendL the top seed, who has never won Wimbledon and finds playing on grass more duty then pleasure, beat the world's 43rdranked player 6-77-66-46-76-1 in a third-round match on number two court which has a reputation for staging upsets.

Schapers, who beat West German Boris Becker in the quarterfinals of the 1985 Australian Open and with his weighty serve is always a danger man on grass, looked capable of such an upset when he took the first set and had

three points to break Lendl's serve in the first game of the second.

But in the end the intensity of Lendl's desire to win one of the few major titles that has escaped him and his superior fitness saw him through to a fourth-round meeting with Australia's Mark Woodforde, who beat Italian qualifier Diego Nargiso 6-3 6-4

American Paul Annacone removed 12th-seeded Jonas Svensson of Sweden, who beat Lendl in the quarterfinals of the French Open, from the top half of the men's draw with a 6-4 6-2 3-6 6-4 victory while in the third round of the women's singles Hana Mandlikova, the ninth seed and twice a losing finalist at Wimbledon, went down 6-4 6-3 to Anne Minter of Australia.

Minter's rival for a quarterfinal place will be unseeded Frenchwoman Pascale Paradis who has continued the fine form she showed at Eastbourne last week

when she reached the semifinals. Paradis, who was involved in a 33-game three-set match in the second round, was extended to 35 games by American Robin White before winning 6-43-69-7.

Sukova's fourth-round opponent will be American quickchange artist Barbara Potter, who took the broad hint dropped by the Wimbledon committee that she should keep her shirt on while beating Australian Jo-Anne Faull 4-6 6-3 6-4.

Mary Joe Fernandez of the United States beat Poland's Iwona Kuczynska, who is rated the top disco dancer on the

number 16 seed's 'reward' was a fourth-round tango with Steffi Graf.

The West German, current holder of the French and Australian titles, had her toughest Wimbledon outing to date, dropping four games in a 6-3 6-1 win over American Terry Phelps.

Lendi against Shapers was a heavyweight match in every sense. Lendl is a big man but Schapers, at 1.97 metres, is even bigger and the two men produced a heavy-artillery contest that left the court surface looking as though a herd of cattle had been driven across it.

For the first half of the match. services dominated. Only once in the first two sets did a service game come under pressure when Lend! had to save three break points at the start of the second.

Results (Australia) beat Hana Mandikova (Australia) 6-4 6-3; Mark Woodforde (Australia) beat Diego Nargiso (Haly) 6-3 6-4 6-3; Andrei Olkhovsky (Soviet Union) beat Chris Pridham (Canada) 3-6 6-3 6-4 6-3; Pascale Paradis (France) beat Robin White (US) 6-4 3-6 9-7 Helena Sukova (Czehoslovakia) beat Etsuko Inoue (Japan) 6-7 (4-7) 6-3 6-2; Barbara Potter (US) beat Jo-Anne Fault (Australia) 4-66-3 6-4; Steffi Graf (West Germany) beat Terry Phelps (US) 6-3 6-1 Mary Joe Fernandez (US) beat Iwona Kuczynska (Poland) 6-4 6-1; Ivan Lendl (Czechoslovakia) beat Michiel Schapers (Netherlands) 6-7 (7-9) 7-6 (7-2) 6-4 6-7 (5-7) 6-1; Henri Leconte (France) beat Barry Moir (South Africa) 3-6 6-1 7-6 (7-0) 6-1; Paul Annacone (US) beat Bonas Svensson (Sweden) 6-4 6-2 3-6 6-4; Tim Mayotte (US) beat Joakim Nystrom (Sweden) 6-4 6-2 6-4; Pat Cash (Australia) beat John Fitzgerald (Australia) 6-1 6-2 6-4; Boris Fitzgerald (Australia) 6-1 6-2 6-4; Boris Becker (West Germany) beat Sammy Giammalva (US) 7-6 (7-4) 6-4 6-4.

# A circle of ball-girls hold towels to shield Potter. (Reuter wirephoto) Wimbledon chiefs move to

# spare ball-boys' blushes

LONDON, June 24, (Reuter): Authorities at the Wimbledon Tennis Championships have told US player Barbara Potter they would prefer it if she did not

change her shirt on court. Potter caused a stir when she asked ball-boys to shield her with towels while she stripped to her bra yesterday. Earlier in the week she twice asked girls to do the job.

Refuse

Wally Wonfor, sports chief at the local authority which provides ball-boys and girls, said: "The children should not have to do this. It's embarrassing. But it's obviously difficult

for them to refuse. "I shall be telling the children not to participate in any towel-

holding from now on." Male players such as Boris Becker have regularly changed their shirts on court in recent

years without creating a fuss. But the All England Lawn in a statement it did not encourage the practice in either

Potter, 27, also caught spectators' eyes, this week with her underpants, which bear the words Smart Ass.

Potter was also warned for

time-wasting at Wimbledon today when she took more than 90 seconds to change her shirt. Potter, accompanied by a club official, left the court twice dur-

ing her third-round victory over Australian Jo-Anne Faull to don fresh clothing.
Allowed 90 seconds to complete the task. Potter was not

quick enough on the second occasion and received a code violation warning.

Tournament referee Alan

Mills said: "If she wants to adjust her dress or change her shirt she is perfectly within the rules ... but under the rules she would be warned, then penalised a point, if she took more than the stipulated 90

### owed on 317 behind. But showed Extras. greater resolution in the second Bishop finished with four for 12. Benjamin took three for 25 Fall of wickets: 1-0 2-2 3-2 4-8 5-14 6-14 7-22 8-26 9-30 Bishop did most of the damage and Patrick Patterson, who

but to improve upon the posi-tion attained at the previous

Olympic Games.
The Olympic committee

chief said that his organisa-

tion was making all efforts to

felicitate the selection of spor-

tsmen for this event and was

holding meeting with local

the teams due to take part in

Sheikh Hmoud said that all

sports associations.

Kuwait's best being chosen for Games THE chairman of the Kuwait Olympic Committee, Sheikh Salman Hmoud Al Sabah, said yesterday the best had been chosen to participate in various sports at the Seoul Olympics, scheduled for later

Sheikh Hmoud added that Kuwait's main aim was not to gain experience at the Games

addition to the overnight total. Benjamin struck in his second over of the day by having Rob Turner caught behind, and the Universities had still not increased their score.

Simon Weale got a round of applause when he hit Benjamin for a boundary in the fifth over the first runs of the day. But in his next over Benjamin made it 22 Bishop wrapped up the innings by taking the last three wickets.

claimed two of the wickets yesterday, ended with two for two in Scoreboard

WEST INDIES first innings 355 for nine declared (D. Williams 84, K.

M. Crawley c Hooper b Benjamin ... 1 M. Atherton c Williams b Patterson i 

J. Atkinson c Patterson b Bishop ....5 S. Weale b Benjamin ... Sygrove c Williams b Bishop N. Fenton b Bishop.....

the event were working hard

to be in top shape in order to leave a good impression of the

Kuwaiti sports movement at

The chairman, however,

expressed regret over the

absence of the Kuwait soccer

team from the Games. The

Kuwaiti team was eliminated

the Games

in the qualifiers.

Bowling: Patterson 4-3-2-2, Ben-min 10-5-23-3. Bishop 8.5-5-12-4, jamin 10-0 Harper 2-1-1-1. COMBINED UNIVERSITIES

Curner c Arthurton b Bishop. S. Weald c Patterson b Hooper ... J. Perry c Hooper b Bishop....... M. Sygrove c Walsh b Hooper ... N. Fenton not out .....

Extras (b-16 lb-2). Fall of wickets: 1-6 2-50 3-54 4-70 5-101 6-121 7-129 8-129 9-138 Bowling: Walsh 7-2-17-0, Patter-

son 7-1-21-1, Harper 17-3-59-0, Hooper 3.3-1-3-2, Benjamin 10-3-18-4, Bishop 4-2-9-3. Result: West Indies won by an innings and 172 runs.

# **Atlanta Classic**

ATLANTA, June 24, (Reuter): Larry Nelson felt right at home, and rightfully so, as he fired a nine-under-par 63 to take the first rourd lead at the Atlanta Golf Classic yesterday.

Larry Nelson, who won a home 150 yards from the 18th hole, shot a 33-30 over the 7,008yard Atlanta Country Club course and held a one-stroke advantage over fellow-American Bobby Wadkins.

# for fines to combat slow over rate

**TCCB** calls

LONDON, June 24, (Reuter): English cricket officials want a system of fines at international level to avoid a repetition of the unreasonably late finish to Monday's play in the second Test between England and West Indies at Lord's.

Play on the fourth day ended 100 minutes after the scheduled close because of West Indies' slow over rate, prompting the Test and County Cricket Board (TCCB) to outline proposals to be put to the International Cricket Conference at its annual meeting here next month.

Teams must bowl a minimum of 90 overs per day in tests following a decision at last year's ICC meeting, but in the current England-West Indies series that figure is not being achieved within the scheduled hours or play because the touring team invariably use only fast bowlers... Introduced

TCCB chief executive Alan Smith said today: "Now we have got 90 overs a day, the policy needs reinforcing. There were heavy fines (for slow over rates) introduced in last autumn's World Cup but they never needed to be enforced, just to prove it can be done.

"We are lucky in England because we have long evenings and play can go on, but what concerns us most is a situation in India, where an hour after the scheduled close, it is pitch dark.

"The only way to get the overs bowled quicker seems to be the introduction of a fining system in Test cricket as they have in Australia. We cant' go on as long after the scheduled close as we did on Mondya. That was totally unsatisfactory," Smith added.

# Tennis Club, which organises the annual prestige tournament, said Kookaburra III sails to another victory

I I II FA Sweden June 24 of three heats and two runs (Reuter): Australia's Kook-aburra III sailed a faultless race in steady 15 knot winds to claim a second consecutive victory in the World 12-metre Yachting Championship today.

Skipper Peter Gilmour took the start under sunny skies and then chose the best sailing lines for an unthreatened victory in the regatta's third race. New Sweden, formerly South Australia, was second one minute 28 seconds behind.

The win left Gilmour and Kookaburra III top of the overall standings ahead of Japan's Bengal III and New Sweden. US America's Cup holder

Dennis Conner, 10th and fourth in yesterday's opening fleet races, finished third to show he will be a force to reckon with in winds stronger than the four knot breezes which prevailed in the first two races.

"We don't stand a chance here if the wind is too light," Conner

Conner's Nordstjernan, the former Kookaburra II renamed under a deal with a Swedish sponsor, was one minute 52 seconds behind Gilmour over the

Conner, who regained the America's Cup from Australia by beating Kookaburra III off Fremantle last year, has not raced 12-metre yachts for a year due to his scheduled defence of the trophy in a catamaran against a New Zealand sloop.

Our good start allowed us to sail our own race and pick all the good windshifts," said Gilmour. The 27-year-old Australian, starting helmsman in Kookaburra III at Fremantle, is top

overall after two wins and one second place. Home entrant New Sweden is the big surprise of the regatta. It has a new secret keel and veteran Pelle Petterson, helmsman when the yacht sailed as Entertainer 12 at last year's World Champion-

ship off Sardinia, has been

replaced by 30-year-old Olle Johansson. Britain's Crusader '88, skippered by Eddie Warden-Owen, was fourth in the race ahead of Australia's Steak 'n' Kidney and

Denmark's Holger Danske II. Australian-Japanese Bengal III, winner of the regatta's first race and runner-up in last year's World Championship behind New Zealand, crossed the line

# **Wood Group score easy win over Canada Dry**

# By Gail Seery

WOOD GROUP demolished Canada Dry by 115 points to 75 in yesterday's Kapilku Basketball Tournament match at the Keifan stadium.

This was easily one of the most uninspiring games of the day to watch, as it was clear from early on that Canada Dry were well outclassed by their opponents. So much so, that the Wood coach actually allowed both Tuadles brothers to be off court resting at once, without having to worry too much about what would hap-pen to the score during their absence.

# Mistakes

At times during the game it seemed as if the players had forgotten all about basic basketball skills, and we saw too much fumbling and too many mistakes. It all seemed as if it was too much for Canada Dry. With the score at 86:52 against them, and with only nine minutes left to run, the Wood team appeared at times to be treating it as something of a

Then the Tuadles brothers were brought back onto the court, clearly to wake up the spectators - who had stayed away in droves. We were then treated to a family double act, as the brothers decided how many unusual ways they could pass the ball to each other.

It wasn't that Canada Dry weren't trying to stop Woods' score creeping beyond the century. There were moments when



Celso Tuadles (2nd left) prevents a rival player from scoring.

it looked as if something might be about to happen, but these were invariably followed by moments when it looked as if something definitely wouldn't, so that what started as a good run down court culminated in a pass to the referee — not surprisingly he didn't choose to catch it and the ball went off court.

It was all rather pathetic really, and judging from the number of bandages being worn by the players, a good deal less strenuous than their training sessions. The final buzzer was most definitely a relief to all concerned. Principal scorers for Canada Dry were Buado with 21, Teczon with 18 and Abendania with 17. Principal scores for Wood were Celco Tuadles with 45. Enriques (no 16) with 16, and Enriques (no 18

with 15). Wood have now won three games and lost one, putting them near to the top of Group B, but with both KPBC and Pinoy Res-

taurant in the same group, Wood are not likely to be finalists. Canada Dry have notched up four defeats and are at the bottom of the group.

In the earlier matches, Safeway were beaten by Arabtel by 72 points to 63. Principal scorers for Safeway were Saldua with 17, Cabral with 14 and Ocampo with 12. Principal scorers for Arabtel were Domingo with 15, Magallanes with 14 and Hoffer

In a very closely fought match, Cape beat KPTC by only one point, to finish 81:80. Principal scorers for KPTC were Sacuesa with 27, and Aggabao with 14. Principal scorers for Cape were Nabonio with 30 and Cuaresma with 16.

Kay made a valiant attempt to

take back the lead from Ric, but

were unable to do so, and went

down 85:80. Alexco beat

Regency Palace Hotel by a hard

earned margin of 86 to 73.



An Arabtel player scores (Photos by Amr Jadeed)



An action shot of the Wood Group-Canada Dry game.

# Gardner needs win in Dutch GP

ASSEN, Netherlands, June 24, (Reuter): Reigning world cham-pion Wayne Gardner of Australia desperately needs to snatch a win in the Dutch 500 cc motorcycling Grand Prix tomorrow to keep in touch with runaway championship leader Eddie Lawson of the US.

Lawson, riding a Yamaha, has taken four of the seven rounds in the championship so far and tops the standings on 125 points, 28 ahead of American Wayne Rainey with Gardner in third on Almost

Gardner, who won here in 1986, has been frustrated by problems with his handling, has yet to win a race this season, and there is no sign yet that his luck is about to change. In yesterday's first official

practice lawson was more than half a second inside the Assen track record and almost a full second ahead of Gardner, who



Lawson (left) and Gardner (centre) in an earlier race.

ended up in third place, behind Didier de Radiques of Belgium. Lawson has looked invincible on occasions this season, and seems to be heading for his third world title as Gardner and his support team try to solve various

mechanical problems. The race could prove spectacular if Gardner decides to ride the risky race he did in Salzburg. when he and Lawson were involved in a ficrce battle.

The Australian, who has been riding with three toes in plaster after a recent accident in testing. took big risks in the Austrian race with his hard-to-handle Honda.

The two men were locked in a duel at speeds of up to 300 kph for more than half the race before Gardner, who had drifted at high speed on to the grass verge several times, lost control of his bike and crashed. He was unhurt.

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